The Weather
Today—Brief showers in the early morning followed by clearing winds and increasing cold. Yesterday—High, 66; low, 34. (Map and details, Page 11.)
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6 Area Men Aboard Wrecked Army Plane

U. S. Financial Assistance Will Be Requested Shortly To Bolster Southern Korea

Acheson Tells Senate of Failure Of Single-Regime Talks With Reds

By Robert C. Albright
Post Reporter

Congress shortly will be requested to provide financial assistance to Southern Korea because of a "breakdown" in negotiations with the Soviet to bring that country under a single unified government.

Acting Secretary of State Dean Acheson told the Senate Foreign Relations Committee the State, War and Navy Departments are now formulating a program to put the American-occupied zone on its feet.

Acheson confirmed earlier reports of a Korean aid program while urging swift congressional approval of a 400-million-dollar program of loan-grant assistance and military "advice" to Greece and Turkey.

Warns of Collapse

He warned that the present Greek government would "collapse" if the United States took time out to consult with the United Nations on its course.

A friendly Senate Foreign Relations Committee finished questioning Acheson on the programs to combat Communist infiltration in the Near East in less than four hours.

Then, in a burst of speed, the Senate group completed examination of Secretary of War Robert P. Patterson and Secretary of the Navy James V. Forrestal, who backed Acheson's hand.

Across the Capitol, the House Foreign Affairs Committee, in its third day of public hearings, heard Undersecretary of State Will Clayton darkly describe the war-wrecked Greek economy and present a breakdown of Near East aid.

Clayton testified all but $150,000,000 of the proposed $400,000,000 authorization for Greece and Turkey would go for military purposes. The balance would be used for civilian recovery in Greece. He said the big military allotment should be an outright grant, since it is "essential to our own security."

Acheson's testimony on the situation in Korea was developed by Senate Foreign Relations Chairman Arthur H. Vandenberg (R., Mich.). Vandenberg asked if "similar" aid is not plan in the near futrute for Korea.

Acheson said the Korean situation si not similar ."but we must contemplate a proposal for American funds in Korea."

He said the United States has been attempting to bring about unification of Korea but discussions had broken up on trusteeship proposals.

He said the Koreans had solidly opposed trusteeship, but Korean Communists had sharply shifted their position and are now not opposed to trusteeship.

"The only Koreans with whom we could discuss an over-all government would be Communists," he said. "That difference of

See POLICY, Page 11, Column 6

Want Security First

World Isn't Ready to Disarm, U. S. and Britain Tell U. N.

Lake Success, N. Y., March 24 (AP).—The United States and Britain told the United Nations almost in unison today that the world is not yet ready for disarmament and won't be until intnernationnal security is established.

Russia, which presented the original arms-slashing proposals in a speech by Foreign Minister Molotov to the U. N. General Assembly last September, remained silent on the momentous issue as the two western powers opened debate at the first meeting of the 11-nation Commission on Conventional Armaments.

"When peace is concluded and security is organized, reduction of armaments then will be politically feasible," American Delegate Herschel V. Johnson told the initial arms session on the eve of the U. N.'s first anniversary in the United States.

Sir Alexander Cadogan, British delegate, declared that the U. N. must establish international confidence with a global police force as its bulwark before "any concrete measures to regulate or reduce armaments can be put into effect."

Both emphasized they were ready to go ahead with a study of arms reduction immediately, but held little hope for early results.

Delegates kept a sharp eye on Moscow and Washington dispatches for trends such as might be indicated by the conference between Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin and Generalissimo Stalin in the Soviet capital and Undersecretary of State Acheson's statement that Russia is a "potential aggressor" against Turkey.

"The regulation of armaments is not itself the ultimate objective," Johnson said. "The ultimate objective is a world in which free men can live in peace and security."

He then laid down four conditions which must be met:

1. Safeguards as an inseparable part of any system of regulation.
2. Completion of the peace treaties with Germany and Japan.
3. Conclusion of special agreements setting up an international military force.
4. Establishment of strict international control of atomic energy.

'Secrets' Reveal Efforts of Big 3 To Bring Turkey Into War in 1943

By Marshall Andrews
Post Reporter

Efforts of the Big Three to bring Turkey into World War II as early as 1943 were revealed yesterday by release of the full texts of the Teheran, Yalta and Potsdam agreements.

As part of that move, Russia agreed to declare war on Bulgaria if Bulgaria attacked Turkey as a result of Turkish entry against Germany. That fact, it was noted, "could be explicitly stated in the forthcoming negotiations to bring Turkey into the war."

Turkey remained neutral throughout most of the war, although receiving much United States lend-lease material through Britain. She declared war against Germany and Japan in March, 1945, but took no active part in the conflict.

Made Public on Demand

The documents were made public later yesterday by the State Department at the demand of members of the House Foreign Affairs Committee. Reporters who swarmed to the State Department hoping for one of the great stories of the year in the "secret" documents were disappointed to find little which had not already been published officially or through leaks.

Only the military conclusion of the Teheran Conference had not hitherto been known and the edge of most of those had been dulled by events which carried them out and made great news during the war. They contained the decision to concentrate upon bringing Turkey into open conflict with Germany.

At the Yalta Conference, upon whose agreements the Russians have fallen back in current demands at Moscow for reparations, it was agreed that:

"The Moscow Reparation Commission should take in its initial studies as a basis for discussion the suggestion of the Soviet government that the total sum of the reparation . . . should be 20 million dollars and that 50 per cent of it should go to the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics."

The Potsdam agreement, which superseded that at Yalta, mentioned no overall reparations figure. It was this difference which led Secretary of State Marshall to declare recently at Moscow that he would not "retreat to Yalta."

Yalta was in many respects a Russian field day. In addition to the reparations concession, it was at this conference that Russia got the Kuriles, southern Sakhalin and adjacent islands, Port Arthur, and a share in management of two

See PACT, Page 4, Col. 3

Reds Would Use Atomic Bomb, Bullitt Holds

Ex-Envoy to Russia Testifies at Hearings To Bar Communists

By Mary Spargo
Post Reporter

William C. Bullitt, former Ambassador to Russia, told Congress yesterday that he believed that if Russia, and not this country, had the atomic bomb "it would already have been dropped on the United States."

Bullitt's statement was made to the House Committee on Un-American Activities at hearings on bills to outlaw the Communist party in the United States.

His conviction, he said, was based on the writings of Lenin and Stalin, stressing the inevitable war between the Soviet Union and "bourgeois, imperialist" nations.

'Iron Fist' Held Closed

Russia, he said, has already closed its "iron fist" on more than 100 million people in Eastern Europe in its "grandiose scheme" to conquer the world.

The situation of the United States today, Bullitt said, very greatly resembles the situation of the French Republic in 1936.

France then had the largest air force in the world, the most powerful army, and a navy superior to that of Hitler.

In 1936, when Hitler marched into the Rhineland, the French could have crushed him, Bullitt declared, but France failed to take action.

"France wanted to balance the budget, mobilization was unpopular and Hitler kept assuring France he had no designs on that country."

The United States, Bullitt said, should keep control of the atomic bomb, continue manufacturing atomic bombs, and should keep trained a large and powerful air force.

Bevin Confers With Stalin as Big 4 Recesses

Extension of Pact Against Germany Reported Urged

Moscow, March 24 (AP).—Ernest Bevin conferred for an hour and 15 minutes tonight with Prime Minister Stalin, and it was authoritatively learned the British Foreign Secretary urged the strengthening and extension of the British-Russian alliance against German aggression.

Soviet Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov was present.

It had been understood Bevin intended to discuss with Stalin a United States proposal for a four-power pact covering German demilitarization for 40 years. There was no official announcement, however, of what was covered.

French Foreign Minister Georges Bidault conferred last week with Stalin. U. S. Secretary of State Marshall is the only visiting member of the Council of Foreign Ministers who has not met with the generalissimo.

Council in Recess

The Council was in recess today, but will reconvene tomorrow.

Other developments today included:

1. The French delegation proposed that a four-power meeting be convened in Paris before next July 1 to organize emigration of Germans from Germany to France and other countries. This action was taken in connection with French plans to reduce the heavy population of Germany, which the French contended is a "war potential."

The French also proposed the transfer of German nationals to Germany, from such countries as Poland and Czechoslovakia, be suspended.

2. A four-power coordinating committee, appointed to sort out matters of agreement and dis-

See MOSCOW, Page 11, Column 7

Truman Talks With 'Big Six' Of Congress

By the Associated Press

President Truman called in the congressional "Big Six" last night to see how far the White House and the Capitol can go on the same legislative path.

There were suggestions that aid to Greece and Turkey might be the top item for discussion but some congressional leaders discounted the idea.

Other Capitol suggestions on possible themes for the talk ranged from a general review of the legislative situation, including expiring controls on rents and sugar, to an appropriation of 15 million dollars to 20 million dollars to finance operations of last Saturday's Presidential order for a purge of subversive elements on the Government payroll.

Invited to the unprecedented after-dinner meeting in the White House living quarters were Senator Vandenberg (R., Mich.), presiding officer of the Senate and chairman of its Foreign Relations Committee; Senator White (Maine), Republican leader in the Senate; Speaker Martin (R., Mass.) of the House; Representative Halleck (Ind.), House Republican Leader; Senator Barkley (Ky.), Democratic leader in the Senate, and Representative Rayburn (Texas), House Democratic leader.

2 of His 3 Sons Convicted

Former U. S. Judge Johnson Acquitted of Fraud Charges

Harrisburg, Pa., March 24 (AP).—Former U. S. District Judge Albert W. Johnson today was aquitted of conspiracy to defraud the Government in proceedings of the court over which he presided.

One of his sons, Capt. Albert W. Johnson, jr., was exonerated of the same charges but two other sons, Donald M. and Miller A, and codefendants John Memolo and Jacob Greenes, were convicted.

Two years imprisonment and $10,000 fines were imposed on those convicted. Defense attorneys filed notice of appeal.

The six were charged with corruption in 11 cases of receiverships, bankruptcies and criminal cases before Johnson. Johnson resigned in 1945 when investigated at Washington by the House Judiciary Committee.

The 74-year-old former jurist said "The verdict establishes my innocence. I have suffered untold heartaches because of a vicious political persecution to get my seat on the bench."

There was no explanation of the jury findings, brought in 44 hours after the case was submitted.

Johnson's sons, all attorneys, were accused of conspiring with their father, Greenes and Memolo to accept gifts of money from persons involved in litigation.

Donald Johnson, the only defendant to testify, denied he ever approached his father in an effort to influence court action or that he had "anything to do with appointment of trustees, receivers or counsel in cases handled by my father's court.

Senate Opens Acid Debate On Lilienthal

Angry Shouts Greet Atom Nominations; No Charges Made Of 'Red Leanings'

By Alfred Friendly
Post Reporter

The Senate yesterday produced a foretaste of what probably will be many days of acid debate over the confirmation of David E. Lilienthal to the chairmanship of the Atomic Energy Commission.

Lilienthal's nomination and those of the other four commissioners and the general manager provoked angry exchanges and shouting voices the instant they reached the floor, late yesterday afternoon.

Senator Hickenlooper (R.,Iowa), chairman of the Joint Congressional Committee on Atomic Energy which had held hearings on the nominations, scarcely finished an opening statement supporting the President's appointees before the recrimanations began.

Yielding for questions, Hickenlooper found himself standing by as Senators Wherry (R., Nebr.), Bridges (R., N. H.) and McKellar (D., Tenn.) denounced the selections while McMahon (D., Conn.), Barkley (D., Ky.) and Hatch (D., N. Mex.) batted the charges beck.

Question Qualifications

Noticeably absent in the debate, however, were the allegations of Communist sympathies on the part of Lilienthal, which had been the theme of five weeks of hearings before Hickenlooper's committee. Instead, the opposition centered on charges that Lilienthal, as the former head of TVA, demonstrated no qualifications for heading the gigantic and momentous atomic project.

At the outset, Hickenlooper dismissed the "suggestions and insinuations" that his group had heard with reference to Lilienthal's friendship for or toleration of Communist activity in TVA.

"The most that can be said of the evidence developed, after penetrating emotional innuendo, insinuation and suggestion," Hickenlooper reported, "is that the evidence produced before the committee was only a burdensome rehash of the evidenc taken in at least two and perhaps three other prior hearings and investigations . . . and it developed nothing that had not already been passed upon after examination and inspection by public bodies . . .

Predicts "Mad Scramble"

"The sum total of the record . . . fails to disclose that Lilienthal is either a Communist, a 'fellow traveler' or that he has at any time encouraged or supported Communist activities . . .

"I think the evidence affirmatively shows that Mr. Lilienthal is fundamentally committed to the basic principles of Americanism with a deep and intelligent understanding of all the connotations of those principles."

Durocher Mum on Libel Case

'No Comment,' Says Dodger Pilot as Chandler Opens Mud-Slinging Talks

Sarasota, Fla., March 24 (AP).—Manager Leo Durocher of the Brooklyn Dodgers appeared today as the first of a long list of witnesses before Baseball Commissioner A. B. Chandler at his hearing on defamation charges filed by Col. Larry MacPhail, president of the New York Yankees.

Durocher flew in from Havana to answer personally the accusations which MacPhail brought against him and Branch Rickey, president of the Dodgers.

Durocher, who left his wife, Laraine Day, motion picture star, at Tampa, was flanked by Walter O'Malley, Branch Rickey, jr., Arthur Mann and Harold Parrott, officials of the Brooklyn Club, and Attorney George H. Williams, former State Senator from St. Louis.

Delayed an Hour

The hearing, originally slated to start at 2 p. m. on the roof garden of the Sarasota Terrace Hotel, was delayed almost an hour due to the late arrival of Leo.

One notable was Rickey, sr., who yesterday informed Chandler that he would be unable to attend the hearing due to the death of his brother-in-law, John Moulton. Rickey left Havana for Lucasville, Ohio, to attend funeral services.

Chandler, after refusing Rickey's request to postpone the hearing, said he had summoned Rickey to appear at his Cincinnati office later in the week. The commissioner expected to leave for Cincinnati within a day or two.

Only Seven Witnesses

From the original 22, the list of witnesses was cut down considerably when several called Chandler by phone to tell what they knew. Bucky Harris, manager of the Yankees, could not attend and sent along his affidavit with Arthur (Red) Patterson, the club's traveling secretary.

Witnesses who attended the hearing in addition to the Brooklyn contingent included MacPhail, Part Owner Dan Topping, Coaches Charley Dressen and John Corriden of the Yankees, Scout Ted McGrew, formerly with the Dodgers and now with the Pittsburgh Pirates, and Augie Galan, outfielder who recently was traded by Brooklyn to Cincinnati. Will Harridge, president of the American League, and Walter Mulbry, secretary-treasurer to Chandler, also attended.

Leo Attended Voluntarily

Just before he was called to hearing room, Durocher denied vigorously that he had been summoned officially by Chandler. "I just heard that I was wanted and I came over," he said.

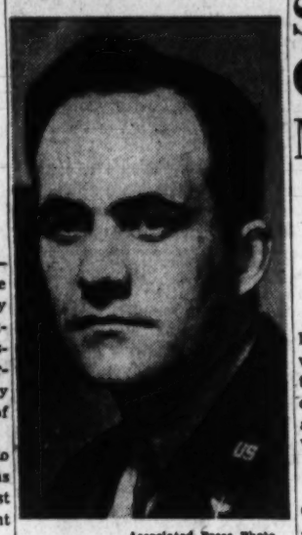
Durocher came out of the room after 40 minutes and to all questions he replied "on comment." Asked if he had been instructed by the commissioner not to answer any questions, Leo again replied "no comment."

Chandler also maintained a discreet silence. However, earlier in the day he said, "this bickering is so unnecessary and does baseball no good. It serves no purpose and creates a bad impression in the minds of the fans."

Alibi Established For 'Dahlia Slayer'

Detroit, March 24 (U.P.).—Police said today they had established definitely that Melvin R. Bailey was in Detroit at the time he claims to have slain Elizabeth Short, the "Black Dahlia," in Los Angeles. Bailey, 23-year-old former Marine, is held at St. Louis.

Aboard Plane Found Crashed



Associated Press Photo
LIEUT. COL. M. W. ROMAN, Army weather expert, of Green Acres, Md., was copilot of C-54 transport plane which crashed near Stephenville, Nfld.

Tax-Cut Bill Backed by 200 Of House GOP

Martin Predicts Passage Thursday; Party Battle Looms

By Felix Cotten
International News Service Reporter

House passage Thursday of the "20-30" per cent tax-cut bill was forecast yesterday when 200 House Republicans in a special conference threw their unanimous support behind the measure.

A sharp party battle was foreshadowed, meanwhile, when nearly 30 Democratic leaders at a closed door meeting pledged their solid opposition to the bill.

Speaker Martin (R., Mass.) predicted that the House would pass the bill late Thursday. Martin and Majority Leader Halleck (R., Ind.) exuded confidence over the outcome after the GOP conference, which lasted one and one-half hours.

Minority Leader Rayburn (D., Tex.) announced following a meeting of the Democratic Steering Committee and the whip's organization that "it was the unanimous sentiment of the group that we should oppose this bill."

To Ask for Gag Rule

GOP members of the House Ways and Means Committee will go before the Rules Committee today and ask for a "gag" rule intended to permit the bill to be jammed through the House without amendment.

The bill is to be called up in the House tomorrow.

As approved by Ways and Means, it would reduce personal income taxes 30 per cent for persons having up to $1000 of taxable income above exemptions and deductions and 20 per cent for nearly all other taxpayers.

Representative Doughton (D., N. C.), ranking committee Democrat, plans to offer a motion to send the bill back to the committee.

Without Instructions

Doughton has told colleagues that he intends to offer a straight recommit motion, with no instructions to the committee to report back any form of tax reduction.

Representative Forand (R., R. I.) insisted that the recommit motion should be coupled with a Democratic tax reduction proposal. He said otherwise, the GOP bill will be assured for passage.

The lone Republican who voiced dissent to the GOP measure was Representative Engel, Michigan, who left the Republican conference soon after it began. He said: "There is no question that the bill will be passed."

Administration Confident

Battle Still Rages in Maryland Statehouse Over Sales Tax

Annapolis, Md., March 24 (AP).—The tightly drawn battle of the sales tax was renewed in the Maryland statehouse today but solution of revenue problems still was delayed despite some predictions of eventual victory by the administration.

While presession reports were that the administration probably had mustered enough votes to save the tottering program for a 2 per cent retail sales levy, the only outward development was a charge by blind Delegate See (R., Allegany) of attempts to "beat me into submission."

The House last Saturday rejected a committee report on Governor Lane's sales tax, estimated to raise $18,400,000 annually, but a movement was on foot to revive it.

Aside from See's statement, there was nothing done on the floor about the controversial measure at the afternoon session.

Louis J. O'Donnel, assistant to the Governor, identified himself as the administration spokesman who had talked to officials of the Workshop for the Blind, but asserted there was no threat implied.

O'Donnell said he had merely told officials that unless the sales tax were approved, there would be no revenue for many State functions, including work for the blind.

Schipp Denies Threat

The assistant added that in a telephone conversation with John Schipp, chairman of the board of the workshop, Schipp said he had not told Delegate See the administration was making a threat.

While the House was holding a memorial session for legislators who have died since 1945, several delegates were invited to O'Donnell's office to hear a transcript of a telephone conversation which O'Donnell said he held this morning with Schipp.

The conversation held today had been transcribed on recording machines installed in some executive offices. The machines were described by members of the office force as being there "on trial."

Delegate Tawney (D., Balto., 3d) announced he would ask for a budget amendment to eliminate O'Donnell's salary.

Indicative of the tense situation on taxes, undercover activity went on at a thriving pace before the assembly reconvened. Sales tax supporters "buttonholed" House opponents on the levy to seek enough vote changes to assure passage.

There was general agreement among leaders, that if the House passed the bill, the Senate would reverse itself and do likewise.

Late in the afternoon there were reports that administration forces were ready for a new test, confident of sufficient votes to get the tax through.

Urges Budget Cut

The House vote against the sales levy Saturday technically was 66 to 51, but actually it was 63 to 54 since three delegates switched votes at the last minute so they could seek reconsideration.

The Governor twice over the week-end issued statements that only through passage of the sales tax could the roads, welfare, school and other programs be fi-

See ANNAPOLIS, Page 4, Col. 6

All-System Parley Sought

Nationwide Telephone Strike Scheduled for 6 A. M. April 7

The National Federation of Telephone Workers (Ind.) at 6:20 p. m. yesterday scheduled a Nation-wide phone strike for 6 a. m. April 7.

Simultaneously, the union's powerful policy committee voted to:

1. Immediately ask the Bell system to enter into company-wide bargaining with the NFTW's national coordinating bargaining committee.

2. Exert "every reasonable effort" to "reach a satisfactory agreement with the telephone management" in the "interest of the public."

The union's plans were announced by Union President Joseph A. Beirne following more than six hours of talks in Hotel Annapolis. More than 70 delegates from all over the country attended.

Beirne said 287,025 telephone workers in 39 unions would be immediately affected by a walkout. Another 55,000 nonaffiliated members "have indicated they will go along with us," he said.

In announcing strike plans, the youthful NFTW president declared:

"The Bell system, by its refusal to offer counterproposals to our demands and by its action in trying to move backward in contract matters, has restricted the courses of action of the federation.

"Therefore, the policy committee unanimously adopted that the NFTW and its affiliates strike at 6 a. m. April 7, 1947. Such a strike will begin at 6 a. m. in each time zone."

Air Spotters See Several Of Survivors Move About

Crash Landing Believed Successful In Newfoundland; Supplies Dropped

Army searchers in Newfoundland late yesterday sighted the wreckage of a giant C-54 Army transport plane, missing since Sunday night, with nine persons aboard, six of them from the Washington area.

Those on the plane are:

Lieut. Col. Maxwell W. Roman, copilot, whose wife, Mrs. Beverly J. Roman, is listed as living at Green Acres, Md.

First Lieut. Arthur Shay, navigator, who moved from 1706 19th st. nw. to Arlington about a week ago.

Capt. Patrick Humes, who with his wife lives at Apartment 2, 401 South Courthouse rd., Arlington.

Men Seen Walking Around

First Lieut. James B. Deas, whose wife, Mrs. Angeline G. Deas, lives at 1767 Church st. nw.

Second Lieut. Richard E. Hummel, listed as living at 2134 G st. nw.

C/W/O Earl M. Gay, stationed at National Airport.

Capt. Clyde C. Angley, pilot, of Macon, Ga.

M/Sergt. Marion E. Oberhelman, engineer, of Parkville, Mo., stationed at Macon, Ga.

S/Sergt. William M. Brotzman, radioman, of Macon, Ga. Members of a searching aircraft which spotted the C-54 on a treeless plateau about 4 p. m. yesterday held out hope that some or all of the crew members were alive and unharmed.

They reported that "four or five" men were seen walking around, apparently not seriously injured. The plane apparently had been guided into a fairly successful crash landing, they believed.

Left Washington Saturday

The four-engined plane left Washington Saturday with a board of AAF experts on all-weather flying, airways communications and flying aids. They were en route to Germany to inspect such facilities at United States Army airfields there.

After leaving Westover Field, Mass., Sunday morning, the craft arrived over Harmon Field, Newfoundland, about 2:30 Sunday afternoon during a snowfall and complete overeast.

Last word heard from members of the plane crew was when they radioed Harmon Field tower that they were five miles away, and coming in for a landing.

During the 26-hour silence which followed, searching crews were dispatched from Harmon Field. The plane was sighted at about 4 p. m. yesterday on a 2000-foot plateau about 50 miles southwest of Stephensville. The crash occurred only a few miles from the scene of the crash of an American Overseas Airliner last fall in which 39 persons died.

Senate Passes Daylight Time Bill for D. C.

By Robert Bruskin
Post Reporter

The Senate yesterday approved the McGrath bill giving District Commissioners the right to decide on daylight saving time after holding public hearings.

The vote was 56 to 17, with the help of Senator Robert A. Taft, chairman of the Majority Policy Committee.

Representative Everett M. Dirksen (R., Ill.) immediately summoned his House District Committee to meet Friday and report out an identical bill. Only two members have opposed summer time for the District. The bill may reach the House floor April 7.

Overton Is Opposed

Chief opposition came from Senator John H. Overton (D., La.), who declared it would place the Commissioners in the position of regulating activities of Congress.

Besides, he said, it would interfere with his favorite radio program and his milk delivery every morning at the Wardman Park Hotel.

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Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

A Hoary 4 Years Old, 'Oklahoma' Is Sending An Offspring Overseas

MOVE OVER, "Tobacco Road" and "Life With Father," you have a new bedfellow!

On next Monday evening, "Oklahoma," the Theater Guild's smash musical hit, will have rounded out its fourth triumphant year at the St. James Theater on Broadway.



Celeste Holm

The longest-running, most successful muscial in the history of the American theater, the revolutionary Richard Rodgers-Oscar Hemmerstein 2d piece opened at the St. James on the night of March 31, 1943. "Green Grow the Lilacs," the play from which it was adapted, had been written by Lynn Riggs, and supervising "Oklahoma" as codirectors of the Theater Guild were Lawren Langner and Theresa Helburn, who had produced "Lilacs" 13 years before.

Since that memorable date in 1943, "Oklahoma" has established more precedents, broken more records and received more awards than any other musical in the Nation's history.

With the performance of March 31, it will have played 1718 times at the St. James. The total attendance will be something like 2,610,000. A second company has been touring the country for more than three years and a USO-Camp Shows unit introduced the work to a million and a half servicemen in the south Pacific. In global terms, approximately seven million people will have seen "Oklahoma" by the time its fourth birthday rolls around.

In April, at the Drury Lane Theater in London, the Guild will present an additional company, made up of veterans of the Broadway and national companies which for so long have so thoroughly blanketed the United States. Since "Oklahoma" has come to be known as the "starmaker show," this should be no difficult trick.

Among the obscure, or totally unknown, players it has catapulted to stage and screen fame are Joan Roberts, Alfred Drake, Howard da Silva, Marc Platt, Joan McCracken, Bambi Linn, John Raitt, Pamela Britton, Evelyn Wycoff, Edna Skinner, Celeste Holm—soon to be seen as costar with Dick Haymes, Vera-Ellen and Cesar Romero in the Twentieth Century-Fox Technicolor production of "Carnival in Costa Rica"—Iva Withers, Harold Keel and Betty Jane Watson. A round 10 of these made their Broadway debuts in the Rodgers-Hammerstein hit.

With its fifth year coming up, "Oklahoma" finds it hard to believe that April 1 is any sort of "Fools' Day"!

Reformation certainly seems to have overtaken Washington's motion picture interests. Not so long ago they were content to break out only one, or two, or three new pictures a week. Last Thursday they exploded five before the startled eyes of press and public, and this Thursday, from every present promise, the number will be four. At Loew's Capitol, day after tomorrow, the screen attraction will be "Swell Guy," Mark Hellinger's successor to "The Killers," with Sonny Tufts at the top of the cast. Originally ticketed for RKO-Keith's, this item was acquired by Loew's, Inc., the presumption being that the Academy Award winning "Best Years of Our Lives" will run forever on 15th st. It will be augmented on the Capitol stage by the tabloid musical, "Show Time of 1947." Same day, Dick Powell and Evelyn Keyes will set "Johnny O'Clock" at the Earle, and Glenn Ford and Janis Carter will demonstate what it's like to be "Framed," at the Metropolitan. on Saturday, at the Hippodrome, "Les Miserables" will give way to James Mason in the psychological drama, "They Were Sisters," not heretofore seen here.

Also on Thursday, the Carpel Krazy Kwiz Show will be broadcast from the stage of Kogod and Burka's Apex Theater, out Massachusetts ave. at 48th st. The program will take the air over Station WMAL, with Jackson Weaver as emcee. So far as I am aware, this is the first time any neighborhood theater in Washington has staged so elaborate a broadcast before a participating audience.

Junior Jubilee!

A record-breaking crowd of 15,000 youngsters is expected to participate in the twelfth annual Easter egg hunt to be held in Magruder Park, Hyattesville, Md., on Monday morning, April 7, under the auspices of the Kiwanis Club of Prince Georges County and the Sidney Lust theaters.

Fifteen hundred dyed eggs will be hidden in the park early in the morning. There will be 500 prize eggs which will net their finders from 5 to 50 cents each. There also will be five goose eggs good for $1 each and a golden goose egg that will reward its finder with $5.

An Easter Queen will be crowned, attended by ladies-in-waiting representing the various schools in the county.

An expansive entertainment program, following the hunt, will include Johnny Reh's "Punch and Judy," Billy Gee, whip-cracking expert and comedian; a kiddie revue, boxing bouts staged by the Police Boys Club and other attractions. "Uncle Dave" Ginsberg, manager of Lust's new Cheverly Theater, will emcee the bill.

Next to Christmas, this is probably the biggest day of the year in the view of the Prince Georges junior set.

Preliminaries of this year's renewal of the D. C. One-Act Play Tournament will be concluded tonight, beginning at 8:15 o'clock, in Roosevelt Auditorium, 13th and Upshur sts. nw. The contestants will be the Little Theater of Alexandria in "The Good and Obedient Young Man;" Foundry Players in "The Shoes That Danced," and the Pentagon Players in "Sham"—a comedy, a drama and a satire. Finals will be run off, same hour and place, on Friday night of this week.

"John Loves Mary," Norman Krasna's gay new comedy, has moved to the Music Box Theater, in New York, where it seems to have dug in for a long run. The cast is of more than ordinary interest by reason of including two daughters of celebrated mothers. Nina Foch, who plays Mary, is the daughter of Consuela Flowerton, former musical comedy actress and one-time leading woman with Rudolph Valentino. Then there is Pamela Gordon, the daughter of Gertrude Lawrence and the image of her mother, making her New York debut in the play. Miss Gordon is playing the part of a cockney girl—exactly what her brilliant mater is doing on tour in Shaw's "Pygmalion."

Spirit-of-Cooperation Note

It turns warmer and "The Iceman Cometh!"

ELMO



NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY



BARNABY



LEONARD LYONS

Broadway Gazette

New York, March 24.

MUSIC DEPT.: The heirs of Giacomo Puccini, the Italian composer, are taking legal steps to stop the Alien Property Custodian from selling the American rights to his operas. A firm of Broadway producers has entered a bid for the rights to one of Puccini's operas, and intends to present a swing-production. The heirs who inherited "Madame Butterfly," "Tosca," and "La Boheme" insist that this would be doubly illegal—that not only has the Alien Property Custodian no right to sell, but also that under Italian law Puccini's operas may not be set to swing.



Randolph Churchill

LECTURE DEPT.: Randolph Churchill, now making a lecture tour, tells of Winston Churchill's advising him to prepare his speeches carefully. "You'll have four days on the boat to America," the senior Churchill reminded him. "Spend those four days preparing your lecture." . . . Randolph Churchill boarded the ship and then — remembering that his first scheduled lecture was 30 days off—decided that he'd have ample time in America, and did no work during the trip. But two days after he arrived he was asked to lecture at Princeton. He entered the lecture room, placed his watch on the table, and asked the dean: "How long shall I speak?" The dean suggested: "About 30 minutes." . . . Churchill began to speak. "I told them all I knew," he later reported. Then he glanced at his watch, which told him that he had spoken for only 10 minutes. He started to speak again. "I told them the same things, but in a different way," he said. When he finished he heard only a smattering of applause. Then he discovered that his watch had stopped running—and that he really had spoken for two hours and 35 minutes.

ARRIVALS: Guy Von Dardel, the Swedish nuclear physicist, has just arrived in America on a mission in behalf of his stepbrother, Raoul Wallenberg. More than two years ago Wallenberg was interned by the Soviets in Budapest, and, despite inquiries and protests, there has been no news of him since . . . Von Dardel has come home to ask for American aid, explaining that his step-brother had been working in Hungary as an underground agent for America's War Refugee Board, and succeeded in saving the lives of tens of thousands of people marked for death by the Nazis . . . A street in Budapest has been named after Wallenberg, and a memorial ceremony was held there in his honor. But no one as yet knows what's happened to him.

PHOTO DEPT.: During his research for an article on Senator Vandenberg, Jack Pollack discovered an autographed picture which Vandenberg had presented to a Senate secretary. The inscription read: "With all the affection that the law allows."

NEWS DEPT.: The Communist Party is preparing a full-page advertising campaign in major newspapers . . . Petitions are being prepared by local Newspaper Guildsmen to censure unit delegates who voted confidence in Jack Ryan, accused of being a Communist by Milton Murray, president of the Guild . . . Mike Romanoff, who is billed in the ads of "The Other Love," the film in which he plays a love scene with Barbara Stanwick, no longer is in the picture. The film was long and his scene was cut.

SOCIAL NOTE: A reporter had an argument with Howard Shelley, the society columnist who writes under the name of "Barclay Beekman," and uttered some words which Mr. Shelley considered shocking. "I refuse to listen to this," he haughtily told the reporter. "After all, my mother was a Philadelphia Rittenhouse."

BUSINESS DEPT.: Brynie Foy, production head of the new Eagle-Lion movie company, will have produced in one year more movies than the entire MGM annual output. Last August Foy had no studio, no actors, no stories, no directors. To date he has completed 14 movies and will finish 28 in the first year of operation. "I once made 35 pictures in one year, for Warner Bros.," he said last night, "but there I had a studio to start with" . . . Foy has no illusions about their perfection. "Sure there are some dogs among them," he confessed. "But all I need is one or two to click, and they can make enough to carry the others."

FINANCE DEPT.: The current price and shortage of newsprint has revived this version of Faust who, on the last day on earth tried to force Mephistopheles into breaking their contract. "I want an acre of solid gold," said Faust. Mephistopheles snapped his fingers, and there was the acre of gold . . . "I want a crown," said Faust, "encrusted with 100 carat stones of the most precious jewels in the world." Mephistopheles snapped his fingers, and there was the crown . . . Faust pondered and then spoke his third and final wish: "I want to start a daily newspaper." Mephistopheles wept defeatedly: That much wealth I haven't got."

HEALTH DEPT.: Jackie Gleason, the nightclub comic, is recuperating at the Hospital for Joint Diseases after a recent major emergency operation. The other day he was allowed to use a telephone for the first time, and immediately phoned Toots Shor's. "Who's in the joint?" he asked, and was given a list of the names. "I'll be right down," said Gleason. Within a half hour he arrived at Shor's, had his lunch there with the friends he couldn't see because his doctor had banned all visitors, and then, within the hour, was back at the hospital without his nurse ever suspecting his absence.

Show Time

STAGE

National—"The Iceman Cometh," at 7:30 p. m.

Catholic University—"Zeal of Thy House," at 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

RKO-Keith's — "The Best Years of Our Lives," at 9:15 a. m., 12:20, 3:25, 6:30 and 9:35 p. m.

Palace — "My Favorite Brunette," at 11:20 a. m., 1:25, 3:30, 5:35, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

Earle—"That Way with Women," at 11 a. m., 1:10, 3:15, 5:25, 7:35 and 9:50 p. m.

Capitol—"Ladies' Man," at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:10 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows at 12:55, 3:40, 6:20 and 9:05 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Angel and the Bad Man," at 11:30 a. m., 1:40, 3:40, 5:40, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

Columbia—"Kit Carson," at 11:10 a. m., 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:30 and 9:35 p. m.

Little—"Henry V," at 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

Hippodrome—"Les Miserables," at 2:05, 4:05, 6, 7:55 and 9:55 p. m.

Pix—"G. I. Honeymoon," at 3:15, 4:30, 6:45 and 9:15 p. m. "The Barge-Keeper's Daughter," at 3:05, 5:35, 7:55 and 10:25 p. m.

Trans Lux—Short subjects and newsreels, continuous, 10:15 a. m. to midnight.

Ambassador—"That Way with Women," at 1, 3:10, 5:20, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

During the war, production per farm worker increased more than 25 per cent over the 1939 level.

What's Going On and Where

Activities for Servicemen

Victory Canteen for Servicemen, 1113 Pennsylvania ave. nw., games and refreshments, 7 p. m. to 11 p. m.

Army and Navy USO, 1911 K st. nw., sightseeing, 1:30 p. m.; special activities night, 7:30 p. m.; bridge and cribbage, 8 p. m.; Latin American dance class, 8 p. m.; Penthouse USO, 17th and K sts. nw., penthouse players, 8 p. m.; bowling, 8 p. m.; dancing, 9 p. m.; basketball practice, 9 p. m.

Art Galleries and Exhibits

Library of Congress, 1st and East Capitol sts., open 2 p. m. to 10 p. m.

National Gallery of Art, 6th st. and Constitution ave. nw., open 2 p. m. to 5 p. m.

Smithsonian Institution, 10th st. and Independence ave. sw., open 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

Barnett Aden Gallery of Art, 127 Randolph pl. nw., 2 p. m. to 5 p. m.



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SCHENLEY DISTILLERS CORP.

"Higher Lesson"

By MARK MERIT

Nicely framed and hanging on the office wall of one of our colleagues here at Schenley is a reprint of a reply bearing the caption, "Higher Lesson", written by Charles Dickens to a London lady. The lady had objected to "the warm stuff in the jug at Bob Cratchit's Christmas dinner", in "Christmas Carol". We're going to quote a few sentences because among our readers there are, no doubt, many who have received much enjoyment from reading Dickens. This is what he wrote:

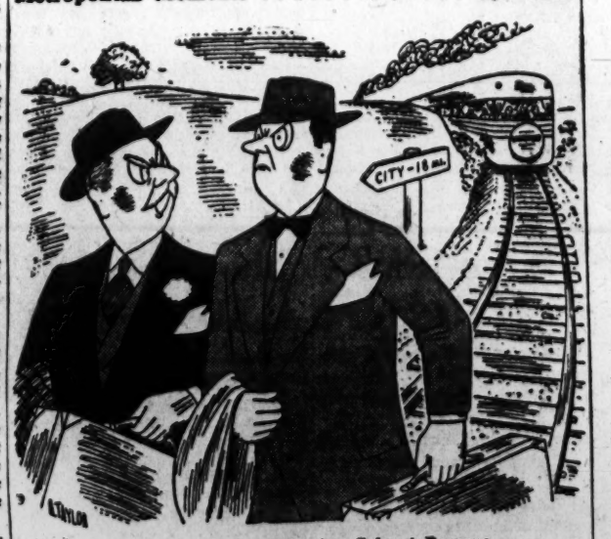
"I cannot, with such perceptions as I have of what is reasonable, go along with those excellent persons in confounding the use of anything with its abuse, or in denying any man the cheerful enjoyment of a glass of wine, or beer, or spirits and water, because his neighbor is prone to make a beast of himself by irrational excess in those things . . . I have no doubt whatever that the warm stuff in the jug at Bob Cratchit's Christmas dinner had a very pleasant effect on the simple party . . . Dear madam, there are two sides to this question. If I were so disposed I could show, I believe, where and how the [prohibition] of the use of these refreshments leads to their abuse in a striking manner. But I would endeavor, in my poor way, to teach the people to use such goods of life cheerfully and thankfully, and not to abuse them. I am not sure but this is the higher lesson, and that the principle will last the longer in the latter ages of the world".

Apropos of which, we, at Schenley —and, almost unquestionably, every other lawful distiller in America favor moderation in the use of all types of alcoholic beverages. We have said this before . . . and it is worth saying again.

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Blind Delegate Sobs, Charges Tax Coercion

Annapolis, Md., March 24 (AP).—Openly weeping as he made his charge, Delegate Charles M. See (R., Allegany) declared today that attempts had been made to "beat me into submission" through possible curtailment or elimination of an appropriation for the Maryland Workshop for the Blind.

See, who is blind and who has been a member of the House since 1939, arose on a point of personal privilege as the House convened and said:

"I am scarcely able to find words to express what I have to say."

Workshop Threatened

He asserted that his superiors, by whom he is employed in the Workshop for the Blind, had called to say that they had been called by some unidentified administration spokesman and informed that it might not be possible to find funds for the workshop if the sales tax did not pass.

The tax had been rejected in the House but reconsideration of the vote has been widely discussed.

Holding a handkerchief to his face, the blind delegate was so overcome at points that his phrases could not be heard throughout the chamber.

"Why did they not come to me and talk to me man to man?" he asked the House.

"This is asking me to go against the dictates of my conscience or see harm come to the program for which I have fought since I became a member of this House in 1939.

"Why should I be forced to vote for this outlandish bill when there are other ways of raising money than by a sales tax?

Cheered by Legislators

"They are talking about me when they say something about the workshop appropriation, and thousands like me. Maryland is one of the States which does so little for the blind, in comparison to some others."

"I feel aggrieved," See said, "that these people have tried to beat me into submission."

Mrs. See stood beside her husband as he made his remarks, steadying him with her hand on his arm.

As the Allegany delegate took his seat, loud applause broke out from every part of the House chamber, along with a few cheers.

The immediate reaction of observers was that any new showdown on the sales levy would be delayed because of See's remarks.

Virginia GOP Leaders Confer



Associated Press Photo

STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE—Robert H. Woods (center) of Pearisburg, new Virginia Republican State chairman, is shown with a group of other GOP leaders at a meeting of the State Central Committee in Richmond. Left to right: Earl Lutz, Richmond, newly-named secretary of the committee; Mrs. C. L. Hough, Roanoke, new vice chairman; Mr. Woods, Miss Phyllis Otey, Richmond, another vice chairman, and J. P. Selvage, former Richmond newsman, chairman of the public relations committee

PSC Refuses To Intervene In Bus Strike

Cumberland, Md., March 24 (AP).—Chairman Charles B. Bosley of the Maryland Public Service Commission refused today to intervene in Cumberland's bus strike, which has cut off public transportation, affecting about 60,000 persons, in a three-State area covering Maryland, West Virginia and Pennsylvania.

In a letter to Mayor Thomas S. Post, who had asked the commission to order the Potomac Edison Co. to show cause why it could not provide bus service, Bosley said:

"The commission is in complete sympathy" with the people of Cumberland "and utterly deplores any circumstances which make it possible to deprive them of a public service so essential to their welfare and convenience."

"While the commission is most anxious to do anything it possibly can to help relieve the situation, it does not believe that entry of the order which you have requested would expedite any fair and equitable settlement of the differences between the company and its employes or insure a restoration of service."

Some 90 Potomac Edison bus drivers and mechanics walked out March 5 in support of their demands for a 23-cent hourly wage boost over the present 97-cent rate.

The company offered 10 cents, and the union—the Amalgamated Street, Electric and Motor Coach Employes Association (AFL)—countered with an offer to arbitrate, which the company refused.

Bosley's letter to the mayor, read at a meeting of the city council this morning, added the commission would be "glad promptly to consider and expeditiously to treat any application that may be made to it for authority to provide service during the period of interruption."

The company operates under annual PSC permits for each piece of equipment. The permits expire March 31, but no other company has yet applied for similar permits.

Separate Traffic Docket Studied For Alexandria

A proposal to separate traffic violators from other types of offenders in Alexandria police court will be studied by the City Council at its meeting tonight at 7:30.

The proposed change in procedure followed complaints from Councilman Jack Tulloch that persons held for minor traffic violations were "herded together with felons and in some instances jailed with hardened criminals" following their arrest. He urged a separate docket for traffic cases.

Inconnection with the proposal, the council tonight will receive a report from Judge James R. Duncan on police court procedure, in which he is expected to recommend steps for separate trials of traffic violators. Fifteen public hearings on applications for rezoning, along with other routine matters, are included on the council docket.

Apologetic Thief Leaves No Clews, Says He'll Repay

Hyattsville (Md.) police still were without a clue yesterday to the identity of an apologetic housebreaker who expressed his regrets at robbing a University Park couple and then telephoned later to assure his victims he would repay them "some time next July."

The theft was reported by Mr. and Mrs. Charles Dunn, 4427 Underwood st., who told police they returned from a party Saturday night to find the intruder in their home. With his hand in his coat pocket, he forced them to hand over $18 and then apologized, saying he needed the money.

About two hours after the theft, Dunn reported, the housebreaker telephoned him and promsied to repay him next July. He also said he would pay for a window which he broke in gaining entrance to the house.

Livestock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, March 24 (AP). (USDA)—CATTLE Receipts, 1050; 75 holdovers not included; total salable, 1125; largely a steer run; general trade active, all slaughter classes steady to strong with last week's close; stockers and feeders active, fully steady; truck lot choice fed steers, around 1070 lbs., 25.50 early top; truck lot, around 1225 lbs., 25.00; several loads and lots top good and choice, 23.00@23.75; medium to average good short feds, 20.00@22.75; odd head lots choice fed heifers, 23.00; medium and good, 15.00@22.00; cutting grade good young heifer-type beef cows, 17.00@18.00; common and medium cows of dairy breeding, 11.50@13.50; top medium cows to 16.00; canners and cutters, 9.00@11.00; beef bulls, 17.00@18.00; odd head, 18.25; medium and good weighty sausage bulls, 15.00@16.50; light and medium weights, 12.00@14.50; good and choice weighty feeder steers, 19.00@20.00.

CALVES—Receipts, 325. Vealers fairly active, steady with close last week; mixed lots good and choice 150-220 lbs., largely 20.00@24.00; strictly choice, 25.00; common and medium, 8.00@15.00; culls down to 5.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 1600. Active, 50 cents higher on close last week on all classes; practical top, 27.50; good and choice 120-140 lbs., 24.25@24.50; 140-160 lbs., 25.25@25.50; 160-180 lbs., 26.25@26.50; 180-220 lbs., 27.25@27.50; 220-250 lbs., 26.75@27.00; 250-300 lbs., 25.75@26.00; 300-350 lbs., 24.75@25.00; 350 lbs. up, 23.75@24.00; good and choice sows, 21.75@22.00, with heavy sows selling considerably lower.

SHEEP—Receipts, 25. Not enough slaughter lambs and slaughter ewes to make a market; inquiry broad and undertone steady; good and choice wooled lambs quotable from 23.50 down; good and choice slaughter ewes, 9.00 down.

POULTRY—Market about steady. Receipts light. Demand good for fancy fat fowl; light others. Fowl: Colored, 35@37. Others, supplies insufficient to quote.

EGGS—Market about steady. Receipts light. Demand light. Wholesale selling prices: A, extra large, 50@52, few 54; large, 46@50, few 52; mediums, 40@45, few 47; B, large, 38@43; current receipts, ungraded, 40@42.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, March 24 (AP). (USDA)—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 4000; total, 6500; active; 50 to mostly 75 cents higher on all weights and sows; top 28.00 sparingly; bulk good and choice 180-260 lbs., 27.50@27.85; good and choice 260-280 lbs., 27.00@27.65; 280-300 lbs., 26.50@27.25; 300-350 lbs., 26.25@26.85; around 400 lbs., 26.00; most good and choice sows, 22.50@24.25.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 14,000; total, 14,000; salable calves, 1200; total, 1200; fed steers, yearlings and heifers active; strong to fully 25 cents higher; spots 50 cents up; cows slow but steady to 25 cents higher; sausage bulls strong to 25 cents higher; beef bulls steady; top 29.00 paid for three loads choice 1356-lb. beeves; load lots top-good to choice steers and yearlings, 26.00@27.00; bulk medium and good grades, 20.50@25.00; two loads choice 925-lb. fed heifers, 25.00; medium and good heifers, 18.50@23.50; bulk common and medium beef cows, 12.75@15.00; canners and cutters, 10.50@12.50; practical top weighty sausage bulls, 18.75; vealers weak to 50 cents lower; practical top, 24.00; stock cattle slow, barely steady.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 4000; total, 5000; slaughter lambs opening fairly active, steady; load good and choice 108-lb. fed wooled Colorados, 23.00; double good and choice lighter weights, 23.25 to shipper; several loads unsold, held around 23.25; three loads good to choice carrying medium end, 22.50; few medium to good wooled lambs, 21.50@22.50; slaughter ewes 25 cents higher; four cars good to choice 106-lb. wheat pastured ewes carrying medium end, 10.75; few common to 8.00.

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., March 24 (AP).—Fruits and vegetables (prices represent sales on wholesale market):

WHITE POTATOES—Receipts moderate. Market about steady. U. S. No. 1: Maine and New York, 100-lb. sacks, 3.25@3.75. Idaho, 4.00@4.50.

SWEET POTATOES—Receipts moderate. Market steady. Bushel baskets: Virginia, North Carolina and South Carolina, 2.00@3.00.

CABBAGE—Receipts fairly heavy. Market about steady. 50-lb. sacks: Florida and Texas, green, 1.50@2.00.

APPLES—Supplies moderate. Market steady. Bushel baskets, U. S. No. 1, 2½-inch up: Virginia, Winesaps, 2.50@4.00, few 4.50.

EGGS (prices paid net to producers, f. o. b. Richmond)—Receipts increasing, market weaker. Whites and Browns (candled and graded), U. S. Grade A, large, 44@45; U. S. medium, 39; U. S. Grade B, large, 38@37; U. S. Grade C, 34. Nearby ungraded eggs, 50 lbs. and up, around 38.

LIVE POULTRY (prices paid net to producers, f. o. b. Richmond)—Receipts all classes light. Market quotable about steady. Colored broilers and fryers, under 3 lbs., 30@31; 3½ lbs. and over, 26@28; colored fowl, 29@32. Leghorns, 22@23. Old roosters, 18@20.

HOGS—Market steady with Friday on all weights. Top 24.50 for good and choice 160-240 lbs. barrows and gilts; 90-100 lbs., 18.50; 100 lbs. down according to weight and quality.

Virginia News

Two-State Parley at Mount Vernon to Weigh Virginia Strengthening of Potomac Patrol

Richmond, Va., March 24 (AP).—The probability that Virginia will strengthen its patrol in the Potomac River may be a matter for discussion at the April 4 joint Maryland-Virginia study commission meeting at Mount Vernon, Governor Tuck indicated today.

Virtually all of the patrol work on the Potomac is done now by Maryland.

The two States have been embroiled in a long discussion over which is carrying the burden of enforcement and whose laws are being violated. While the waters are Maryland property up to the low-water mark on the Virginia side, the State of Virginia enjoys fishing rights in the Potomac under a compact of Colonial times.

Both States have agreed that transgressors of the fishing laws shall be prosecuted in their own States regardless of whose authorities make the arrests. Maryland has complained that Virginia courts were being too lenient with Virginia violators and the State of Virginia since has instructed the fisheries commission to see that its agents enforce the laws to the fullest.

Governor Tuck said he believed that Virginia should take a more prominent part in patrolling the Potomac and this would most likely be discussed at the April 4 Mount Vernon meeting.

Held in Auto Death

Winchester, Va., March 24.—Percy Carl Sponaugle of Franklin, W. Va., has been held for action of a special grand jury here Tuesday on charges of manslaughter growing out of the highway death near here of Mrs. Alverta Irene Steele of Frederick County.

Unemployment Rises

Winchester, Va., March 24.—According to a survey by the Virginia State Employment Service, there has been a sharp rise in the surplus of job seekers in Winchester and Clarke, Frederick and Loudoun Counties. The rise in unemployment is attributed to the reduced need for construction workers during the winter and seasonal layoffs in food processing industries.

The present number of unemployed in the area was estimated at around 650 workers, 85 per cent of whom are returned veterans.

Dream Is Shattered

Chatham, Va., March 24 (U.P.).—A penniless war bride who found her American dream home was a three-room log cabin without running water today waited to return to England with her shattered illusions and her 2½-year-old son.

Mrs. Iris Lilian Norman Brumfield, 24, said her former GI husband, 30-year-old Oscar Brumfield, told her he had a factory job and a white frame cottage. But when she came to America seven weeks ago she found him living with his parents in a sharecropper's cabin on a tobacco farm.

Mrs. Brumfield said she and her husband and their child lived in one room of the cabin. Her husband's parents lived in another room and the third was used as a kitchen.

20 Princesses Assured

Winchester, Va., March 24 (AP). Twenty colleges and schools in Virginia, Maryland, West Virginia and Pennsylvania have accepted invitations to send princesses here for the queen's court during the annual Shenandoah Apple Blossom Festival, May 1-2, Mrs. B. B. Dutton, committee chairman, has announced.

Bus Fares Boosted

Richmond, Va., March 24 (AP). The State Corporation Commission granted authority today to Atlantic Greyhound Corp. and other motor carriers to increase their fares as of April 1.

Hearing on the application was conducted by the SCC on March 20, but no opposition appeared. The intra-State increase was granted to match tariff increases granted recently on inter-State trips.

Missing Guard Hunted

Petersburg, Va., March 24 (AP).—Dinwiddie County police and guards from State Prison Camp No. 27 near Pool's Siding today were searching for W. R. Bowen, about 65, a guard, who has been missing from the camp since last night.

The guard's wife has been notified of his disappearance at their home in Faber in Nelson County. She told police her husband's health apparently was good and that to her knowledge he had never suffered an attack of amnesia. She left immediately for the Dinwiddie camp to aid in the search.

The missing guard was in uniform at the time of his disappearance, and since he took nothing from his room other than the clothing he was wearing, police were apprehensive he may have met with foul play.

3 Youths Get 40 Years

Norfolk, Va., March 24 (AP).—Three teen-age Navy enlisted men pleaded guilty before Judge J. Hume Taylor in corporation court today to charges of robbery and rape, and were sentenced to 40 years in prison each.

Rosario Cundari, 19, John Stephen Malenda, 19, and Francis John Condon, 18, were charged with assaulting and robbing a naval officer and raping and robbing a woman employe of the Old Dominion Club early the morning of January 24.

The woman, who said she was 35 and mother of two children, testified she was closing the club when she heard the Navy officer struck by one of the men. She said she screamed and one of the trio grabbed her and dragged her into a lavatory where all three attacked her.

Named to Welfare Board

Richmond, Va., March 24 (AP). Governor Tuck announced today the appointment of Ernest N. Townes of Petersburg to the State Board of Public Welfare. Townes will succeed P. Edward Temple of Hopewell, a recent appointee who resigned when he moved out of the State.

Dormant Spray Used

Winchester, Va., March 24.—Orchardists in this apple producing area have started to apply dormant spray for the control of scale insects and aphid. The present spray schedule will continue until the buds begin to show green, usually by April 4. Normally the apple blossoms appear 30 days after the green tip stage.

According to Dr. Walter S. Hough, entomologist at the Winchester Research Laboratory, this is the normal time for applying the dormant spray. Last year when the season was abnormally early, growers were almost through the delayed dormant spray at this time and the trees began blooming around April 1.

Secretaries in Session

Staunton, Va., March 24.—The Shenandoah Valley of Virginia is host to delegates of 16 States attending the Southern Secretaries Association convention at the Hotel Roanoke, in Roanoke, today and Tuesday. About 250 members were guests at a pre-convention buffet supper on Sunday at Natural Bridge.

Bids Opened On 3 Fairfax Road Projects

Richmond, Va., March 24 (AP).—The State Highway Department announced low bids today amounting to more than $3,120,000 on 13 highway construction projects in 12 Virginia counties.

The bids were submitted at the largest letting in the department's history. No bids were received on a project calling for lights on the Route 1 bridge over the Rappahannock River at Fredericksburg, and an invitation was withdrawn temporarily for a triple-decker bridge and interchange near Norfolk.

Three projects topped the $500,000 mark in the list of low bids. W. H. Scott, of Franklin, was low at $560,061 on a project calling for a new bridge over the Chickahominy River on Route 60 and for 4.5 miles of paving connected with it. The steel and concrete span will replace the existing obsolete "Bottoms Bridge," and will do away with a dangerous traffic condition where routes 60 and 33 intersect.

Cloverleaf Project

T. E. Ritter Corporation, of Norfolk, was low at $591,292 on a cloverleaf project on Routes 350 and 7 in Fairfax County. The job calls for 1.5 miles of divided four-lane concrete pavement, ramps, interchanges, and a bridge on Route 716 over Route 350 near Lincolnia. Another bridge over Route 350 would be provided on Route 7 at a point 0.7 miles from Alexandria.

Two other Fairfax County projects also were among the 13 construction jobs on which bids were received. Guy H. Lewis & Sons, of McLean, was low at $96,800 for the construction of a bridge on Route 638 over Route 350 at a point 1.3 miles from Lorton. The Blackwell Engineering Company, of Warrenton, was low at $128,532 for a bridge on Route 350 over the Southern Railway tracks near Springfield.

The third project to top the half-million mark was on Route 11 in Rockbridge County. A joint bid for $502,938, submitted by W. T. Tuck & Sons, of Virginia, and Wiley N. Jackson Company, Inc., of Roanoke, was low. The project calls for 3.78 miles of dual-lane 24-foot bituminous surfacing and some 44-foot surfacing beginning just south of the Augusta County line.

One in Arlington

Other low bids announced by the department included:

For 0.224 mile of curb and guttering at Columbus and Grenada sts. in Arlington County, J. O. and C. M. Stuart, Washington, $16,798.

For 0.58 mile of bituminous surfacing on Route 211 just east of Luray, Echols Brothers, Inc., Staunton, $65,402.

For 0.8 mile of bituminous surfacing and bridge over Occoquan Creek on Route 234 in Prince William County 3 miles south of Manassas, Blackwell Engineering Company, Warrenton, $190,597.

Arlington Forest Citizens

The Arlington Forest Citizens Association will meet at 8 p. m. tonight in the recreation hall of the Arlington Forest Methodist Church, Lee blvd. and Henderson rd. Among subjects to be discussed is the association's project for the extermination of Japanese beetles in the area.

Bill Is Approved To Try Virginians In Md. Courts

Annapolis, Md., March 24 (AP).—The Senate Chesapeake Bay and Tributaries Committee approved today a House bill which would permit Virginians accused of illegal oystering in the Potomac River to be tried in Free State courts.

The measure, introduced in the House by the St. Marys and Charles County delegations, was identical with one which precipitated a controversy in which Governor Tuck of Virginia intervened and asked Governor Lane of Maryland to try to forestall action.

The earlier bill, batted around through recommitments and suffering legislative stalls, finally was passed in a way which would permit Maryland to confiscate boats of Virginia violators but would turn the law breakers themselves back to Old Dominion courts for trial.

This measure was sent to the Governor for signature, but he has not yet signed it.

The House measure, scheduled to come up tonight on a favorable report in the Senate, passed the Senate committee without a dissenting vote or any argument.

During consideration of the original identical measure, doubts were raised as to the legality of the step since the matter of arrests of the two-State violators was the subject of interstate pact.

Rakes Is Accused Of Check Forgery

Richmond, Va., March 24 (AP).—A Federal Bureau of Investigation document examiner told a Federal District Court jury today that Hugh N. Rakes, Leesburg dairyman, signed other names to notes, financial statements and checks.

William E. Davis, handwriting expert and document examiner in the FBI's laboratory, exhibited photographic enlargements to the jury and pointed out that specimens of the known handwriting of Rakes were similar in every way to signatures purported to have been made by James Winkleman and Wyatt Tolbert on checks and financial statements.

Davis testified that from these similarities the bureau had concluded that Rakes wrote the questioned signatures.

Rakes is one of nine persons on trial in Federal District Court on charges of aiding and abetting William Reeves Gardner in the misapplication of more than $435,000 from a Fredericksburg bank.

Maryland News

Crime Reported Increasing in State, But Average Is Below That of Region

One unlawful act was committed on the average of each 38 minutes in Maryland's 12 largest communities last year, and for every 24 hours there were two robberies, four cases of aggravated assault, 7 burglaries, 15 larcenies and 8 auto thefts.

Those statistics were included yesterday in a Federal Bureau of Investigation report based on information gathered from local police and other agencies.

Total crime in the 12 cities jumped 8 per cent in 1946 over the previous year, and every type of offense classified showed an increase.

Murders and nonnegligent manslaughters increased to 102 in 1946 from 97 the year previous; 18 negligent manslaughters were listed, compared with 12 the year before; rapes increased from 138 to 139; robberies from 524 to 708; aggravated assaults from 1252 to 1462; burglaries from 1252 to 1462; larcenies from 2273 to 2534 and auto thefts from 3027 to 3076.

In urban areas of the country as a whole, crime was up 7.4 over 1945—a slightly smaller jump than that in Maryland, but except for auto thefts, Maryland's crime averages were lower in all classes than those for the South Atlantic States—Florida, Georgia, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, the District of Columbia, and North and South Carolina.

Conversion Contract

Frederick, Md., March 24 (AP). A contract for conversion of 13 Camp Detrick buildings into 26 dwelling units for service personnel and civilians at the post was awarded today to Fred J. Brotherton, Harrisburg, Pa.

Frederick residents said completion of the units would ease the local housing shortage.

Blast Victim Dies

Baltimore, March 24 (AP).—One man died today as a result of yesterday's blast and fire at the Canton refinery of the Standard Oil Co. of New Jersey as company officials began an investigation into the causes of the accident.

The dead man is Bernard J. Maygers, 47, of Baltimore, who was the chief operator at the refinery's alkalization plant.

The condition of two other men, also injured in the blast, was described as "satisfactory" by hospital attendants.

66% of Teachers Quit

Frederick, Md., March 24 (AP). Two-thirds of the Frederick County high school teachers have resigned in the past five years, Supt. E. W. Pruitt reported.

He said that while the teacher shortage is not critical, it could well become so if the 30 teachers now eligible for retirement and substandard teachers were to resign.

Tag Deadline Extended

Baltimore, March 24 (AP).—Maryland automobile pounds will be empty this April 1, since police have been told motorists have an indefinite time extension for the expiration of 1946 license plates.

W. Lee Elgin, motor vehicles commissioner, granted the extension because of the delay in getting out license application blanks due to new legislation increasing the fees.

New plates issued thus far have been only for newly titled vehicles.

Greek Loan Assailed

Baltimore, March 24 (AP).—The proposed loan to Greece is "a bad deal" and the Greek situation is "the Reichstag fire in America," Senator Glen Taylor (D., Idaho) declared yesterday at a meeting of the Maryland Progressive Citizens of America.

The Senator criticized what he called "the tendency to call everybody a Communist who opposes the policies of the Government." On the other hand, he said "if you don't want to see America addled with fascism, then you better get busy and do something about it because it is on the way."

Hitler, Taylor added, came into power after he eliminated Communists, labor unions and every other organization that opposed him.

Jobless Act Tightened

Annapolis, Md., March 24 (AP).—A new unemployment act "tightening up" administrative provisions of the Maryland law was sent to Governor Lane today.

The act provides, among other things, that applicants to be eligible for jobless benefits must be "actively seeking work."

It also adopts a new formula for benefits, with the weekly minimum reduced to $6 from $7 and the maximum benefit remaining at $25.

D. M. Marker Rites Set

Frederick, Md., March 24.—Funeral services will be conducted Wednesday afternoon at 2:30 at his home for Doyre Davis Marker, 49-year-old retired merchant and dairy farmer, who died of a heart attack at his Locust Valley home Saturday night. Mr. Marker, an invalid who lived in a semi-reclining position, formerly operated one of the largest markets in Frederick and his dairy farm is one of the showplaces of the Middletown Valley.

Surviving are his father, John H. Marker; his widow, Mrs. Mabel Fern Marker; a son, Danny C. Marker, and two sisters, Mrs. Mary Beachley and Mrs. Daisy Butner, both of Locust Valley.

32 'Blushing Violets'

Annapolis, Md., March 24 (AP).—Legislative blushing violets—those who failed to introduce a single bill in the 1947 session of the General Assembly—numbered 32 in the House of Delegates, but in the Senate there was not one.

That such a large number of delegates did not personally introduce a measure was due in part to the fact that in many cases delegates give their bills to the county delegation leaders to he handed in as delegation bills.

In the other chamber, Senator Barton (D., Baltimore Second) introduced the fewest measures—two.

Those who brought in but one measure in the House of Delegates numbered 21.

Three Guard Promotions

Baltimore, March 24 (AP).—Maj. Gen. Milton A. Reckord, adjutant general of Maryland, has announced new assignments for three top-ranking National Guard officers of the Twenty-ninth Division.

Brig. Gen. H. C. Evans has been reassigned as deputy commander of the division, Col. William C. Purnell has been promoted to the rank of brigadier general and reassigned as assistant division commander and Col. William C. Baxter has been named commander of the 175th Infantry, formerly Maryland's Dandy Fifth, to succeed General Purnell.

Rapist Gets Life Term

Bel Air, March 24 (AP).—Charles Reeder, 35-year-old huckster, was refused a new trial by Circuit Court Judge Federick Lee Cobourn today and sentenced to life imprisonment in the State penitentiary on a conviction of raping a Negro woman.

Cobourn sustained the Circuit Court conviction, stating he was in complete agreement with the court that the evidence was adequate. The white man was convicted of raping Mrs. Mary Lance, 32-year-old mother of five children, last November 13, on an upper crossroads farm where her husband is employed.

His attorney, Winfield S. Cain, had asked for a new trial on grounds the evidence was insufficient.

Film Censorship Asked

Frederick, Md., March 24.—A bill which would require the State Board of Censors to approve for children any Saturday afternoon matinee films was introduced last Friday in the House of Delegates by Delegate Horace M. Alexander of Frederick County, who said it was a move to combat juvenile delinquency.

Alexander, a former Frederick County sheriff, indicated the measure was directed at gangster and horror films which he contends contribute to delinquency of minors. He said it is well-known that Saturday afternoon is the "kids," afternoon at the movies and films shown at that time should be specifically approved by the censors for children. Alexander said the bill is a State-wide measure.

50 Years a Horseshoer

Galena, Md., March 24 (AP).—Justice of the Peace George E. Hicks is celebrating the fiftieth anniversary of his horseshoeing business with a job on 15 trotters and pacers in training at Radcliffe Driving Park, Chestertown. He put the first set of shoes on a horse while working with his father back in 1897.

Although horseshoeing is his chief occupation, Hicks also is a director of the Chestertown Bank and takes an active interest in local politics.

Easter Egg Hunt Scheduled Apr. 7 At Hyattsville

The twelfth annual Easter egg hunt sporsored by the Kiwanis Club of Prince Georges County and the Sidney Lust Theaters will be held Monday morning, April 7, in Magruder Park, Hyattsville, Md.

Children from all parts of the county are expected to participate in the hunt for more than 1500 boiled and dyed eggs. Five hundred of the eggs wil bring their finders prizes ranging from 5 cents to $5. Other eggs will bring merchandise prizes offered by county merchants.

David (Uncle Dave) Ginsburg, manager of the Cheverly Theater and originator of the hunt, will act as master of ceremonies for the entertainment program, which will include coronation of an Easter Queen chosen from the Hyattsville Elementary School and a pie-eating contest. The gun for the egg hunt will be fired at 10 a. m.

Road Gang Houdi Still at Large After Three Days

Robert James Mulligan, who escaped from a State prison road gang in Fairfax County Friday, was reported still at large last night.

Fairfax County police and officials at State Prison Camp 30, near Falls Church, said no trace had been found of the fugitive, who made his escape while still wearing leg chains after kicking a hole in the rear of a building in which he was working. A general alarm has been broadcast in the District-Virginia area.

Mulligan, a native of Schenectady, N. Y., was serving a six-month sentence at the road camp for reckless driving, and also was under a two-year penitentiary sentence for an earlier escape from the Fairfax jail with two companions on January 10. His first escape netted him only about a day's freedom.

Va. Auto Toll Rises to 137 In 3 Months

By the Associated Press

Virginia's 1947 highway death tool has risen to 137, with nine traffic fatalities in the State over the weekend. Five other persons were injured.

Three persons were injured fatally and a four seriously in an automobile-truck collision Sunday at the intersection of Route 211 and Alternate Route 211 near Warrenton. M. Stephen Smith, 24, and William H. Willis, 22, were killed in the crash and Smith's wife, Mrs. Katherine W. Smith, died later in a Warrenton hospital.

Miss Ellen Moore, injured in the crash, was removed from a Warrenton Hospital to the University of Virginia Hospital at Charlottesville. Warrenton hospital attaches described her condition as serious.

Other deaths:

Hugh B. Paytes, 26, Fredericksburg, died in Fredericksburg Hospital Saturday of injuries received in two-car collision on Route 1, near the Stafford County line.

Ronald A. McFarlane, 23, Passaic, N. J., Virginia Tech cadet, killed Saturday on Route 29, near Charlottesville, in automobile-truck collision.

George H. Warner, 26 West Point, killed Saturday in two-car crash in Powhatan County.

George Washington Bright, 23, of Baltimore, died Sunday in non-collision crash on Route 1, near Ashland.

William Scruggs, 44, of Burkeville, pedestrian, struck by an automobile early Sunday on Route 647, near Jennings Ordinary.

Goie Knight, 25, Negro, address not known, died Sunday in a Suffolk hospital of injuries received Saturday when he was struck by an automobile at a Suffolk street intersection.

College Beauty Named

Shepherdstown, W. Va., March 24 (AP).—The title of the "most attractive woman" among seniors at Shepherd College went to Miss Jean Melvin of Shenandoah Junction in a "celebrities contest" conducted at the school by the dramatics fraternity.

Station WEPM—Tuesday

Martinsburg, W. Va. 1340 Kc.

7:00 a. m.—Associated Press News.
7:05 a. m.—Wake-Up Melodies.
7:15 a. m.—Sunset Pals.
7:45 a. m.—Moments of Devotion.
8:00 a. m.—Associated Press News.
8:15 a. m.—Music for Tuesday.
9:00 a. m.—Associated Press News.
9:05 a. m.—Ray and Skipper.
9:30 a. m.—News Flash Bulletin Board.
10:00 a. m.—Associated Press News.
10:05 a. m.—Especially for the Ladies.
10:30 a. m.—For Listening Only.
11:00 a. m.—Associated Press News.
11:05 a. m.—Highlights from Hollywood.
11:30 a. m.—Tunes at Noon.
12:00 noon—Associated Press News.
12:15 p. m.—Hymns of the Day.
12:30 p. m.—Eastern Panhandle Farm Hour.
1:00 p. m.—Associated Press News.
1:05 p. m.—WEPM Bulletin Board.
1:15 p. m.—Lean Back and Listen.
1:30 p. m.—Jig Saw News.
1:45 p. m.—Hawaiian Melodies.
2:00 p. m.—Associated Press News.
2:05 p. m.—Rhythm in Ivory.
2:30 p. m.—News Flash Bulletin Board.
3:00 p. m.—Associated Press News.
3:05 p. m.—Light Concert Hour.
4:00 p. m.—Associated Press News.
4:05 p. m.—Ray and Skipper.
4:30 p. m.—Jane Van Ness.
4:45 p. m.—Social Security Program.
5:00 p. m.—Associated Press News.
5:05 p. m.—Washington Today.
5:15 p. m.—Tomorrow's Hits.
6:00 p. m.—Associated Press News.
6:05 p. m.—Today's Hits.
6:15 p. m.—Sports Special.
6:30 p. m.—The Old National Hour.
6:45 p. m.—Bing Crosby.
7:00 p. m.—Associated Press News.
7:05 p. m.—Country Show.
7:10 p. m.—According to the Record.
7:15 p. m.—Charlie Spivak.
7:30 p. m.—The Hamilton Hour.
8:00 p. m.—Associated Press News.
8:05 p. m.—John W. Vandercook.
8:10 p. m.—Jefferson Republican.
8:15 p. m.—The Major Speaks.
8:30 p. m.—Milt Herth Trio.
8:45 p. m.—Jerry Sears.
9:00 p. m.—Between the Lines.
9:15 p. m.—Sacred Heart Program.
9:30 p. m.—Golden Album of Melody.
10:00 p. m.—Associated Press News.
10:05 p. m.—Request Program.
11:00 p. m.—Associated Press News.

Station WFMD—Tuesday

Frederick, Md. 930 Kc.

6:00 a. m.—Morning Neighbor.
7:00 a. m.—News.
7:05 a. m.—Morning Neighbor.
8:00 a. m.—Morning News Roundup.
8:15 a. m.—Schmidt Birthday Club.
8:30 a. m.—Community News.
8:45 a. m.—Morning Devotions.
9:00 a. m.—News.
9:05 a. m.—Popular Music.
9:15 a. m.—Know Your Bible.
9:30 a. m.—Campfire Roundup.
10:00 a. m.—Give and Take.
10:30 a. m.—Romance of Evelyn Winters.
10:45 a. m.—Morning Melodies.
11:00 a. m.—Arthur Godfrey.
11:30 a. m.—Farm Time.
12:00 noon—Kate Smith Speaks.
12:15 p. m.—Luncheon Music.
12:30 p. m.—Romance of H. Trent.
12:45 p. m.—Our Gal Sunday.
1:00 p. m.—Old Familiar Hymns.
1:30 p. m.—Campfire Roundup.
1:55 p. m.—News.
2:00 p. m.—Matinee Melodies.
2:45 p. m.—Rose of My Dreams.
3:00 p. m.—Bouquet for You.
3:30 p. m.—Winner Take All.
4:00 p. m.—House Party.
4:25 p. m.—News.
4:30 p. m.—Music.
5:00 p. m.—School of the Air.
5:30 p. m.—Treasury Bandstand.
6:00 p. m.—Maryland News.
6:05 p. m.—Timely Tempos.
6:15 p. m.—"You and Alcohol."
6:30 p. m.—Red Barber, Sports.
6:45 p. m.—Bob Trout, News.
7:00 p. m.—Evening Serenade.
7:15 p. m.—Books and Authors.
7:25 p. m.—Previewing Our Program.
7:30 p. m.—American Melody Hour.
8:00 p. m.—Big Town.
8:30 p. m.—Mel Blanc Show.
8:55 p. m.—News.
9:00 p. m.—Vox Pop.
9:30 p. m.—Arthur Godfrey.
10:00 p. m.—One World Flight.
10:30 p. m.—Open Hearing.
11:00 p. m.—News, Collingwood.
11:10 p. m.—Feature Story.
11:15 p. m.—C. Harsch, News.
11:25 p. m.—Footnote.
11:30 p. m.—Rochester Civic Orchestra.
12:00 midnight—News.

Station WCHV—Tuesday

Charlottesville, Va. 1240 Kc.

6:30 a. m.—Musical Clock.
6:55 a. m.—Farm News, Norman Kelsey.
7:00 a. m.—Top of the News.
7:05 a. m.—Musical Clock.
7:25 a. m.—News.
7:30 a. m.—Zeke Manners.
7:55 a. m.—News.
8:00 a. m.—Martin Agronsky, News.
8:15 a. m.—Bing Crosby.
8:30 a. m.—Norman Kelsey, News.
8:40 a. m.—Rene Savard, Waltz Time.
8:45 a. m.—Curt Massey Sings.
8:55 a. m.—News.
9:00 a. m.—Breakfast Club, Don McNeill.
10:00 a. m.—My True Story.
10:25 a. m.—Hymns of All Churches.
10:35 a. m.—The Listenin' Post.
11:00 a. m.—Tom Breneman.
11:30 a. m.—The Hollywood Story.
11:45 a. m.—Here's to Veterans.
12:00 noon—The Kenny Baker Show.
12:30 p. m.—News.
12:35 p. m.—March Music.
12:40 p. m.—Town Crier.
12:45 p. m.—Waltz Album.
1:00 p. m.—Baukhage Talking, News.
1:15 p. m.—Music of the Masters.
1:45 p. m.—Church of the Air.
2:00 p. m.—Kiernan's Corner, News.
2:15 p. m.—Ethel and Albert.
2:30 p. m.—Bride and Groom.
3:00 p. m.—Ladies, Be Seated.
3:15 p. m.—Music for Milady.
3:30 p. m.—Edwin C. Hill.
3:45 p. m.—1240 Club.
5:00 p. m.—Terry and the Pirates.
5:15 p. m.—Sky King.
5:30 p. m.—Jack Armstrong.
5:45 p. m.—Styles in Song.
6:00 p. m.—Richfield Reporter.
6:05 p. m.—Cavalier News.
6:10 p. m.—Sports Extra.
6:15 p. m.—Music by Martin.
6:30 p. m.—Music to Remember.
6:45 p. m.—Musical America.
7:00 p. m.—Dinner Concert.
7:15 p. m.—Elmer Davis, News.
7:30 p. m.—Concert Hour.
7:45 p. m.—Reminiscin' with Singin' Sam.
8:00 p. m.—Lum 'n' Abner.
8:15 p. m.—Frank Sinatra Sings.
8:30 p. m.—Boston Symphony Orchestra.
9:30 p. m.—University Magazine of the Air.
10:00 p. m.—Columbia Record Shop.
10:30 p. m.—Off the Record.
11:00 p. m.—Top of the News.
11:05 p. m.—News of Tomorrow.
11:15 p. m.—Just Music.
11:30 p. m.—The Music You Want.

Municipal Judge Cracks Down In Weapon-Carrying Cases

All Five Subcommittee Members Favor Quick Hebert Bill Passage

Gun-toters who have helped raise Washington's crime rate drew a round of condemnation yesterday from a House District subcommittee.

All five members of the District Judiciary subcommittee said they favored immediate adoption of the bill introduced by Representative F. Edward Hebert (D., La.) which permits search of persons suspected of carrying hidden weapons.

Chairman Joseph P. O'Hara (R., Minn.) declared he would try to have the group act on the bill Wednesday. Other members agreed on the need for immediate action because of the numerous recent shootings here.

The bill permits police to search for "probable cause" anyone suspected of carrying a gun as they would if a felony has been committed. Those caught with weapons, and without a permit to carry them outside their homes or land, would be subject to penalties up to 365 days in jail.

United States Attorney George Morris Fay testified yesterday that "policemen know of numerous individuals carrying guns without a license, and who cannot obtain a license, but the police powerless to search them."

Some arrests have been made in the past but courts have held such arrests illegal and the defendant has walked out with his gun, Fay declared.

Sole opposition to the bill came from Charles Eli Sexton, 2310 10th st., North, Arlington, an author, mechanical engineer and member of the Arlington Rifle and Pistol Club.

Sexton objected to being deprived of his constitutional right to carry a weapon. He said the bill would disarm "good citizens" and it is impossible to disarm the bad ones.

Sexton made no objection on the basis of his membership in a rifle organization. Present custom in Washington is to permit members to carry their weapons to and from a firing range.

Sexton, who said his father gave him his first gun at the age of 12, maintained that he presented the Southern view in the right of all "good citizens" to carry weapons.

"Well, I'm from the South, too," replied Representative Thomas G. Abernathy (D., Miss.). "I'm from down in the Bilbo country. I served six years as district attorney and very few citizens brought in with a gun could prove the right to carry it—even in Mississippi."

"We're moving toward the Nazi doctrine," said Sexton, "and before long we'll even need police passports to move about the country."

"Aren't there many people who need a good gun?" asked Sexton. "I believe a good citizen should be dangerous, if necessary."

As an example, he pointed to the shooting of bank bandits by merchants in Jacksonville, Fla., several years ago.

"When a man's carrying a gun in his pocket, he's looking for trouble or else his life has been threatened," replied Abernathy.

Corporation Counsel Vernon E. West told the committee the District Commissioners are in favor of the bill. He asked that no action be taken, however, until Municipal Court judges can register their opinions.

Acting Police Superintendent Walter H. Thomas added his plea for the bill and immediate passage. Although gun dealers are required to report their sales, the majority of guns, he said, are passed around through transactions by individuals.

"Lately, we've been batting one thousand per cent in catching gunmen after the shooting, but we can't restore life and limb," he said.

Action Is Necessary To Reduce Volume, Declares Raedy

Judge Ellen K. Raedy, stating from the Municipal Court bench that she is "sick and tired" of Washington's street shootings, yesterday cracked down on six persons involved in weapons cases.

The average bond for a case involving assault with a dangerous weapon is approximately $1000. In the six cases Judge Raedy's average was over $3000. In another case she refused bond because the victim was in critical condition. In yet another, she sentenced a man to serve 100 days in jail or pay a $100 fine for carrying a knife on the streets.

In District Court, Attorney Saul Lichtenberg asked postponement of a murder case because of the current campaign against weapon-carrying. Justice Alexander Holtzoff refused, saying if he granted a continuance on this ground, he would have to postpone all cases where weapons are involved. Lichtenberg argued the weapons publicity might influence juries.

In at least one case, Judge Raedy demanded more bond posted than the Assistant United States Attorney recommended. She ordered Wilmer Wright, 36, 2321 Decatur pl. nw., held under $5000 bond in the shooting early yesterday of William A. Hanson, 23, 2017 Klingle rd. nw., who was walking near Sheridan Circle.

Wright received a continuance until April 24 in the case, and Assistant United States Attorney William McKinley had suggested $3000 bond.

"There are too many people carrying knives and guns in this town, and I am getting sick and tired of facing a heavy Monday docket of weekend street shootings, stabbings and carrying of deadly weapons. I am going to try to put a stop to this dangerous foolishness. So I think I'll set bond at $5000," replied the judge vehemently.

Ralph Morrison, 31, of 2020 9th st. nw., was ordered held in jail without bond, charged with the stabbing of John Scott, 28, no fixed address. Scott was reported in critical condition in Freedmen's Hospital.

Frank Summers, 35, 321 South Capitol st., was held under $5000 bond in the shooting of Lee G. Baskin, 32, during a dice game Sunday.

Charles E. Waller, 58, 47 L st. nw., was held under $5000 bond in the shooting at a neighbor, Mrs. Hattie Jones, in front of his home. Police reported Mrs. Jones uninjured.

King Simmons, 36, 1130 K st. se., was held for the grand jury under $2000 bond on the assault with a deadly weapon charge.

Joseph Neely, 45, 1014 8th st. nw., pleaded guilty to having a knife in his possession. He was sentenced to serve 100 days or pay a $100 fine.

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Catch that nasty head cold at the start. No laxative, no nose drops—just a little white tablet prescribed by many doctors. Bell-ans—made by the makers of Bell-ans for Acid Indigestion—must relieve your sniffles in 10 minutes or double money back on return of bottle to us. Bell-ans at drug stores. 25c.

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PACTS

From Page 1.

Chinese railways as a "condition" of her declaration of war against Japan.

It also was agreed at Yalta that reparations would be made by Germany in machinery, tools, rolling stock and otherwise in kind and in the use of German labor.

Newly Discovered Points

The Yalta Agreement also contained these points newly disclosed:

1. Agreement that the Big Three would act collectively to insure the "complete disarmament, demilitarization, and dismemberment of Germany" to the extent requisite "for future peace and security." United States and Britain aims of making Germany a self-supporting economic entity are now in dispute at Moscow.

2. Decision to give France a zone of occupation in Germany and that the then de Gaullist government be invited into the Allied Control Council.

3. Proposals of the Soviet Union for revision of the Montreux Convention of 1936 for control of the Dardanelles.

As finally covered by the Potsdam Agreement, at which President Truman represented the United States instead of President Roosevelt, it was revision of the Montreux Convention which provided the genesis of present Turkish difficulties with Russia. These have resulted in an appeal to this country for aid in resisting "external pressures" and lie in an apparently innocuous passage in the Potsdam Agreement. This passage stipulates that:

"The three Governments recognized that the Convention on the Straits concluded at Montreaux should be revised as failing to meet present-day conditions.

"It was agreed that as the next step the matter should be the subject of direct conversations between each of the three governments and the Turkish government."

Demanded Share in Defense

The Soviet Union, interpreting the latter sentnc as opning the way for bilateral negotiations on the Dardanelles, demanded of Turkey, in August, 1946, a share in the defense of the Straits. The United States, seconded by Great Britain, insisted that the Potsdam Agreement laid the basis only for a revision of the Montreux Convention by a concert of interested powers.

Under the Montreux Convention, the Straits of the Dardanelles and the Bosporus were demilitarized and placed under Turkish control with free passage guaranteed in peacetime to merchantmen of all nations and warships of Black Sea Powers. Turkey was empowered to bar all war vessels in case of war.

In response to the Russian demands of August, 1946, the United States suggested an arrangement giving Russian warships free passage through the straits in time of war. Passage would be denied to warships of other powers at all times except with the consent of Russia or when dispatched by the United Nations.

Russian demands upon Turkey, based on Soviet interpretation of the Potsdam Agreement, reached the point of heavy Russian mobilization along the northern border of Iran. As a result, Turkey has maintained large forces under arms at an expense she has declared herself unable to continue to meet without United States help.

Apple Storage Drops As Prices Stay Strong

Martinsburg, W. Va., March 24 (AP).—Appalachian Apple Service said Eastern Winesap apples were selling up to $4.25 and Romes $3.50 as prices for the 1946 apple crop continued strong.

A six-million-bushel movement out of cold storage during February left only 13 million bushels in holdings throughout the country, the service report said.

'Bojangles' Collapses

New York, March 24 (AP).—Bill (Bojangles) Robinson, 68, famed Negro tap dancer, collapsed today while attending funeral services for James M. Pemberton, Negro Democratic leader of a Harlem assembly district.

ANNAPOLIS

From Page 1

nanced in the next two years.

He also said there was no necessity for a special session.

While delegates were going through a routine session, they found on their desks a mimeographed statement by Delegate Buffington (D., Balto 3d) showing how he thought the pending 119-million-dollar budget could be cut by 20 million dollars and avoid imposition of any new taxes at all.

The Senate session mainly was devoted to an unsuccessful attempt by Minority Leader Kimble (R., Allegany) to save an amendment to the act revising unemployment compensation laws.

Kimble had amended the bill in the Senate to require board members to be in their offices at all times the offices were open. The House struck this out, and after some debate, the Senate concurred and sent the bill to the Governor.

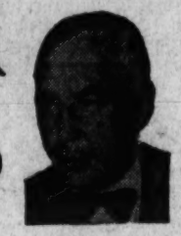
Both houses took a recess until night without getting to their calendars.

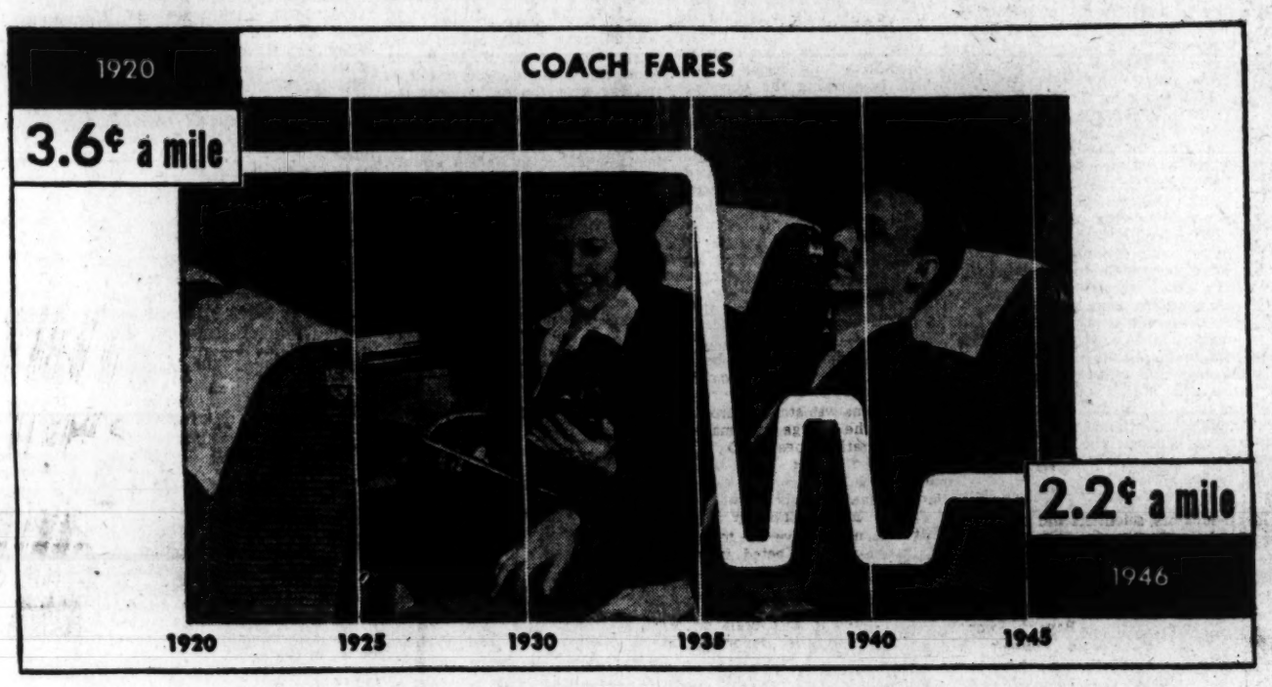
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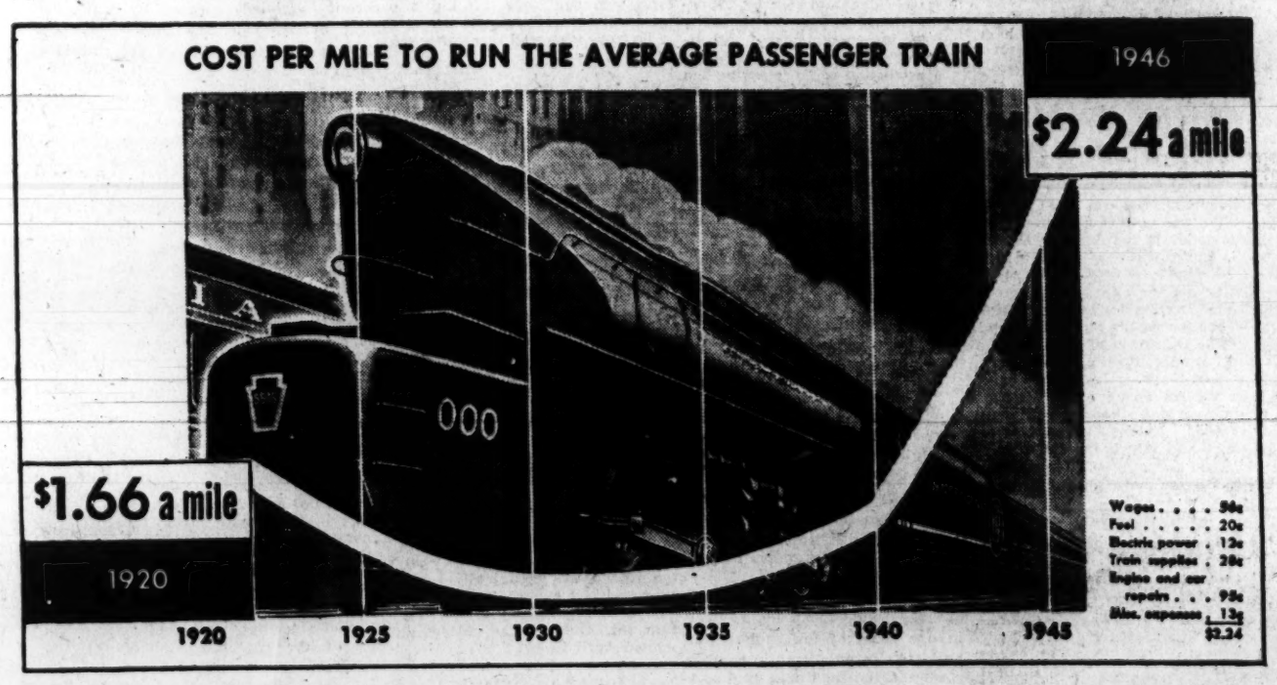
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Eventual Return to Reich Of German Scientists Asked

By John W. Ball
Post Reporter

The Federation of American Scientists wants all German scientists, brought to this country by the Army, to be returned to Germany after they have been milked dry of their military secrets.

The Army releases, of September 13 and December 4, have caused concern among American scientists, W. A. Higinbotham, secretary of the federation, wrote President Truman yesterday.

Particularly did Higinbotham complain about the following Army statements:

1. "Some of them (scientists) may eventually be permitted to become permanent residents of the United States."

2. "It has recently been decided to bring over a select number as immigrants for permanent employment in civil industrial research and development . . ."

3. "They first came purely in military custody. Now, many of them have earned the right to apply for immigration visas."

Would Blow Up Plan

If the scientists' protest is allowed, it will blow up ambitious plans to acquire top-flight German scientific brains for this country as part of our war reparations.

This plan is known as "Operation Paperclip." It calls for the importation of 1000 of Germany's best scientists. They are to be used in a broad program to apply German brain power and research to American defense and industrial "know how."

Several hundred are already here. More than 100 are at Wright Field, Dayton, Ohio. They represent the Luftwaffe's most agile brains.

Others are working with the Army Engineers, Ordnance, Transportation Corps and with the Navy.

Among the latter are 13 now employed in the installation of a wind tunnel at the Naval Ordnance Laboratory at White Oak, Md. Families of eight of these scientists are living at the Naval Powder Factory at Indian Head, Md.

These scientists are installing a tunnel captured from the Germans late in the war at Kochel, Germany. Much of it, including the world's largest device for measuring air density by optical means, has never been duplicated outside of Germany.

The White Oak research is aimed at development of guided missiles that can travel more than 700 miles an hour.

At Fort Bliss, Tex., a group of 120 German scientists, headed by blonde 24-year-old Baron Wernher von Braun, principal inventor of the V-2 rocket, are at work on rocket development with the Ordnance Department.

Von Braun, now a civilian consultant for the Army, was one-time technical director of Germany's Peenemunde proving grounds in the Baltic Sea. The experiments at White Sands, N. Mex., were under his direction.

For security reasons, the War Department a month ago barred 10 of Germany's topflight experts on nuclear physics from work on atomic weapon projects.

Higginbotham's letter to the President asserted that "despite Army screening, the very fact that these men had been approved for key war research by the Gestapo demonstrates that they at least did not oppose the Nazi aims.

"Any favor extended to such individuals," it added, "even for military reasons, represents an affront to the people of all countries who so recently fought beside us."

Wants Them Sent Back

Higginbotham asks that none "be given employment in industrial or academic installations, and that all be sent back to Germany as soon as possible."

The federation, Higginbotham added, does not wish "to jeopardize the legitimate needs of national defense."

It is not, he said, "advocating a policy of hatred and vengeance toward our former enemies."

The blast from the federation was but one of a series of comments on the subject of the importation of the German scientists, some for, others against.

Recently Dr. Rogers Adam, head of the University of Illinois' Dentistry Department, complained that America was neglecting German scientific talent in its occupation zone in comparison with Russia.

Russia's Standing Offer

One scientist, Dr. Werner Heisenberg, foremost German atomic expert, reported a month ago that Russia has made a standing offer of 6000 rubles a month to any German atomic scientist who would engage in research for the Soviet government. Heisenberg is now engaged in research for the British.

Last Christmas a group of 40 educators, scientists and clergymen telegraphed President Truman protesting any plan to grant citizenship to any of the German scientists.

Among the signers were Albert Einstein, Herbert Bayard Swope, Bishop G. Ashton Oldham of Albany and Rabbi Stephen S. Wise of the American Jewish Congress.

At the State Department it was said that the scientists were brought here under "military custody" and not under an imigration quota, essential to naturalization.

To come in under the quota they will have to leave the country and appear before a United States consul. Then after State and Immigration Bureau officials have investigated them to their full satisfaction, and if there is room under the quota, they may come back.

Her Valentine

Boston (U.P.).—Mrs. George Franklin, who was born at Kenmore Hospital 24 years ago, gave birth to a son at the same institution on St. Valentine's Day.

'Magic' at Silver Spring Nursery School



Photo by O. R. Troup

BENEFIT PERFORMANCE—George S. Walter, 5911 Nevada ave. nw., a member of the Society of American Magicians, draws a glass of milk from the elbow of Paul Gelfield, 8, as Stanley Harmon, 9, pumps Paul's other arm at a magic show sponsored by the Silver Spring Nursery School for the benefit of its building fund. Looking on (left to right) are Anne Shaw, 4; Jacqueline Kylie, 6; Jennifer Makie, 6, and Mrs. Walter

Parties Clash On Warren Job; Vote Up Today

By the Associated Press

Republicans and Democrats clashed in the House yesterday on the question of removing Edgar L. Warren as head of the Labor Department's conciliation service by refusing to pay his salary.

The issue will be settled probably today when the bill reaches the voting stage. An amendment will be offered to restore all or part of the money cut from the conciliation service 1948 budget by the House Appropriations Committee. Funds to pay Warren's salary were among those deleted.

Dispute Becomes Hot

At one point, the dispute became so heated that a Democratic charge of lack of good faith on the part of Republicans was stricken from the record. The charge was made by Representative Fogarty (D., R. I.). It was stricken on objection by Representative (R., Wis.).

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"I say in all sincerity to you that I do not believe the majority of this committee acted in good faith in 'taking it out,' if you will, on the Labor Department," Fogarty declared.

He referred to an overall cut of $12,714,500 in the department's 102 million-dollar budget request.

Keefe, head of the subcommittee that wrote the bill, accused Warren of "wrecking the conciliation service that John Steelman built up" and said the director had perpetrated a "fraud" by discharging field service conciliators and replacing them with high-salaried personnel in the Washington office.

Keefe asserted that Warren's acknowledgement of membership in the Washington Bookshop and the American League for Peace and Democracy—both described as Communist-front organizations by the House un-American Activities Committee—disqualified him from office. Warren has resigned from both groups.

Public Fund Use Charged

Since the committee acted, Keefe claimed, Warren has used public funds "to send his emissaries out" seeking letters of commendation.

Keefe asserted that an effort was made to obtain "a lush job" in the conciliation service for ex-Congressman Andrew Biemiller (D., Wis.), and said, "that will give you an idea."

Warren was defended by Representative Rooney (D., N. Y.), who said the conciliation director "has earned the plaudits" of labor and industry and has contributed to industrial peace.

"Have we now arrived at a point where a congressional committee can dictate who shall be a member of the Supreme Court?" Rooney asked, contending that the committee, through exercise of the "power of the purse string," might block even the appointment of ambassador.

Rep. Norton (D., N. J.) accused Republicans of making a "ruthless and vindictive" effort to destroy the effectiveness of the Labor Department.

The former chairman of the House Labor Committee told the House the Republicans do not want to see the agency operate.

"They not only want to strangle labor by ill-conceived labor legislation, but now they propose to murder the agencies that are in a position to give labor assistance in meeting its responsibilities," she said.

Red Cross Quota Is 88% Filled; Report Due Today

The seventh Red Cross report meeting in the area drive to raise $787,560 will be held today at 12:30 p. m. in the U. S. Chamber of Commerce Building.

As the campaign entered its final week, officials reported that $696,600, or 88.45 per cent of the quota had been reached, with three of the nine campaign divisions exceeding their individual quotas. The residential unit leads with 126 per cent; Alexandria and Arlington sections follow with 112 Twenty convalescent veterans and 103 per cent respectively. from Forest Glen Hospital will attend tomorrow's luncheon meeting.

N. H. Divorce-Minded

Concord, N. H. (U.P.).—A record number of divorces were granted in New Hampshire last year. Miss Marion Maloon, vital statistics director, reported a total of 2108 divorces in 1946 compared to the previous high of 1468 in 1945. The average from 1921 to 1940 was 700 a year.

ACC Suggests Change in Bill On Air Council

The Air Coordinating Committee, top Government aviation policy group, recommended three major changes yesterday in legislation to establish a National Aviation Council as a replacement for the committee.

James M. Landis, chairman of the Civil Aeronautics Board and cochairman of the ACC, told the House Interstate Commerce Committee that the ACC opposed the bill by Representative Hinshaw (R., Calif.) unless these amendments were made:

1. Selection of the chairman should be from the agencies represented in the council, rather than from outside its membership. (The bill provides direct appointment of the chairman by the President and would permit him to carry matters to the President.)

2. The present fixed membership—State, War, Navy, Commerce, Postoffice departments and CAB—should be made flexible so that additional members could be appointed if advisable.

3. Instead of deciding matters by a majority, decisions should be by unanimous vote, with disagreements referred to the President.

Hinshaw said all of the suggestions appeared to be good and asked Landis to draw up the proposed amendments.

The ACC was established by executive order last year after existing for two years on an informal basis. It serves to coordinate policy among the interested Government departments. The proposed council would set up an almost exact duplicate by law.

Bulb Lasts 34 Years

Louisville, Ky. (U.P.).—Mrs. William H. Reynolds, 80, believes she owns perhaps the oldest electric bulb still in use. The bulb was put in a socket over the coal bin by her late husband in March, 1913, making it about 34 years old. She said the light was on and off an average of three times daily during that period.

Congress Speeds Legislation To Keep Draft Framework

By John G. Norris
Post Reporter

Congress yesterday sped action on legislation to preserve the framework of the selective service system after the Draft Act expires next Monday at midnight.

Virtually without debate the Senate unanimously approved a bill keeping local selective service offices open until June 30 and all draft records intact for posterity.

Just before the Upper House acted, the House Armed Services Committee approved the Senate bill without hearings. The group unanimously authorized Chairman Andrews (R., N. Y.) to seek immediate House passage of the measure when it is received from the Senate today.

Early this month, President Truman asked legislation to create an Office of Selective Service Records to take over the records and property of th present draft organization. He recommended against extension of the draft law, in favor of reliance on volunteers for the Army and Navy.

However, the President said that if there is an unexpected drop in recruiting, the War Department might ask for reenactment of selective service.

Data concerning 44 million Americans who registered under the draft will be kept in a confidential status by the proposed new organization.

Mr. Truman proposed consolidating all records in one place in each State, but the Senate amended the bill to keep local draft offices open and the records there until June 30, 1947.

This action was taken, it was said, because of the troubled world situation and the prospects that Congress may pass a universal military training bill. Present draft boards would take over the operation of the new program in this case.

Some five million dollars worth of office equipment will be turned over the National Guard and Army and Navy reserve units after June 30, if there is no universal training program.

Trail Fruit Moth

Pullman, Wash. (U.P.).—A search for signs of the Oriental fruit moth will be started early in Washington this year, the agricultural extension service at Washington State College has decided. Thirty-two specimens of the moth—an insect pest that has done great damage to peach and other fruit trees in the East—were found in the State in 1945.

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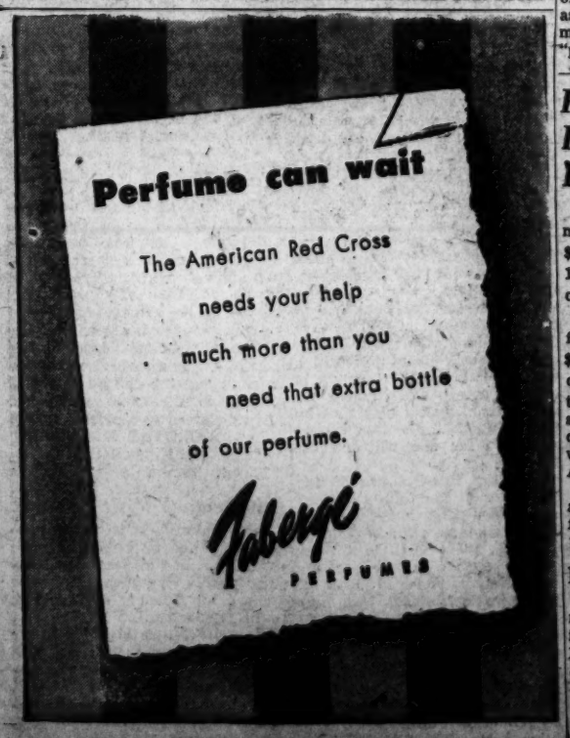
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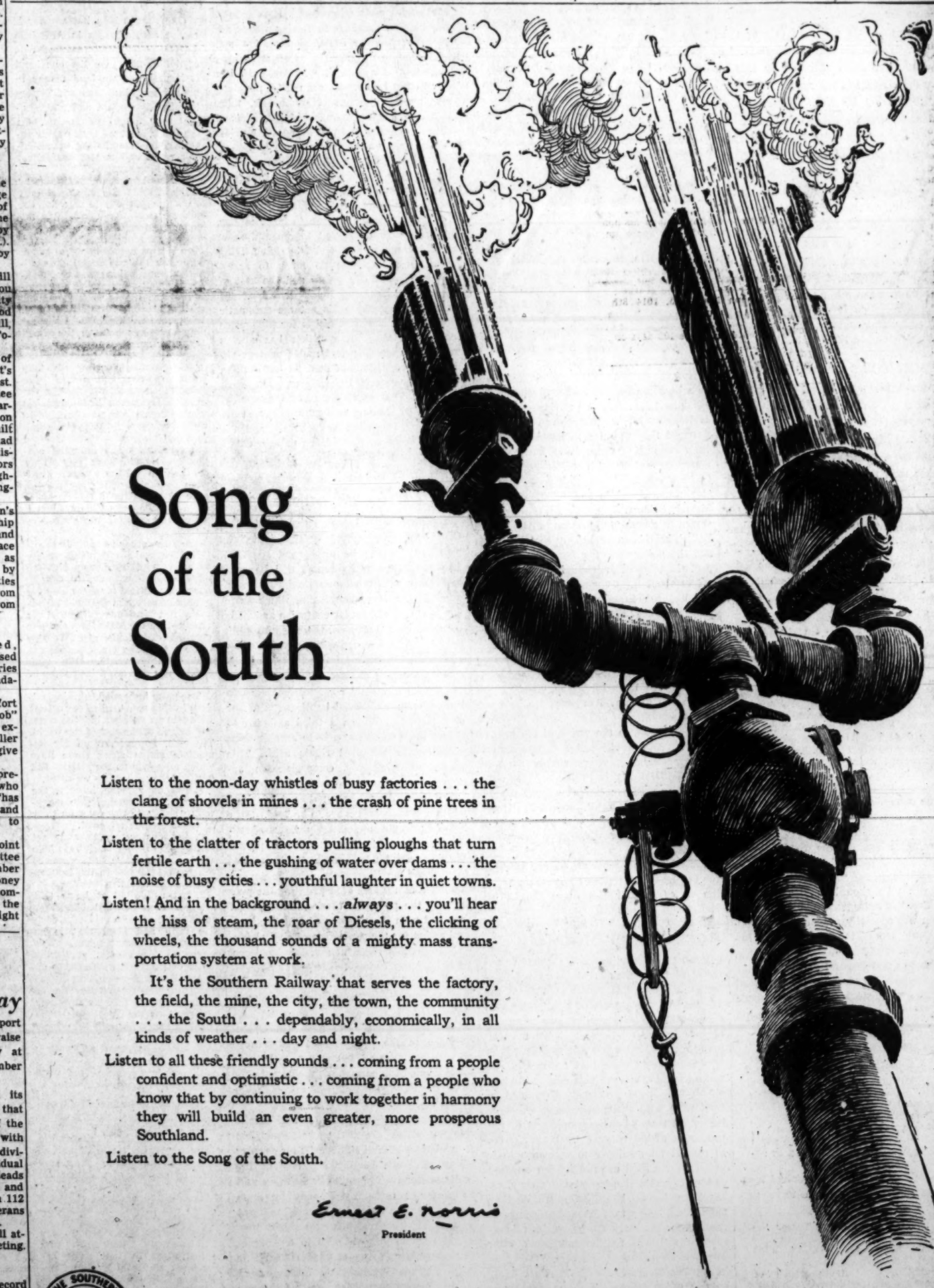
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Tuesday, March 25, 1947

Rule Or Ruin

Georgia's lawmakers are acting as if they were a troop of unruly school boys. When the State Supreme Court expelled Herman Talmadge from the executive mansion, which he had taken over by usurpation, the legislative majority went on a sit-down strike. Now the same backwoods leadership has adjourned the Legislature without passing either an appropriations bill or a revenue bill. Instead of concerning themselves with the raising of funds to meet the 50 per cent pay raise for teachers which appears to be essential to keep Georgia's schools in operation, the lawmakers indulged in wild threats against the judges who upheld the State constitution against Talmadge's assault—threats to be executed when those judges come up for reelection.

Clearly this is a policy of rule or ruin. We do not know whether Governor Thompson can meet the emergency by shifting other State funds to the support of institutions that must be kept in operation or whether he will be able to resummon the Legislature and force it to do its duty under the whip of public opinion. Nor is it possible at this distance to determine the reaction of the people of Georgia to this sort of hooliganism. We should expect any group of American people to retire such irresponsible demagogues to private life at the first opportunity. If the people of Georgia do not have the courage, determination or political common sense to do so, there is little that others can do to save them from the chaos and moral degeneration that will inevitably settle upon their State.

Semantics Of Smear

A very subtle and insidious example of the highly popular sport of Red-baiting has been exposed by a correspondent of the New York *Daily Worker*, who signs himself H. Casselbury. The culprits in this case are no other than the fascist-minded, war-mongering, labor-hating, atom-hogging editors of Webster's *International Dictionary*, which is innocently accepted as a standard authority by many schools and most proofrooms, including, for all we know, that of the *Daily Worker*. Mr. Casselbury points out that on page 2608 of this dictionary the following definition appears:

> terror, n., . . . (cap.) a. A state of intense fear caused by the systematic use of violent means by a party or faction, as bloodshed, imprisonment and confiscation, to maintain itself in power, as in the Reign of Terror in France in 1793-94 (which see) or as in Russia, Finland, Hungary, etc., in and after 1917, either where the temporary control is revolutionary (Red Terror) or monarchistic or reactionary (White Terror). b. The party or movement which inspires this state of fear.

It looks, says Mr. Casselbury grimly, as if "those who own and operate this dictionary are out to 'get the Reds' even by way of debasing a dictionary to create a foul prejudice against the Soviet Union and the Soviet people." This suspicion, it seems to us, is fully justified in the circumstances. We should not be surprised to hear that this outrageous and mendacious definition was specially prepared by a committee comprised of the Messrs. Louis Budenz, Westbrook Pegler, Milton Murray, Dean Acheson and General MacArthur.

To show how the meaning of the word has been utterly distorted, we may compare the Websterian definition with that of the *Oxford English Dictionary* as revised in 1933:

> terror, sb., . . . A state of things in which the general community lives in dread of death or outrage; esp. in French Hist. the period of the first revolution from about March, 1793 to July 1794, called also the Terror, the Red Terror, when the ruling faction remorselessly shed the blood of persons of both sexes and all ages whom they regarded as obnoxious.

The current edition of the *Funk and Wagnall's Dictionary* puts it even more succinctly:

> terror, n., . . . The reign of Terror, the Terror, the Red Terror, the period of the French Revolution from May, 1793 to August 1794, during which Louis XVI, Marie Antoinette and thousands of other persons were guillotined.

These two last definitions prove conclusively that the Red Terror was an exclusive practice of the profit-greedy French bourgeoisie. Thus to suggest, as does Webster's, that anything like it could ever have existed in Russia under Comrade Djerjinski or in Hungary under Comrade Bela Kun is a direct blow against democracy and the Bill of Rights. The principle of progressive democracy is that the majority shall prevail, and it's two dictionaries against one, ain't it?

Iran And Greece

It is suggested that since the United Nations turned back Russian aggression in Iran, why cannot U. N. do the same job in Greece. This is giving the United Nations as an organization altogether too much credit. The U. N. was successful only because the U. N. was buttressed by a unilateral show of force by Great Britain and by Iranian toughness and resiliency. The story begins early last summer, when the pro-Russian party called Tudeh sent their organizers into the oil fields of the Anglo-Iranian company centered at Abadan, which is situated across the river from Iran. This action confirmed military fears that had been entertained when the "independence" movement in Azerbaijan started. The fears were that the Russians were seeking not only to gobble up Iran but also to transform it into a base of operations against Iraq and Turkey. The assumption seemed justified when the Tudeh organizers pulled a strike on July 15. It was a premature move, made necessary by the rapidity of events in Azerbaijan, and the anti-Tudeh workers turned on the Tudeh men, and killed 50 of them. The clash was immediately followed by Britain's dispatch of the famous Fourth (Indian) Armored Division to Basra, 18 miles away from Abadan, and the British soldiers administered martial law in the oil fields while production was maintained.

Nothing is more vital in the East than "face." As a result of what happened, Tudeh lost face completely throughout Iran, and on October 16 the three Tudeh members and two others who were their fellow travelers resigned from the 12-man Tehran cabinet. Gradually the government reasserted control. On December 9 the government moved troops into Azerbaijan, where the Russians had relied upon a weak puppet, and the province was saved for Iran. In this sequence of events, to be sure, Iran was aided by the spotlight provided by the U. N. Security Council and the basic cohesiveness of Iran, but no observer has underrated the part played by the British. They were anxious, of course, to save their oil and other interests in the Middle East. But in this case virtue and interest coincided, and in moving promptly to check aggression, they served the purpose of the troopless United Nations. In this illustration, in other words, the deficiency as well as the strength of the infant United Nations is exposed. The force of world opinion is immense, but it is not immense enough to deal with the persistent Russian aggression that the world has to contend with. Nor was it felt by the framers of the U. N. Charter to be sufficient equipment to deal with aggression. They set up a military staff committee, but, as a result of Russian procrastination, the committee is still in the organizing stage. In the Iran test a British show of force fulfilled its function, and Britain, aided by American diplomacy in Tehran, played the role of backstop to the United Nations.

Now the British are throwing in their hand as a backstop for the United Nations. The significant date that all Americans must note is February 24. On that date the British announced they would soon have to wind up their support of Greece and Turkey. The announcement meant that if aggression were to be stopped, we would have to quit the sidelines and get in and pitch. This is a historical imperative. From the days of Queen Elizabeth to the action in Abadan the British have been pitching as the custodians and the policemen of a world order. It is part of England's genius that she never made a fuss about it. Only when this war broke out did the Scandinavians, for example, realize the debt they owed to the British for keeping them sheltered. They lived so free from fear, indeed, that their state of existence became a fool's paradise. Our role now is to take over the British job, and backstop for the United Nations, pending the time when the world organization gets out of its swaddling clothes. In this critical interregnum, with the world in the grip of what Ferrero would call a "great panic," our overwhelming power simply must be exercised if there is to be any hope for civilization. Power carries with it the responsibility of using it, otherwise it will cease to be power, just as a person with a singing voice must exercise his voice on pain of losing it. The task of the American people is to see to it that while we are filling in for the troopless United Nations, we act as the custodian of the spirit of the United Nations.

For Greater Stability

Recent NLRB rulings indicate that a good many of the vexatious problems resulting from efforts to interpret and enforce the Wagner Act are capable of solution without changes in the statutory law governing employer-employe relationships. We have already directed attention approvingly to the board's recent dictum that strikers cannot claim the right to be reinstated in their jobs unless they have previously bargained in good faith with their employers. Another important ruling deprives employes of the protection of the Wagner Act if they strike to compel an employer to recognize their union after a rival union has been certified as the representative bargaining agency. A short time ago the board issued still another ruling, declaring that hereafter contracts running for two years will be considered reasonable and will not be interfered with. That decision should discourage what is known as union raiding—that is, efforts of an outside union to replace a union that has been accredited as the representative bargaining agency.

At first petitions for a new election after a one-year period were not barred, even if the contract ran for a longer period. Subsequently that ruling was modified to bar an election before the expiration of a two-year contract, if the longer contract was a common industry practice. The latest ruling is unconditional. A petition for an election has been denied, despite the fact the company with which the petitioning union had negotiated a two-year contract belonged to an industry in which one-year agreements were common practice.

By this change in its rules the board aims to stabilize industrial relations by protecting industry and labor alike from the demoralizing effects of union rivalries. Workers will still be free to change their union affiliations after a reasonable lapse of time. But the chances are that they will be much less disposed to shift allegiance if the union currently representing them is afforded time to consolidate its position instead of having to devote its efforts to repelling the inroads of rival unions. Moreover, employers will be better able and more disposed to deal generously with their employes if they are given reasonable assurance that fairly long-term contracts, once entered into, will not be torn up before the date set for their termination.

Price-Makers

Edwin G. Nourse, chairman of the President's Council of Economic Advisers, does not hold with the theory that industrialists can do nothing about high prices, because prices are established by impersonal market forces. On the contrary, Dr. Nourse declares that "over large areas of economy prices and the course of business are determined by highly personalized administrative decisions made by officials of business organizations." He is quite right in concluding that the forces of competition do not dictate the price policies of a society dominated by giant corporations, big financial institutions and Nation-wide unions. Within limits, a dominant corporation may set price standards for an entire industry and often does. If the policy of the dominant management is to charge as much as the traffic will bear, prices may be higher than they would be under a system of competitively fixed prices. Or if the policy looks toward expanding sales, prices may be set below competitive levels.

Of course, there are limits to this personalized, administrative price-fixing, because of changing production costs. If a dominant trade union succeeds in raising wages and hence production costs, management may be forced to raise prices as an alternative to selling at a loss. No businessman is a completely free agent, even if he possesses monopolistic powers. Nevertheless, there is a choice open to many industrialists of either exploiting scarcity by boosting prices to the limit or else adjusting prices so as to yield fair profits. A few leaders of industry have had the long-sight to realize that they can best serve themselves and the public by resisting inflationary trends.

A similar choice is open to labor unions. They may be compelled to demand some wage increases as an offset to rising living costs. But they can do much to arrest further advances in prices and the cost of living by moderating their demands. To sum up: price-making is not the automatic process that some apologists for high price policies allege. Competition has always worked imperfectly and under present unbalanced conditions of demand and supply, it is a very defective mechanism upon which to rely. That is why a trained economist such as Dr. Nourse can criticize those who push prices upward aggressively and denounce them as foes of the private enterprise system without injury to his professional reputation.

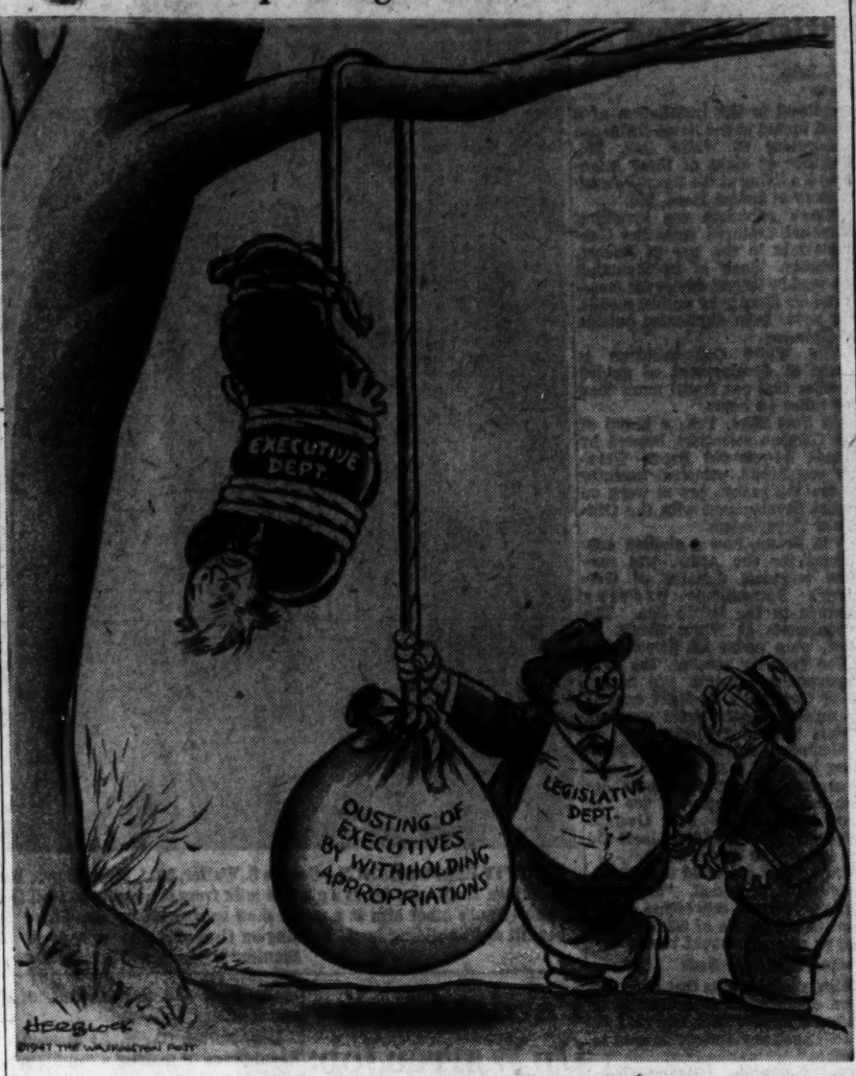
Civil Rights Committee

The monumental task entrusted to the Civil Rights Committee by President Truman can scarcely be discharged speedily. The usefulness of its report will be commensurate with the thoroughness of its inquiry into an area concerning which there is a good deal of popular confusion and wishful thinking. Until now, the committee has been largely concerned with problems of organization. It has established a trio of subcommittees, one dealing with existing and proposed legislation, a second looking into the economic and social implications of our civil rights traditions, a third assigned to survey the activities of private organizations operating in the civil rights field. This seems an admirably comprehensive approach.

The committee has not yet decided whether open hearings are to be held. Such hearings would undoubtedly be time-consuming; the committee should not permit them to delay its final report too long. But they would be immensely valuable in our judgment as a means of acquainting the public with the problems the committee must face and with the urgency of effective Federal action for the protection of civil rights. Private organizations such as the American Civil Liberties Union, the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, and the American Jewish Congress or the Anti-Defamation League combating religious intolerance, have a wealth of experience in the problems of maintaining civil rights. Their knowledge and their opinions ought to be made available not only to the committee but to the American people as well.

Elimination of the bigotry and fascist thinking which are so largely responsible for violations of civil rights calls for popular education. Some healthy exposure of the really subversive forces in our society would be produced through testimony by these private agencies which have borne the brunt of defending civil rights. No doubt they would be able to point also to defects in administration of the present civil rights statutes by the Department of Justice which the President's committee, created through the sponsorship of the department, might be reluctant to emphasize. Both as critics and as guides, the private agencies in the field can make a significant contribution to public understanding of the civil rights problem. Their voices should be heard.

"See—I'm Upholding American Government"



Letters To The Editor

Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference and all letters are subject to condensation. Contributors are limited to one letter a month. No communication can be returned.

Fighting Communisim

One cannot help but wonder if recent developments in American foreign policy usher in a new type of double-talk. On the one hand it is proposed we lend money to governments in Greece and Turkey (admittedly corrupt and nonrepresentative) to fight communism. On the other hand we try to bring together the Kuomintang (admittedly corrupt and nonrepresentative) and the Communists.

In New York we give lip service to the United Nations, yet suddenly we alone propose to become the policeman of the world. We denounce totalitarianism abroad (meaning communism now that fascism is supposed to be dead) but at home we tolerate racial discrimination, increasing growth of monopolies, and attacks against organized labor, the three basic tenets of an ascendant totalitarianism. Whom are we kidding? I suspect only ourselves because the world takes our money and laughs up its sleeve.

One commentator has said: "the chips are now down; the issue joined." Does that mean that the President's speech is the opening gun in a war against communism the world over? If so, in proposing to fight communism what is it we are fighting? The Socialist economic system? Then why do we continue to aid the western European countries which are moving ever more swiftly in the direction of socialism, countries indeed, where communism has a decisive voice?

If on the other hand, it is totalitarianism we are fighting, surely we have something more positive to offer the world than money, namely our own political idealism, so well expressed recently by David Lilienthal. But instead Lilienthal is crucified by the McKellars and our greatest exportable asset is also made a laughing stock before the rest of the world. Our very strength is converted into signs of decadence.

The muddle-headed thinking evident in this new turn of our affairs will gain us nothing but the scorn and hatred of the rest of the world. There is, however, room for immediate action along three lines which may gain us the respect and perhaps the leadership we covet.

1. Let us aid the hungry, the ravaged, and the destitute everywhere and help them get on their feet—no strings attached.

2. Let us support and act through the United Nations to help stable, democratic governments become established in the trouble-areas of the world.

3. Let us do all at home that will make our political democracy an example to the world of a positive faith and ideal that is an alternative to communism. This means to begin with, abolishing racial discrimination, breaking up monopolies, and supporting organizer labor. A good policy for us to remember in this instance was suggested by the President: "The world is not static and the status quo is not sacred."

SIDNEY A. FINE.
Takoma Park, Md.

Health Lecturers

The March 19 issue of *The Washington Post* carried a story of the arrest Monday night of Edward Fewer and his wife, Maxine, while giving a "health lecture," and of their arraignment in Municipal Court on charges of violating the Pure Food and Drug Act.

According to the news story the Fewers call themselves chiropractors, stating that they have attended the San Francisco College of Chiropractic. I wish to say that no institution by that name has ever been approved by the Committee on Educational Standards of the National Chiropractic Association.

The chiropractic profession does not approve the practices of roving health lecturers and food faddists of any school of medicine whatever. Strongly disapproved by the profession are the extravagant claims such "doctors" make for food products which they peddle, from city to city, to those in search of better health.

Patients desiring information on nutrition should consult their local doctors, who will give scientific and ethical advice after a thorough physical examination and determination of the patient's needs.

DR. WILLIAM S. LINEWEAVER.
President, National Capital Chiropractic Society, Inc.
Washington.

Daily Digest

I see that the March 17 edition of the *Congressional Record* is finally catching up with the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946 and including therein a daily digest of congressional activities for members of Congress too busy or uninclined to wade through the voluminous but enlightening pages of the *Record*.

Now I am sure that if this daily digest included the activities of the "third house," the lobbyists' branch, of which I am a registered member, the *Congressional Record* would really be enlightening!

HENRY STONER.
Groton, Conn.

Austrian Treaty

The "bill of rights for Austria," drawn up and presented at Moscow, and unconditionally backed by Britain, France and the United States, has already been widely acclaimed as a brave and constructive step in the right direction. Yet the fly in the ointment remains. The greatest of American diplomats once remarked that an empty sack could never stand alone.

For how or by what means can the new Austria hope to nourish herself? The food lands are just not there, with the food-supplying South Tyrol withdrawn and remaining a component part of Italy. Austria then, with her scant 6½ millions (and one fourth Vienna itself) is but a mass of stone mountain and picturesque waterfall!

The Treaty of St. Germain self-evidently could not have been worse. Is that colossal stupidity to be followed by another.

What if Austria, desperately seeking means of subsistence, should plebicite herself into what would be left of Germany? Would it not be far wiser to make provision for that now? No, the Austrial sack cannot stand alone; she cannot forever subsist upon American-sent CARE food consignments. The fly in the newest Austrian blueprint is that no provision is being made for her to eat, and if trade and custom barriers are made to continue around and about her, as of recent years, our diplomats and economic experts will have their job to do all over again.

WILLIAM HENRY GIVEN.
Washington.

Foreign Policy Vs. War Danger

President Truman's call on America to intervene in Greece and Turkey is but the latest move in a general commission of the economic and military power of the United States against Russian expansion. The directors of American foreign policy hold that the preservation of peace and American security lies in containing Russia within its present power sphere. And, in the shifting power equilibrium, only if the resources of the new world bolster Soviet opponents can the extension of Russian influence be stayed.

The stated objectives of world peace and American security are indisputable but there may be doubt whether the means advocated are the best to achieve those ends. There is no disposition to conceal the fact that the proposed course is fraught with real danger—that it is a kind of "calculated risk." It is undisguised politics of power—a policy resting on military force and the threat of war. Its success in preventing war presupposes either the acquiescence or the successful intimidation of the U. S. S. R.

Practically it means that our first line of defense will be moved from the Rhine to the Dardanelles. Senator Johnson has described it as the extension of the Monroe Doctrine to the eastern Mediterranean. Such an extension, 5000 miles from our shores, may not be considered by all to be defensive. Russia may well ask what more right we have in Greece and Turkey than we would have in Nicaragua or Panama . . .

There are indications that the physical and social conditions under which such a policy could succeed have ceased to exist. Every day accentuates the bankruptcy and impotence of Imperial Britain. Russia has the youngest and fastest growing population in the world. Russian industry, now second only to that of the United States, is undergoing enormous and rapid expansion. The center of economic gravity in Eurasia has shifted from England to Russia.

Under these new conditions any attempt to preserve the quarantine of Soviet Russia can have no other outcome than withdrawal or war. The attempts of Anglophile sentimentalists, ideological bigots, hysterical Babbitts and general-staffers to thrust us into a war situation must be resisted. Neither Eurasian unification nor Russian hegemony means disaster to America or to "the values of western civilization." A greater peril lies in a misguided attempt to preserve the quarantine of Russia. An atomic war means not only destruction to health and life but, as tragically indicated in Europe, to the principles and mores necessary to western civilization.

WESLEY M. BAGBY.
Wake Forest, N. C.

"There is no escaping the fact that the common people know that our leaders are not getting along with the leaders of Russia . . . The leaders of these two nations cannot work together now, and they will be unable to work together later, unless all become Communists or all become workers for democracy.

War may be inevitable, eventually, but I believe that it can be delayed indefinitely if we return to a policy of isolationism. As long as we contest for world leadership, we are inviting war by forcing the issue. If we back out and back down for awhile, the heat may cool down and passions may subside, so that war may be postponed, at least, for many years to come . . .

Russia will dominate Europe and Asia, unless we wish to go to war to prevent her from gobbling up all the weaker nations. On land, her armies would be almost invincible. Only on the ocean, would she be weak. It will take her many years to build a navy or an air fleet big enough to span the oceans and conquer us. By this time, Russia may sink by her own weight. She may extend herself so far she will exhaust herself.

Since the Russian use of the veto power in the United Nations has stymied that body and has made it an ineffective instrument for peace, there is little left for us to do but to withdraw from the United Nations and also break off all diplomatic relations with Russia. We must cut ourselves off from the Old World and build our own happiness and security in the New World. All Communists in this country should be jailed or deported to Russia as agents of an unfriendly foreign power.

R. L. ROBERTS.
Honeybrook, Pa.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Ships And The Man

ANY GOVERNMENT servant who goes near Congress these days does so at the risk of his life. The prevailing custom is to break a leg off the nearest committee table and beat the offender over the head with it, on the theory apparently that all Government is an iniquitous evil.

It is small wonder that able men want to get out. One of the ablest is Capt. Granville Conway, who is leaving in a few days to go back to his job in private business.

Starting as a merchant seaman in 1916, Conway became connected in 1921 with the United States Shipping Board that preceded the present United States Maritime Commission, transferring to the latter when it was created in 1936. He learned the ins and outs of shipping in every phase. He had the kind of know-how which made him invaluable in getting guns, tanks, men and food to the four corners of the earth in the recent war.

The War Shipping Administration first made him director of the Atlantic Coast district, and then its deputy administrator. After the war ended, he succeeded Admiral Emory S. Land as head of the War Shipping Administration, and the responsibility was his for a task almost as big as the operational job of the war years.

That was to redistribute the 4000 United States ships operated by the Shipping Administration during the war. It meant getting them back into the hands of the private owners from whom they had been requisitioned. This didn't mean just handing them back. It meant negotiating contracts to return them in their original state and do it in such a way that the Government would not be on the losing end of these complicated deals.

Conway knew it was important to act fast. He was well aware that the Government could not operate a fleet succesfully in peacetime. Charter hire on those 4000 ships cost the Government one million dollars a day.

Just a year ago, Conway started to de-requisition (one of the gobbledygook words that find their way into Government documents) the cargo ships under charter hire to the Shipping Administration. By September, 74 per cent of the total tonnage—including tankers which put the number of ships well over 4000—had been returned.

Just to recite these figures gives no idea of endless detail and difficulty involved. Conway says frankly he wouldn't like to undertake it again. Some of the contracts were big. The cost of restoring three Matson liners was $5,500,000 apiece, and shipping men feel that Conway drove a hard bargain for the Government.

At one time while he was shipping administrator, the blame for delay in getting relief shipments to Europe was put on lack of shipping space. In a remarkably short time, Conway showed how false that charge was. He demonstrated that the lack was not in tonnage but in goods to fill empty cargo space.

When he thought his job was done, Conway left the Government to become head of a private shipping company. But in December, Secretary of Agriculture Clinton Anderson and others on the Cabinet food committee urged President Truman to try to get Conway back. What with a boxcar shortage and shipping troubles, grain was simply not moving abroad in sufficient quantities.

Reluctantly, at the President's plea, Conway returned. He soon got things moving. In December, January and February, which were bad-weather months, more grain was moved than in the previous five months of comparatively good weather. The total for February was 1,465,000 tons. Conway has been working on coal, too, and shipments are now pressing the mark of 3,500,000 tons a month.

There are various measurements of Conway's success. One is the fact that the Government's bill for ship hire during the current fiscal year will be only about seven million dollars.

Conway talks about ships the way a Kentuckian talks about race horses. He believes we have a good chance to develop a substantial and not too costly merchant marine.

The know-how of men like Conway is one of America's great assets. It is one of the reasons why we won the war. Men of knowledge and capacity should be encouraged to serve the Government when that is essential. But if the bickering and abuse from Capitol Hill continue, there will be no one of ability left to man vital Government posts.

Kimball School

On behalf of the faculty of the Kimball School I am writing to tell you how happy we were with the article which appeared about the Kimball School in *The Post* of March 16. We feel that Miss Carper, in the short visit that she paid us, caught the spirit of our school and that her reporting was excellent. I would also like to mention that the children and the parents in the community were just as pleased as the faculty was.

DOROTHY M. LEWIS.
Principal, Kimball School.
Washington.

Educational Visit

In your March 18 issue you published a letter by Lois Alexander about the picture published by other papers of students from the Richard Montgomery High School at the Snyder trial.

We went to this trial only to see how the jurors are picked and sworn in, how the State's attorney presents his case. In other words, the procedure of the court . . . was all for educational purp[oses]

ST[udent]
Rockville, Md.

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

Outline Of A Working Policy

A POLICY, as distinguished from a crusade, may be said to have definite aims, which can be stated concretely, and achieved if the estimate of the situation is correct. A crusade, on the other hand, is an adventure which, even if its intentions are good, has no limits because there is no concrete program.



Lippmann

To have a policy is like saying that you mean to go from New York to Chicago, traveling by the Pennsylvania Railroad. To go crusading is like saying you intend to go West from New York, without knowing whether your destination is Chicago, St. Louis, San Francisco, or Honolulu.

IN OUR dealings with the Soviets it is now most necessary to crystalize out of the general conflict a program of definite objectives. It is, I believe, possible to do that. These objectives will be unpalatable to the Soviet government. But if they are sufficiently concrete, there is reason to think that they will reduce rather than aggravate the embittered division of mankind. To substitute specific aims for vague hostility is the statesman's business in a time of trouble and danger.

For that reason we need to go beyond the so-called Truman doctrine, which challenges the Soviet Union generally without ever naming it or saying what we want. As the doctrine stands today it would be impossible to tell whether or not Stalin had yielded to Truman, and Mr. Truman would not on the basis of his message know what to ask of Stalin if he were in a position to dictate the terms of a settlement. If the Soviet Union came forward with an unconditional diplomatic surrender, we should be as bewildered as we have been after the unconditional surrender of Germany.

WE REGARD the Soviet Union as an expanding power. We believe it must be allowed to expand no farther. We believe, on the contrary, that there can be no peace until it contracts.

Our immediate object is to contain and then to reduce the area of Soviet military power. Communist parties and Communist fifth columns will continue to exist in most countries. But as a practical matter we should distinguish between communism supported by the presence of the Red Army and communism which, though it be inspired, directed, and even financed from Moscow, is not under the aegis of the Red Army.

IN TURKEY the Soviet claims at the Dardanelles and in the eastern provinces would, if conceded, bring Turkey under the domination of the Red Army. These claims, we have decided to oppose. We are doing this by sending an American naval task force to Turkish waters, and we are proposing also to subsidize the Turkish army. Whether the military subsidy is necessary and wise is debatable, so it seems to me.

The question is whether the show of American force would not achieve our object, without keeping the Turks overmobilized indefinitely, if we informed the Soviet government frankly that we mean to guaranty the territorial integrity and independence of Turkey, and that we intend to continue this special guaranty until a full settlement of Turkish-Soviet differences had been negotiated.

IN GREECE, there is pressure from the Soviet satellites in the Balkans which, if successful, would mean the loss of Macedonia and the dismemberment of Greece. We should serve notice in Belgrade and Sofia and in Moscow that any attempt to take advantage of the weakness of Greece will be an unfriendly act, and that the seizure of power in Greece by a Greek Tito would be followed by military measures, such as blockade and the severance of the Peloponessus and the Greek islands from the control of such a Greek government.

Within the framework of these strong guaranties, we should then have liberty of action to insist that the Greek civil strife be settled by political means and not by civil war. Having taken a bold stand internationally, we could proceed with great caution before we entangled ourselves as partisans in the Greek civil war.

IN CENTRAL Europe our object is to reduce the area of Soviet military power. That means the evacuation of Austria, Hungary, Romania by the Red Army. After that the position of the Communist parties will not be artificially strong. They will still be strong, but not nearly so strong as if the Red Army garrisons were there. This will not produce "democracy" in Eastern Europe. That may take quite a while. But it will greatly reduce the direct pressure of Soviet imperialism. That is not the whole loaf. But it is a good big bite of bread.

In Germany our object is to obtain a German political system which will prevent Germany from becoming again the greatest power on the continent. If it does become that, it will conspire with the East against the West and with the West against the East. For that reason we must oppose Mr. Molotov's proposals for the revival of a centrally governed Germany. Only a genuinely decentralized Germany cannot be dominated by Russia or by us, or by any German national party. That is why we must insist upon decentralization.

Once this is admitted, the economic arrangements can be negotiated. For money matters are not fighting matters.

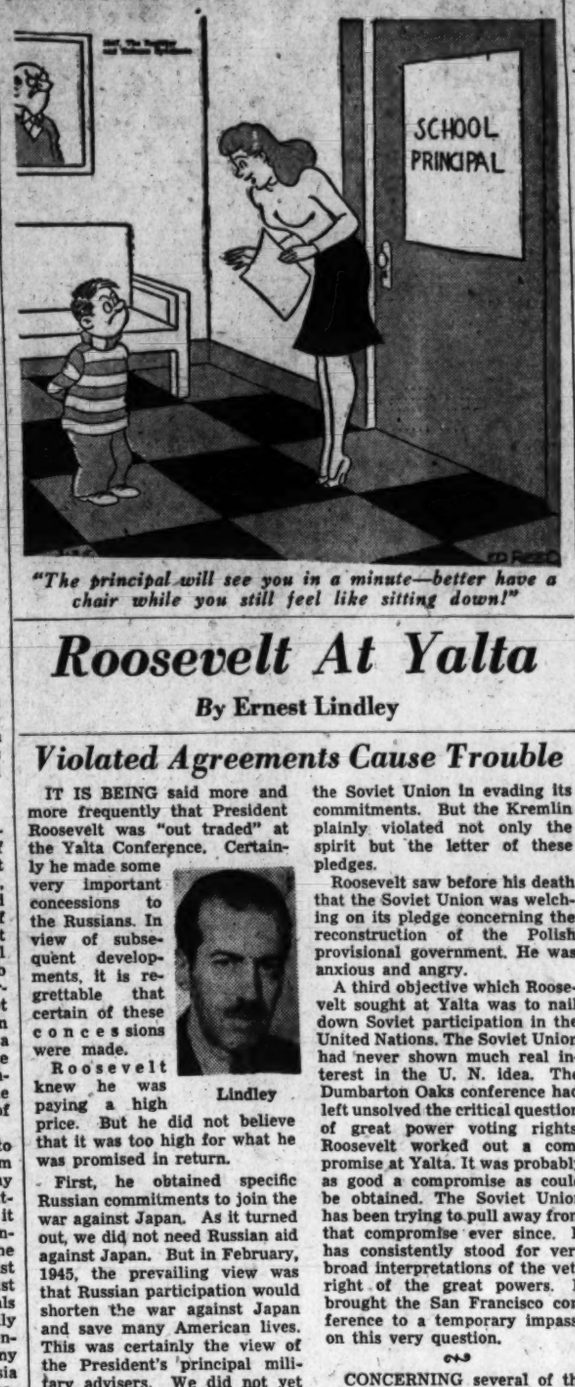
THESE ARE definite objectives. A guaranty to Turkey until a treaty is ratified covering all Soviet-Turkish disputes. A guaranty to Greece against dismemberment in Macedonia. A direct warning to the Balkans, to Moscow, and to the Greek Communists that the seizure of power is Greece will evoke military counter-measures. The evacuation of the Eastern European countries by the Red Army. A German constitution which distributes German sovereignty among the German states.

Then a negotiation for the economic reconstruction of Europe as a whole and of the devastated regions of Russia.

These are proximate and definite objectives, difficult to realize but not unrealizable. They would constitute a good working American policy for the present and for the near future.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed



"The principal will see you in a minute—better have a chair while you still feel like sitting down!"

Roosevelt At Yalta

By Ernest Lindley

Violated Agreements Cause Trouble

IT IS BEING said more and more frequently that President Roosevelt was "out traded" at the Yalta Conference. Certainly he made some very important concessions to the Russians. In view of subsequent developments, it is regrettable that certain of these concessions were made.

Lindley

Roosevelt knew he was paying a high price. But he did not believe that it was too high for what he was promised in return.

First, he obtained specific Russian commitments to join the war against Japan. As it turned out, we did not need Russian aid against Japan. But in February, 1945, the prevailing view was that Russian participation would shorten the war against Japan and save many American lives. This was certainly the view of the President's principal military advisers. We did not yet have atomic bombs and could not be sure that we would have them. The first great fire raids with B-29s had not yet been launched. There was, moreover, a widely held view that even if Japan proper were rather thoroughly bombed out—and perhaps even if it were conquered—the Japanese armies on the continent would continue to fight, using Manchuria, with its war industries, as a base.

SECONDLY, Roosevelt sought assurance that the portions of eastern Europe overrun by the Red army in the process of defeating the Axis would be restored as independent democratic nations. He sought and obtained assurances that provisional governments in these countries would represent all democratic parties and that they would be compelled to hold free elections. The Soviet Union agreed that the handling of these matters should be a joint responsibility of the Big Three, not of the Soviet Union alone. These agreements were warmly applauded in Congress. As Roosevelt himself said, they were not all that could be desired. But they would have served adequately if the Soviet Union had lived up to them.

It is true that various ambiguities and loopholes assisted the Soviet Union in evading its commitments. But the Kremlin plainly violated not only the spirit but the letter of these pledges.

Roosevelt saw before his death that the Soviet Union was welching on its pledge concerning the reconstruction of the Polish provisional government. He was anxious and angry.

A third objective which Roosevelt sought at Yalta was to nail down Soviet participation in the United Nations. The Soviet Union had never shown much real interest in the U. N. idea. The Dumbarton Oaks conference had left unsolved the critical question of great power voting rights. Roosevelt worked out a compromise at Yalta. It was probably as good a compromise as could be obtained. The Soviet Union has been trying to pull away from that compromise ever since. It has consistently stood for very broad interpretations of the veto right of the great powers. It brought the San Francisco conference to a temporary impasse on this very question.

CONCERNING several of the concessions made by Roosevelt at Yalta it should be noted, further, that he conceded no more than he was powerless to prevent. For example, the United States could not prevent the Soviet Union from moving into Manchuria and reestablishing a base at Port Arthur and control over the Manchurian railroads. It could not prevent the Soviet Union from occupying the southern half of Sakalin Island or controlling Outer Mongolia. Neither China nor any other nation could prevent the Soviet Union from taking these steps. Roosevelt considered it better to have a definite understanding on such questions in advance, rather than to wait until the Soviet Union was in physical control of these areas. The Soviet Union also apparently wanted a definite understanding, not only with the United States and Britain but with China.

Taken as a whole, the main trouble with the Yalta agreements was not that Roosevelt was out-traded, but that the Soviet Union failed to keep some of its pledges. The United States was out-collected. Any bargain which is observed by one side but violated by the other side is bound to be lopsided in its effect.

For the failure to bring more pressure sooner on the Russians to keep their promises many things and men are to blame. But Roosevelt is not among them, in so far as the Yalta pledges are concerned.

Moscow Double-Talk

By Barnet Nover

What Government For Germany?

THERE WAS a time when the publication of so challenging a collection of documents as that which the Department of State presented to the House Foreign Affairs Committee last week, would have caused the guns to go off by themselves.



NOVER

These documents openly charge Russia with having drawn up a "master plan" to transform Greece into a Soviet satellite state. They also charge the Moscow government with carrying on a war of nerves against Turkey.

However, we live in a plain-speaking age. Old fashioned diplomatic reticence has, in our time, given way to the practice of calling a spade a spade and doing it over a loud speaker.

Nor can the Russians complain of this practice. Not only were they the first to resort to it but their press and radio, both government-controlled, have for months carried out a violent campaign of abuse against the United States.

EVEN TODAY, however, neither the United States nor Russia is prepared to put all its cards face up on the table.

Take, for example, the discussion at Moscow regarding Germany's political future.

As became clear long ago, the United States, Great Britain and France favor, in one degree or another, the setting up of a decentralized regime in the former Reich.

They would strictly limit the authority of the central German government while concentrating most administrative activities, including the maintenance of public order, in the provincial governments.

The French would even bar the creation of another Reichstag, so fearful are they of any kind of centralization.

THE ARGUMENT which has been advanced in favor of such decentralization is that whenever political authority in Germany has been concentrated, notably in the days of Hitler, her warlike proclivities have come to the fore. A decentralized German government, it is contended, is far more likely to be a peaceful government than one where power is concentrated.

The Russians, no doubt with equal sincerity, profess exactly the same objective as do the others. Like France, Russia, twice in one generation, became the victim of German aggression and suffered more from it than did any other country. She does not want history to repeat itself.

The Russians contend, however, that a decentralized regime in Germany would inevitably give rise to agitation for unity which would play into the hands of fanatic nationalists. They oppose any re-creation of the Nazi state. They favor, instead, a regime of the Weimar type in which the various provinces would enjoy a certain measure of autonomy, with the main governmental authority concentrated at Berlin.

ACTUALLY, a perfectly good case can be made out both for and against the respective Russian and Anglo-American-French points of view.

The Hitler regime was the most centralized regime Germany ever had. We know the consequences of that. Yet in the Germany of the Kaiser the various states had a considerable measure of authority. One of them—Bavaria—even had the right of maintaining separate diplomatic establishments at certain points abroad, its own postal system, its own courts and exercised other vital administrative functions. That did not prevent Germany from going on the warpath in 1914.

THE ONLY TRULY effective way Germany can be kept from repeating in the future the same melancholy pattern it followed in 1914 and again after 1933, is through a determined effort by all the victor powers to keep her from again going on the path of aggression.

The real purpose behind the differing plans regarding the government of Germany is not being openly admitted. Yet it is no secret.

Russia wants a relatively centralized government in Germany because the men in the Kremlin are convinced that in such a government the ultimate control can sooner or later be made to fall into the hands of the Communists.

They feel reasonably certain that the same technique that worked with such success in Poland, Romania, Yugoslavia and Bulgaria, and which they are now applying in Hungary, can win out for Russia in Germany.

On the other hand, one of the chief reasons why the United States and Great Britain, and, to a lesser extent, France, favor decentralization is because in a decentralized Germany the autonomous states might serve as barriers to Communist penetration and infiltration.

The struggle over the form of government that Germany is to have is thus a repetition of the struggle now going on in Greece. Indeed the outcome of the ideological tug of war between Russia and the West is likely to depend, in the long run, far more on what happens in Germany than on what happens anywhere else in the world.

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

Talk of Appropriation Cuts Worry Officials

GLOOMY: Federal officials are holding their breath over a new appropriation bill that's to be reported to Congress within a few days. The President has asked that this bill include $353,400,000 to pay the salaries of employes in all agencies, except the War and Navy, for the next three months.



Kluttz

If the President's request is cut, the agencies will be compelled to either reduce staff, or to place large numbers of their employes on payless furloughs.

It was touch-and-go ysterday on what decision would be made by the House Appropriations Committee. One member said the request would be cut about 15 or 20 per cent. However, another member said that the cut could be offset by a switch to the payroll account of other available funds. So, we'll have to wait and see.

The money is needed to pay part of the costs of pay raise acts to many types of Federal employes, including members of Congress. It isn't likely that funds for legislative, judicial, and Postoffice will be touched.

This gives you an idea of how severe a cut could be: a committee member asked an official of the Internal Revenue Bureau what would happen if the deficiency request was denied. He said revnue would have to immediately fire between 6000 and 7000 employes.

TREASURY: Representative Dirksen (R., Ill.) says the Treasury has "inspired" lay-offs in its anti-smuggling patrols along the Canadian border to influence the Senate Appropriations Committee. He also says Treasury estimates of how deep the personnel cuts will be are "exaggerated."

Well, while the Treasury appropriation bill was being debated the House was told that at least 800 border patrolmen in the Customs Service would have to be laid off under it. But now, Treasury says the number will be nearer 1500.

SUPPORT: AFL's Government Employe Council yesterday came out in support of the President's loyalty program. The council said the President affirmed its stand of unqualified loyalty to this country of all of its employes.

VACATION: No formal Easter recess will be taken by Congress, but yesterday GOP leaders passed out the word that no important business would be taken up for a week, from the Wednesday before to the Monday after Easter.

LABOR: Pending furlough and lay-off orders must wait the return here of Secretary Schwellenbach who is on the West Coast. The Secretary may be gone for another week.

Officials here say the decision to be made is one of highest policy and must be made by the Secretary since many of the department's functions must be dropped.

Budget and personnel officials yesterday met in a day-long conference to try to figure out the extent of the furloughs and lay-offs as a result of their slashed appropriation bill. One official said a preliminary estimate indicated that 80 per cent of the United States Employment Service staff would be hit by either lay-offs or furloughs.

CAPITOL HILL: In the House, debate was opened up on the labor bill. Representative Keefe (R., Wis.), chairman of the Labor Subcommittee, defended the cuts in a slam-bang speech. He made it a point to say that the Women's Bureau was hardly touched despite reports that he planned to kill it. He said he only kidded Miss Frieda Miller, the director, about abolishing her agency, and that she had taken him seriously. Keefe then added:

"I'm told that the Women's Bureau does some good things," he hesitated a moment and went on, "but I don't know what they are."

BLS: Keefe defended the 40 per cent cut in the budget of the Bureau of Labor Statistics by asking his colleagues: "Aren't you tired of statistics—statistics that are challenged on one hand by business, and by labor on the other hand?"

USES: Its director, Bob Goodwin, was described by Keefe as a "fine and able fellow." He said that USES had been given $... 000, the same amount given ... employment Compensation, a ... he said, which occupied the same offices and did a similar job.

CONCILIATION: Keefe hammered away at Edgar L. Warren and accused him of everything in the book, fraud, left-winger, and once an advocate of the right to strike for Federal workers. He said Warren's record had been taken up with the Labor Secretary and the White House.

Warren was warmly defended by Representative Rooney (D., N. Y.). Rooney read letters from prominent citizens supporting Warren. Keefe charged many of the indorsements were solicited by Conciliation employes on Government time and at Government expense.

UPWA: This left-wing union is trying to put the pressure on Governor Dewey of New York. It has asked its members to send 20,000 wires and 100,000 cards to the Governor urging him not to sign a bill which would penalize public workers in New York who strike.

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

THE fur is flying backstage over another fast housing deal the big real estate lobbyists have put over in Congress—and on the veterans.

The deal involves a resolution, adopted behind closed doors by the House Banking and Currency Committee and by an appropriations subcommittee, whereby surplus war housing can be sold only for cash.

Innocent on its face, this means a big advantage for the big real estate operators, who can afford to put up spot cash for the multiple-unit surplus housing projects. It also means a swift kick in the pants for war veterans who have been bidding for the same housing projects under "mutual ownership" credit plans.

Since most of the projects are big ones, ranging from 100 up to 3000 units in size, veteran purchaser groups cannot compete on a cash basis with the big real estate syndicates. The latter would be in a position not only to put up the money, but, because of the limited cash bidding on such large transactions, could force down sales prices.

FPHA experts estimate that one 2600-unit war housing project which would normally sell for about eight million dollars (at the rate of $3000 average per unit) would bring only four million dollars, or a 50 per cent loss to the Government, in a straight-out cash sale.

Yet this is what Congress proposes to do. The action was taken without anyone's knowing about it, in committee resolutions addressed to Dillon Myer, chief of the Federal Public Housing Authority.

Myer Protests

THE deal was put over by Chairman Jesse Wolcott (Michigan) of the Banking and Currency Committee and Chairman Ben Jensen (Iowa) of the Government Corporations Subcommittee, both favorable to the big real estate interests.



Wolcott

However, Housing Administrator Myer has sent a bristling, confidential letter to Wolcott and Jensen informing them: "While I shall, of course, comply with your request, I wish to emphasize that, in my judgment, the adoption of a permanent policy that would permit sales of war housing projects only for cash would not be in the public interest and would cost the Treasury millions of dollars.

"In the first place, such a policy would limit competition in the purchase of the apartment-type housing units to those who have large amounts of cash and those who can readily borrow large sums. Such a sharp narrowing of the possible sales market will, in my judgment, drive down steeply the amounts which the Government can hope to realize on the sales.

"Secondly, the overwhelming majority of present occupants of the housing units, and of the veterans, both occupant and non-occupant, who now seek to become home owners by purchasing these units individually or in groups, would be unable to compete successfully on that basis."

Since Wolcott and Jensen are both professed believers in saving money for the Government, and both professed friends of the veteran, the Myer letter would seem to put the issue squarely up to them.

Under the Dome

SENATOR Forrest Donnell, meticulous Missouri Republican, spent three days speaking on the portal-to-portal bill. Suggested bored Senator George of Georgia to his Democratic colleague, Tom Connally of Texas: "Tom, now that we haven't got Bilbo around to filibuster, I think we ought to draft this man Donnell. We can use a man with staying power like that on our team." . . . It was supposed to be hush-hush, but Wendell Berge, soon-to-retire chief of the Antitrust Division, quietly blocked a merger of giant manufacturing companies. Calling them into his office, he warned that the Department of Justice would go to court if Lockheed Aviation merged with Victor Emanuel's Aviation Co. of America. The latter controls the huge Consolidated-Vultee concern . . . Former Congressman Martin Smith, formerly mayor of Hoquiam, Wash., is being boomed for the post to be vacated by Berge. A good man . . . Congratulations to Norwegian Ambassador Morgenstierne for giving the United States public the facts regarding the pro-Quisling activities of Norwegian Soprano Kirsten Flagstad . . . Unlike Toscanini, who bitterly fought Mussolini, or Pablo Casals, the cellist who spent 10 years in the Spanish mountains rather than bow to Franco, some European artists who collaborated with the Fascists now want to come back and receive the plaudits—and gate receipts—of the American public.

Purge Greek Pro-Nazis

THE more you probe into the snarled-up Greek mess, the more it appears imperative that some of the Fascist-Royalists in the present Greek cabinet must be ousted before the United States of America dumps millions of relief and food into King George's lap.

A German military report captured by the American Army in Berlin shows that the present Greek Minister of National Defense in King George's cabinet, Napoleon Zervas, was quietly aiding the Germans during the war. And, despite the fact that Zervas was sabotaging the British, he is now serving with British blessing in the Greek cabinet.

The captured German document is titled "Military Situation Report From the German XXII Mountain Army Corps," and is dated August 7, 1944. Some of its most significant excerpts follow:

"After a few days, he (Zervas) ceased these attacks and since then he has kept a neutral position and has not complied with any more of the Allied requests to resume his fighting against German troops. During this period, Zervas increased the territory under his control with the addition of the Tsamouria section, so that at present, he holds all the coast between Preveza and Igumenitsa.

"At present, the relations between Zervas and the Allied Military Mission are strained. This fact should be attributed, first, to the return of Zervas to his lawful (collaborationist) attitude toward the German occupation forces, and, second, to the recurrence of the (Zervas') attacks against the Communist bands."

The German report summarized Zervas' collaboration as follows:

'Conclusions of the situation: The important factor in the above would be that the Allies might be able to force Zervas to give up his, until now, lawful (collaborationist) attitude, and use his troops again for attacks against the German forces. We must also expect continuous activities from the Greek Communist bands in the entire sector of this corps, if these forces are not checked by mopping-up operations, or if they are not distracted by attacks from the Zervas forces."

NOTE—It is significant that when a British intelligence officer, Col. L. F. R. Shepherd, who posed as an UNRRA worker, was killed, in his belongings were found receipts from Zervas showing that Zervas was paid gold sovereigns by the British to start a Royalist attack against anti-Royalist Greeks. In other words, Zervas has been on all sides of the fence but now is Minister of National Defense in the King's cabinet.

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President's Calling List

By the Associated Press

President Truman yesterday received the following White House callers:

11 a. m.—Maj. Gen. John O'Ryan.

11:15—Paul Porter, head of economic commission to Greece.

11:30—George Killion, treasurer, Democratic National Committee.

12—Secretaries of Agriculture, War and Commerce and Assistant Secretary of Commerce Willard Thorpe.

1 p. m.—Lunch.

8—The "big six" congressional leaders.



Postlude

Public Jams Mellon Gallery, Applauds Quincy Porter Work

From Yesterday's Late Editions

American music for strings, with clarinet and bassoon solos. National Gallery Sinfonietta, Rex Hinshaw and Dorothy Erler, soloists, Richard Bales, conductor. Sunday evening, National Gallery.

By Paul Hume

The first of two orchestral programs continued Richard Bales' American festival at the Mellon Gallery last night. The east court was jammed throughout the program with many standing.

Quincy Porter's three-movement work which opened the program was most successful of all in the composer's realization of the need for rhythmic variety and formal design. Since the possibilities for color with woodwind and brass instruments is denied the man who writes for strings alone, he must achieve his ends by more economical means. This Porter does admirably. The first movement is highly communicative, while the elegica andante succeeding it is eloquently conceived. The final movement over a repeated figure in the bass was the most powerful moment of the evening.

George Walker was present to hear his adagio for strings given a persuasive playing. The most successful slow piece of the evening, its author has a gift for extended melodic lines which is genuinely poetic. Coupled to his soundful writing is an interesting, somewhat modal harmonic system which refreshed the ear. The audience was united in expressing its approval to Mr. Walker.

Bright moments were provided in Arcady Dubensky's Gossips, and in Jack Kilpatrick's new festival piece for strings, written for the occasion. The festival piece seemed lacking in point though possessed of an attractive middle section. Eric Delamarter's suite was without inspiration, though its waltz and rondo were extremely well played.

First soloist of the evening, Rex Hinshaw gave a fine account of Wayne Barlow's piece for clarinet and strings. Mr. Hinshaw elicits a beautiful response from his instrument and fully understands the Barlow piece. It was unfortunate that the intonation of the strings failed at just this moment.

Following the intermission Bales listed his own set of American Revolutionary tunes, They are good, four-square tunes ingeniously if simply arranged. Dorothy Erler, in Burrill Phillips' concert piece for bassoon and strings, made of her difficult instrument a thing of wit and animation. She also summoned tone of striking loveliness where it was required. Phillips' music has bounce and sparkle to say nothing of a fascinating rhythmic scheme. It shared honors with the concluding Arkansas Traveler in popular appeal.

Pieces for strings by Ross Lee Finney and Bales suffered from having to follow their immediate predecessors in that they sounded somewhat cerebral. Of good intent, they nevertheless failed to make their points, coming at the end of a program filled with music they so often resembled.

Mitchell Acclaimed

In the afternoon, Howard Mitchell directed his first Washington concert since being named associate conductor of the National Symphony. In an all-Tschaikowsky program, with Jan Tomasow playing the violin concerto, Mitchell was acclaimed by an enthusiastic audience. It will be good for him and stimulating for his audiences to hear him in these final weeks of the orchestra's season. He is no doubt more fully aware of his responsibilities and opportunities than anyone else. He is entitled to encouragement and support.

FM Talk at Statler

A panel of radio experts will discuss frequency modulation at a luncheon meeting of the Advertising Club of Washington at the Sataler Hotel today at 12:30 p. m. Taking part in the discussion will be Leonard L. Asch, Schenectady, N. Y.; Roy Hofheinz, Houston, Tex., and Hugh D. Lavery, New York City. William Bailey, executive director of the FM Association, will act as moderator.

Wallace Seen As 1 of 2 Able To Save World

Perkasie, Pa., March 24 (U.P.).—There are two men—and only two—who can save the world from "the crisis toward which we are rushing," Pearl S. Buck said today.

These the Nobel prize-winning author said, are Trygve Lie, secretary-general of the United Nations, and Henry Wallace, former vice president and now editor of the New Republic.

War is not a necessity, Miss Buck said, but "we must ask ourselves now what the voices are in the world today that can speak and be heard as mediators and leaders, in the crisis."

Such men must be internationally known, she said, they must be submitted neither to Communism nor capitalism, and they must be men who are not in any national government.

"There are two men in the world today, and only two men, who fulfill all these requirements," she said. Trygve Lie she said, occupies "unique" position in that "primarily he is the guardian of world peace."

"The second voice is that of Henry Wallace," she said, adding that he "is the one American voice which is listened to with respect by other peoples, without exception."

Greenwood Heads U. of M. 4-H Club

By the Associated Press

Richard Greenwood of Howard County has been elected president of the newly-formed 50-member campue 4-H Club at the University of Maryland.

Other officers are Mary H. Davis of Harford County, vice president; Joan Giddings of Anne Arundel County, secretary, and Earl Crouse of Carroll County, treasurer.

Agency to Put Rights of Jews Before U. N.

Jerusalem, March 24 (AP).—The Jewish Agency Executive, declaring every homeless Jew had a right to emigrate to Palestine, said today it would "defend the rights of the Jewish people" before the United Nations.

A resolution passed after a week of closed sessions said that if the Palestine question was considered by the U. N., the Executive "will put the Jewish problem in all its comprehensiveness and urgency before the highest international forum."

The Executive criticized Jewish terrorist organizations in the Holy Land, and said they distorted "the true character of Palestine Jewry in the eyes of the world and defeat our political efforts."

The unexpected departure of Britain's two highest ranking officers in Palestine started a wave of speculation that the British might be planning new security measures for the Holy Land.

Lieut. Gen. Sir Alan Cunningham, high commissioner, and Lieut. Gen. G. H. S. MacMillan, military commander, arrived in London by plane for high-level talks.

There also were many rumors that one or more ships were approaching the coast bearing uncertified Jewish refugees.

The only major act of violence reported today was the holdup of the Palestine Discount Bank of Tel Aviv. Ten armed men got away with $110,000.

'Ike' at Press Club

General Eisenhower will address the National Press Club's luncheon at 12:30 p. m. today. The War Department said the talk probably would be extemporaneous. The luncheon will be for club members only.



Gas Conversion Cost Here Put At $3,500,000

By S. Oliver Goodman

Conversion to natural gas will cost the Washington Gas Light Co. about $3,500,000, President Marcy L. Sperry told stockholders at the 98th annual meeting yesterday.

Over a period of years the step will be more economical than to erect new production plants, he emphasized, adding:

"In developing this basis for future prosperity, the financial results of the year's operations have fallen below the level of the past few years. To some extent this condition is expected to continue through 1947; thereafter with a realization of the economies of full conversion to natural gas and with the steadily growing market, a continuance of the sound prosperity which has characterized the company throughout its existence may be expected."

As reported previously, Washington Gas Light Co. earnings in 1946 were equivalent to $1.41 a share on common stock. Dividends paid during the year amounted to $1.50 a share.

Directors reelected yesterday were: Albert W. Atwood, Everett J. Boothby, Robert C. Owers, Christopher H. Pope, Mr. Sperry, Sidney F. Taliaferro and Corcoran Thom.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

American Airlines in Red

Gross revenues of American Airlines, Inc., soared to $68,083,000 in 1946, but a net loss of $252,467 was experienced during the year, the annual report showed yesterday.

The deficit last year compared with a net profit of $4,339,458 in 1945. Of the 1946 loss, $225,672 was the airline's proportionate interest in the net loss sustained by American Overseas Airlines, Inc.

Gross revenues in 1946 were 44 per cent higher than the $47,416,000 in 1946.

Pfizer Net Skyrockets

Charles Pfizer & Co. reported 1946 net income of $10,618,673, equivalent to $7.17 a share, compared with $1,853,109, or $1.25 a share, in 1945. George A. Anderson, chairman of the board, reported the record year was due to larger sales volume of penicillin, streptomycin, citric acid, citrates, vitamins and gluconates. Net sales were $43,658,202, an increase of 58.5 per cent over the $27,538,047 in 1945.

Utility Plans Offerings

Consolidated Gas Electric Light & Power Co. of Baltimore expects to raise most of an estimated 50 million dollars for construction during the next three years by issuance of securities to stockholders, president and board chairman, William Schmidt, jr., announced yesterday.

Mr. Schmidt said tentative plans call for the initial capital to be raised by an offering this year to common stockholders of $16,677,100 of debentures, convertible into common stock. An offering of the debentures on the basis of $100 principal amount for each seven shares of existing common stock is being considered, he added.

Mr. Schmidt reported the company expects to obtain approximately one-third of the needed funds from operations, the remainder to be raised through securities.

Earnings Statements

Moore-McCormack Lines, Inc., reported for 1946 net profit of $3,771,000, equal to $5.10 each on 732,630 common shares, compared with $1,580,000 in 1945, or $2.62 each on 500,000 common shares outstanding until the end of that year.

Pullman, Inc., announced net profit last year totaled $2,079,110, equal to 64 cents a share, "after placing in suspense an adjusted net profit of $1,258,323 from operation of the sleeping car subsidiary." The earnings compared with a 1945 total of $13,890,226, or $4.30 a share.

Baldwin Locomotive Works reported net earnings for 1946 equivalent to $2.63 per common share, compared to $1.79 per common share in 1945. The company said the $2.63 figure reflected transfer to profit and loss of $1,300,000 from reserve for contingencies set up in prior years.

Continental Oil Co. reported 1946 net income of $19,013,899, equal to $4.05 a share, compared with $15,142,870, or $3.23 a share, in the preceding year.

Ohio Oil Co. reported for 1946 net profit of $18,253,236, or $2.78 a common share, against $13,949,822, or $2.13 a common share, in 1945.

Crane Co. reported its net 1946 profit was $8,597,317, equal to $3.40 a share of common stock, compared with 1945 profit of $5,308,153, or $1.87 a share.

General American Transportation Corp. reported $3,598,870 net profit, or $3.45 a share, in 1946, compared with $2,841,096, or $2.73 a share, in 1945.

Greyhound Corp. in a preliminary report for 1946 gave net income as $19,934,933, equal to $6.34 a common share, against $9,589,179, or $3.29 a share, in 1945.

National Sugar Refining Co. reported 1946 net income of $1,747,752, equivalent of $3.07 a share, compared with $1,399,458, or $2.46 a share, in 1945.

Brunswick-Balke-Collender Co. and subsidiaries reported 1946 net profit of $1,654,288, or $3.38 a common share, against $1,018,503, or $1.09 a share, in 1945.

Certain-teed Products Corp. reports for 1946 net profit of $3,890,269, equal to $2.35 a common share, compared with $1,053,303, or 60 cents a share, in 1945.

Remington Arms Co., reported 1946 net income of $2,296,283, or 28 cents a share on common stock, compared with $2,695,502, or 33 cents a share, in the preceding year.

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total sales, 580,000 shares; previous day, 340,000; week ago, 640,180; year ago, 1,635,530; two years ago, 1,387,430; January 1 to date revised, 62,063,760; year ago, 106,097,987; two years ago, 96,290,153.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, March 24.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Ch'ge.
30 inds.	177.49	177.61	176.18	176.40	—0.87
20 rails	48.80	48.97	48.53	48.55	—0.45
15 utils.	35.80	35.90	35.61	35.70	—0.04
65 stocks	63.66	63.76	63.23	63.31	—0.34

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 46,600; rails, 24,210; utilities, 29,600; 65 stocks, 100,410.

Stock	Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abbott Lab	4	71¾	71	71½	....
ACF-Brill Mot.	1	9	9	9	....
Adams Exp	3	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	+ ⅛
Addressog-Mult	1	33⅞	33⅞	33⅞	+ ⅜
Admiral Corp.	1	9¼	9¼	9¼	....
Air Reduction	10	35½	34½	34½	—1
Alaska Juneau	5	5⅛	5	5	....
Alleghany Corp	17	4⅛	4	4	— ⅛
Alleghany pf.	1	37¾	37¾	37¾	— ¼
Alleghany pr pf	1	60⅞	60⅞	60⅞	+ ⅜
Alleg Lud Stl	4	43⅛	43⅛	43⅛	— ⅝
Allen Indust.	1	19⅛	19⅛	19⅛	— ¼
Al Ch & Dye	5	175	173	173	—1½
Allied Kid.	1	34	33¾	34	....
Allied Strs.	13	37⅞	37½	37½	— ⅜
Allis-Ch Mfg.	52	36⅜	36	36¼	+1⅞
Allis-C M pf.	9	96½	95¾	96½	+1½
Amal Leather	4	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜	— ⅛
Amerada Pet.	1	80	80	80	— ½
Am Airlines	66	10⅛	10⅛	10⅛	— ⅛
Am Airlines pf	4	77	76½	76½	—1½
Am Bank Note	2	27	26½	26½	— ½
Am Bosch	2	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ¼
Am Brake Sh	1	44¼	44¼	44¼	....
Am Cable & R	7	6⅛	6	6	— ¼
Am Can	4	95¼	94⅞	94⅞	....
Am Ch & Cab	1	24¼	24¼	24¼	+ ¼
Am Chicle	2	147	146	147	+1
Am Colortype	3	24¼	24	24¼	— ½
Am Crystal S	1	21¾	21¾	21¾	— ¼
Am Distill	1	37⅞	37¾	37¾	— ⅜
Am Encaus Til	1	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	....
Am Export L	5	17⅛	17⅛	17⅛	— ⅛
Am & For P	6	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	+ ⅛
Am & F P 2 pf	5	21⅛	21⅛	21⅛	+ ⅛
Am-Hawaii SS	2	40½	40⅜	40⅜	+ ⅜
Am Hide & L	5	7	7	7	....
Am Home Prod	20	28½	28⅛	28⅛	— ¼
Am Ice	1	9⅝	9⅝	9⅝	— ⅛
Am Internation	4	11	11	11	+ ⅛
Am Locomot.	14	26⅞	26¼	26¼	— ¼
Am M & Fdy	7	22½	21½	21½	— ¾
Am Metal	5	28	27¾	27¾	— ¾
Am Pow & Lt	10	14⅞	14⅝	14⅝	— ⅛
Am P&L $6 pf	2	122	121	121	—1
Am P&L $5 pf	4	109¾	108⅞	108⅞	— ⅝
Am Rad & S S	32	14⅞	14⅜	14⅜	— ½
Am Rol Mill	11	34	33¾	33¾	— ½
Am Safety Raz	7	13¾	13½	13½	+ ⅛
Am Seating	1	18¾	18¾	18¾	— ¼
Am Smelt & R	11	55⅝	55½	55½	— ¾
Am Stl Fdrs	3	32⅞	32¾	32¾	— ⅛
Am Stove	1	24¾	24¾	24¾	— ¾
Am Sugar Ref	2	41½	41	41	— ¼
Am Sugar pf.	1	144¼	144¼	144¼	— ¼
Am Tel & Tel.	30	166⅜	165	165¼	—1
Am Tob B	11	74⅛	73½	73½	— ⅞
Am Tobacco	1	73¼	73¼	73¼	+ ¼
Am Viscose	8	52¼	52	52	— ⅝
Am Wat Wks	27	18	17⅜	17¾	— ⅜
Am W Wks pf.	2	105	105	105	+ ¾
Am Woolen	22	42¼	41	41	—1¼
Am Zinc L&S	3	8⅞	8½	8⅞	— ¼
Anaconda Cop.	21	39⅛	38½	38½	—1⅛
Anacon W&C	2	50⅝	50½	50⅝	+1⅛
Anderson Clayt	3	49	49	49	....
Ander-Prich Oil	1	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	— ⅛
Arch-Dan-M	1	34	34	34	— ⅛
Armour & Co.	34	14¼	13⅞	13⅞	— ¼
Armour pr pf.	1	121	121	121	— ½
Armstrong C	4	50½	50	50	— ⅜
Arnold Const.	1	15¾	15¾	15¾	....
Artloom Corp.	1	14¼	14¼	14¼	....
Assd Dry Goods	10	17⅛	16⅞	17⅛	+ ¼
Assd D Gd 1 pf	1	126	125½	126	+ ½
Atch T & S F.	3	88¾	88	88	— ½
Atch T&S F pf	2	107½	107	107	+1
A T F Inc	5	15⅜	15¼	15¼	— ¼
Atl Coast Line	6	55	54	54	— ½
Atl Refining	6	34⅛	34⅛	34⅛	— ¼
Atlas Corp	7	23⅞	23¼	23¼	— ¼
Atlas Powd	1	65½	65½	65½	— ⅛
Atlas Pow pf	1	119	119	119	+ ½
Atlas Tack	1	25⅛	25⅛	25⅛	—1⅛
Aust Nich pf.	1	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	— ⅛
Autocar Co	1	25	25	25	— ½
Autom Canteen	6	23	22½	22½	— ½
Aviation Corp	25	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	— ¼
Aviation Co pf	1	45¼	45¼	45¼	— ¼
Bald Loco	16	22¼	22⅛	22¼	+ ⅛
Balt & Ohio	7	14⅜	14⅛	14⅛	— ¼
Balt & Ohio pf	3	21½	21	21	— ⅜
Barber Asph	1	50⅜	50⅜	50⅜	— ½
Barnsdall Oil	12	23⅞	23¼	23⅜	— ⅛
Beech Airc	1	9⅜	9⅜	9⅜	— ⅛
Bell Airc	4	15⅛	15	15	— ⅝
Bell & Howell	1	19⅛	19⅛	19⅛	— ¼
Bendix Aviat.	11	34⅝	34	34	— ¾
Benef Ind Ln	2	25⅛	25⅛	25⅛	— ⅛
Best & Co.	5	31⅛	31	31⅛	+ ¼
Best Foods	1	23⅛	23⅛	23⅛	+ ⅛
Beth Steel	10	92⅛	91	91	—1⅛
Bigelow-Sanf	1	58½	58½	58½	+ ⅜
Birming Elec	1	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	+ ⅛
Black & Deck	1	31⅜	31⅜	31⅜	— ¼
Blaw-Knox	6	17⅛	17	17	— ⅛
Bliss & Laugh	1	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	— ⅛
Bliss (E W)	3	25	24⅞	24⅞	— ⅛
Bliss (E W) pf	1	47⅞	47⅞	47⅞	— ⅝
Boeing Airpl	14	21⅜	20⅞	21	— ⅛
Bond Strs	5	32	31⅞	31⅞	— ¼
Borden Co.	10	43⅛	42⅞	43	— ¼
Borg-Warner	5	46⅛	45⅞	45⅞	— ¼
Bower Roll B.	1	37½	37½	37½	+1⅜
Braniff Airw	2	11⅜	11⅜	11⅜	— ⅛
Bridgeport Br.	19	17½	17	17	— ½
Briggs Mfg	7	36	35⅝	35⅝	— ⅝
Briggs & Strat	1	28¼	28¼	28¼	— ¾
Bristol-Myers	3	44	43⅞	43⅞	— ⅛
Bklyn Un Gas	1	24	24	24	— ½
Brown Shoe	2	31⅝	31⅛	31⅛	— ⅛
Brown Shoe pf	1	105	105	105	....
Bucyrus-Erie	7	16⅛	15⅞	16⅛	— ⅛
Bucy-Erie pf.	8	7⅜	7⅛	7⅛	— ⅜
Budd Co.	12	12⅞	12½	12½	— ⅜
Bullard Co.	1	20	19⅞	19⅞	— ⅛
Bulova Watch	2	32¾	32½	32¾	+ ½
Burling Mills	7	18⅛	18	18	— ⅛
Burr Add Mach	4	14⅜	14⅛	14⅛	+ ⅛
Butler Bros	3	21	21	21	....
Butte Cop & Z	3	5	4⅞	4⅞	— ⅛
Byers (A M)	1	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ⅜
Calif Packing	1	28⅛	28⅛	28⅛	+ ⅛
Callahan Z-Ld	11	3	3	3	....
Calumet & Hec	1	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝	— ⅛
Campbell Wyant	1	27	27	27	+ ¼
Can Dry G Ale	25	15	14¾	14¾	— ⅛
Canad Pacific	34	12¾	12⅜	12⅜	— ½
Capital Adm A	1	12⅛	12⅛	12⅛	+ ⅛
Caro P&L	1	34½	34½	34½	....
Carrier Corp	3	17⅛	16¾	16¾	— ¾
Case (J I) Co.	14	37	36⅛	36⅛	— ½
Caterpil Tract	2	59⅛	58¼	58¼	—2
Celanese Corp	21	19½	19⅛	19⅛	— ⅜
Celanese 1st pf	1	106⅛	106⅛	106⅛	— ¾
Celotex Corp	11	30	29½	29½	— ⅜
Cent Aguirre	3	21⅝	21⅝	21⅝	— ¼
Cent Foundry	1	11⅛	11	11	— ⅛
Cen H G & E	1	10	9⅞	10	+ ⅛
Cerro de Pas	6	33¼	32½	32½	— ⅜
Certain-teed Pr	18	17¼	17	17	— ⅛
Champ P & F	1	23	23	23	....
Ches & Ohio	25	49⅛	48½	48⅝	— ¾
Chicago Corp	22	8⅛	8	8	— ⅛
Chi & E Ill	1	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	— ⅛
Chi & E Ill A	3	9⅛	9	9	— ¼
Chi Grt W pf	3	13⅜	13⅛	13⅛	— ⅜
Chi I & L A ct	2	8	8	8	....
Chi M S P & P	11	11⅜	11⅛	11⅛	— ¼
Ch M SP&P pf	7	33⅞	33½	33⅞	+ ⅜
Chi & N W	9	23⅜	23⅛	23½	— ¼
Chi &N W pf	3	47⅜	47¼	47⅜	— ⅛
Chi Pneu Tool	8	27⅜	27¼	27¼	+ ¼
Chrysler Corp	18	97	95¾	96	—1⅛
Cin G & E	17	26⅜	26⅛	26⅛	— ⅛
Cin Mill Mch	3	24⅛	24⅛	24⅛	— ⅝
CIT Finan	2	41⅛	41⅛	41⅛	— ¾
City Ice & Fuel	1	30⅜	30⅜	30⅜	+ ⅜
City Invest	2	10	10	10	— ¼
City Stores	1	18	18	18	....
Clark Equip	1	57	57	57	+ ¾
Clev El Illum	60	38⅜	38¼	38¼	— ⅜
Clev El Illum	21	38⅜	38¼	38¼	— ⅛
Clev Graph Br	2	68	67¾	67¾	—1¼
Climax Molyb	9	20⅛	20⅛	20⅛	— ⅛
Cluett Peabody	3	43¾	43⅜	43⅜	— ¾
Colgate-Palm-P	5	49⅜	49¼	49⅜	+ ⅛
Collins & Aik	3	40	40	40	+ ⅛
Col Fuel&Ir	14	16	15⅞	15⅛	— ⅛
Col F & Ir pf	5	19¼	19⅛	19⅛	+ ¼
Colum Br'cast A	4	26⅛	26⅛	26⅛	— ¼
Colum G & El	57	11⅜	11⅛	11⅜	— ⅛
Colum Pict	1	18⅜	18⅜	18⅜	— ⅛
Colum Carbon	3	33	32⅞	32⅞	— ¼
Col & So Oh El	3	44⅛	44⅛	44⅛	— ⅛
Coml Credit	1	40⅞	40⅞	40⅞	— ⅝
Coml Solvents	7	24⅛	24⅛	24⅛	— ⅛
Com'with Edis	14	30⅛	30	30⅛	— ⅛
Com'with&Sou	101	3¼	3⅛	3⅛	— ⅛
Com & Sou pf	2	121	121	121	+ ⅛
Conde Nast	1	13	13	13	— ¾
Congoleum-Nair	2	27⅛	27⅛	27⅛	+ ¼
Cons Coppermin	3	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	+ ⅛
Cons Edison	32	27⅜	27⅜	27⅜	— ⅛
Cons Edison pf	3	107⅜	107⅜	107⅜	+ ¼
Cons Grocers	4	17⅛	17⅛	17⅛	....
Cons Laundries	1	13⅞	13⅞	13⅞	+ ⅛
Cons Nat Gas	6	46⅜	46⅜	46⅜	— ⅛
ConsolRRCubapf	3	27¾	26¾	26¾	— ¾
Cons Ret Strs	2	16⅜	16⅜	16⅜	— ⅛
Cons Vultee	14	17⅜	17¼	17¼	+ ⅛
Consum Pow	1	36¼	36¼	36¼	— ⅛
Container Corp	9	43	42½	42½	—1
Cont Bak	10	17	16⅞	16⅞	— ¾
Cont Can	21	41⅞	41⅜	41⅜	— ¾
Cont Diam Fib	3	11⅜	11⅜	11⅜	— ¼
Cont Ins	2	51⅛	51⅛	51⅛	+ ⅛
Cont Motors	16	10⅛	10	10	— ¼
Cont Oil Del	17	38	37⅞	37⅞	+ ¼
Copperweld Stl	2	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ¼
Corn Products	2	70½	69½	69½	—1
Cornell-Dub El	3	17	17	17	....
Corning Glass	2	29⅞	29⅜	29⅜	— ¾
Coty Inc	1	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	+ ⅛
Coty Internat	1	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛	— ⅛
Crane Co	4	36⅛	35⅞	35⅞	— ⅛
Crown C & S	9	40⅛	40⅛	40⅛	+ ⅛
Crown Cw pf	1	51⅛	51⅛	51⅛	— ⅛
Crown Zellerb	8	29⅛	29⅛	29⅛	+ ⅛
Crucible Stl pf	1	89⅛	89⅛	89⅛	+ ¼
Cuban-Am Sug	3	18⅛	17⅞	17⅞	— ¼
Cudahy Pack	1	46⅛	46⅛	46⅛	— ¼
Cuneo Press	3	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	+ ⅛
Curtis Publishg	11	10⅛	9⅞	9⅞	— ⅛
Curtis P pr pf	2	67	67	67	+1
Curtiss-Wright	17	5⅝	5½	5½	— ⅛
Curtiss-Wr A	3	19	18⅞	18⅞	— ⅛
Cutler-Hamm	1	26½	26½	26½	+ ¼
Dana Corp	2	27¾	27	27	— ¾
Davison Chem	1	19¼	19¼	19¼	— ¼
Dayton P & L	3	31⅝	31⅝	31⅝	+ ⅛
Dayton Rub	2	20	20	20	....
Decca Record	1	17	17	17	....
Deere & Co	12	37⅜	37¼	37½	....
Del & Hudson	2	41⅜	41⅜	41⅜	+ ⅛
Del Lack & W	3	8⅛	8	8	....
D & RGW ct wi	9	14⅛	14	14⅛	+ ⅛
Detroit Edison	77	27⅜	26⅞	27⅜	+ ⅛
D&RGWpfct wi	3	38	37⅞	37⅞	— ⅛
De Vilbiss	1	19¼	19¼	19¼	— ¼
Devoe & Ray A	2	27¼	27	27¼	....
Diamond Match	2	40¼	40	40	— ¼
Dist Corp-Seag	14	15⅛	15	15	— ⅛
Dixie Cup	1	32	32	32	+1
Doehler-Jarvis	3	34¼	34	34¼	+ ½
Dome Mines	22	18⅜	18	18⅜	+ ⅜
Douglas Aircr	5	68	67½	67⅝	—1
Dow Chem	1	163½	163½	163½	....
Dunhill Int	1	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	— ¾
du Pont de N	6	187	186½	187	+3
D W G Cigar	1	17¼	17¼	17¼	— ¼
Eagle-Pich	6	22⅛	22⅛	22⅛	— ⅛
Eastern Air L	45	21⅜	21⅛	21⅛	— ⅛
Eastman Kod	4	241⅛	241	241⅛	+1⅛
Eaton Mfg	3	51	51	51	— ¼
Edis Bros Strs	1	24	23½	23½	— ⅛
Ekco Prod	4	25⅛	25	25	— ¼
Elastic Stop N	2	7	7	7	....
El Auto-Lite	4	59¼	58	58¾	— ¾
Elec Boat	1	13⅛	13⅛	13⅛	....
El & Mus Ind	4	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛	— ⅛
El Power & L	6	17	17⅛	17⅛	— ⅛
El P&L $7 pf	1	162	162	162	....
El P&L $6 pf	1	147	147	147	—1
El Paso Nat G	3	50	50	50	— ½
Emerson El M	2	14	14	14	....
Emer Rad & P	1	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	+ ¼
Empire D El	1	17⅛	17⅛	17⅛	+ ¼
Endicott-John	1	35⅞	35⅞	35⅞	+ ⅛
Eng Pub Serv	8	29⅛	29⅛	29⅛	+ ⅛
Equit Off Bldg	89	3⅛	3	3⅛	+ ⅛
Erie R R	7	10⅛	10⅛	10⅛	+ ¼
Erie R R pf A	2	57	57	57	+ ½
Eureka Wms	6	11	10⅞	11	— ¾
Evans Products	7	23⅛	22⅞	22⅞	— ⅜
Eversharp	9	19⅝	19⅜	19⅜	— ⅛
Ex-Cell-O	2	38⅛	38	38⅛	....
Fairbanks Mor	4	53	52¾	52¾	— ¾
Fajardo Sugar	16	29⅛	29¼	29⅛	+ ¼
Farns Tel & R	1	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜	— ⅛
Fed Lt & Tr	1	22⅜	22⅜	22⅜	+ ⅛
Fed Mogul	1	51	51	51	....
Federat D St	20	22⅜	22¼	22¼	— ⅛
Felt & Tarr M	1	22⅛	22⅛	22⅛	....
Fid P Fire Ins	2	54	53½	53½	— ½
Firestone T&R	16	57⅞	56⅞	57⅞	+1¼
First Nat Strs	1	54⅞	54⅞	54⅞	— ¼
Firth Carpet	1	26⅛	26⅛	26⅛	+ ⅛
Flintkote	7	31⅞	31⅛	31⅛	— ¾
Florida Pow	3	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	— ¼
Follansbee Stl	44	21⅛	20⅞	20⅞	+ ⅛
Food Fair Strs	5	13¼	13	13	— ¼
Food Machine	1	82¼	82¼	82¼	—1
Foster Wheeler	7	27⅛	26⅜	26⅜	— ¼
Francisco Sug	3	22⅜	22⅜	22⅜	— ⅛
Freeport Sulph	2	45⅛	45	45	— ⅛
Fruehauf Tra	10	32⅛	31⅛	32	— ¼
Gabriel Co	6	14⅛	14⅛	14⅛	+ ⅛
Gair (Robert)	6	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	— ⅛
Gardner-Denver	1	18	18	18	....
Gar Wood Ind	3	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	— ¼
Gaylord Cont	1	17¾	17⅜	17⅜	— ⅛
Gen Am Trans	3	52	51⅜	51⅜	— ½
Gen Baking	2	11⅛	11¼	11¼	— ⅛
Gen Bronze	1	14¼	14¼	14¼	+ ¼
Gen Cable	1	12⅛	12⅛	12⅛	— ⅛
Gen Cigar	3	29⅛	29⅛	29⅛	— ⅛
Gen Elec	27	35⅜	35⅛	35⅛	— ¼
Gen Foods	6	43⅛	42¾	42⅞	— ⅜
Gen Mills	1	46⅛	45⅞	45⅞	— ⅜
Gen Motors	64	59⅞	59⅛	59⅛	— ⅝
Gen Motors pf	1	128⅜	128⅜	128⅜	....
Gen Mot pf	6	104⅞	104⅞	104⅞	— ⅛
Gen Out Advt	1	17	17	17	....
Gen Prec Eq	5	22⅛	22⅛	22⅛	— ¼
Gen Pub Service	2	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛	....
Gen Pub Util	16	14⅛	14⅛	14⅛	— ⅛
Gen Acel & Util	1	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	+ ⅛
Gen Shoe	1	33⅛	33⅛	33⅛	— ¼
Gen Tel	3	34⅛	34	34	— ⅛
Gen T & Rub	5	34⅛	33	33	— ⅝
Gillette Saf R	8	29⅛	28⅞	29⅛	+ ¼
GilletteSaf R pf	1	105⅛	105⅛	105⅛	— ⅛
Gimbel Bros	12	25⅜	25	25⅛	— ⅛
Glidden Co	2	40⅛	40⅛	40⅛	— ⅛
Glidden cv pf	1	55⅛	55⅛	55⅛	— ¼
Goebel Brew	1	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	— ⅛
Goodall-Sanf	4	28⅛	28⅛	28⅛	— ⅛
Godrich (BF)	4	67	65⅜	66⅛	+ ⅝
Goodyear T & R	14	55⅜	55⅛	55⅜	+ ¾
Goodyear T&Rpf	1	107	107	107	....
Graham-PaigMt	22	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	....
Granby ConMin	4	7	6⅞	7	+ ⅛
Grant (WT)	2	31	31	31	+ ⅛
Grayson Robin	3	10¼	10	10	— ¼
Gt Nor Ir Ore ct	6	13⅝	13⅜	13⅜	— ⅛
GtNorthn Ry pf	3	43	42⅝	42⅝	— ⅛
Gt West Sug	3	25⅛	25	25	+ ⅛
Green (HL)	1	69	69	69	+ ¼
Greenf T & D	2	19⅜	19⅜	19⅜	+ ⅛
Greyhound Corp	17	31⅛	30⅞	31	— ⅛
Grum Airc En	4	24⅛	23⅜	23⅜	— ⅛
Guantan Sugar	6	7	7	7	— ¼
Gulf Mob & Oh	3	11⅛	11⅛	11⅛	+ ⅛
Gulf Mob&Ohio	4	11⅛	11⅛	11⅛	+ ⅛
Gulf M & Oh pf	1	41	41	41	+ ⅛
Gulf Oil	35	61	60⅜	61	+ ⅛
Hack Water	2	37	36⅛	36⅛	— ¾
Hal 1(W F) Pr	2	17⅛	17	17	....
Harb-Walker	1	22⅛	22⅛	22⅛	+1
Hart Sch & M	1	35	35	35	— ¾
Hayes Indust	3	9⅛	9	9	— ¼
Hayes Mfg	8	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	— ¼
Helme (G W)	1	61¼	61¼	61¼	— ¼
Hercules Motor	2	19⅛	19	19	— ⅛
Hercules Powd	6	57	56½	56½	— ½
Hewitt Robins	2	23	23	23	— ¼
Holland Furn	3	25⅛	25⅛	25⅛	— ¾
Holly Sugar	1	22⅛	22⅛	22⅛	— ⅛
Homestake M	9	40⅛	40⅛	40⅛	— ⅛
Houd-Hershey	3	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	— ⅛
Household Fin	6	32⅛	32⅛	32⅛	— ¼
Houston L&P	1	89⅜	89⅜	89⅜	— ⅝
Houston Oil	9	21⅛	20⅞	20⅞	— ⅛
Howe Sound	1	36⅛	36	36⅛	— ¼
Hudson & Man	1	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	+ ¼
Hudson Motor	7	17⅜	17⅛	17⅛	— ¼
Hupp Corp	3	5⅞	5⅞	5⅞	— ⅛
Illinois Central	31	25⅛	25⅛	25⅛	— ⅝
Ill Term RR	3	9	8⅞	8⅞	— ⅛
Indpls P&Lt	1	27	27	27	— ⅛
Ind El de Mex	14	13¼	13¼	13¼	— ¼
Indust Rayon	18	42¼	41½	42	— ¼
Inland Steel	8	36½	36½	36½	— ⅛
Inspirat Con C	4	16⅜	16	16	— ⅛
Intercon Rub	1	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	— ⅛
Interlake Iron	9	12⅝	12⅝	12⅝	+ ⅛
Int Harvester	15	84½	84	84	— ¾
Int Hydro-El A	6	9	9	9	— ⅛
Int Min & Ch	9	28⅛	28	28	— ⅜
Int Mining	1	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	— ⅛
Int Nick Can	11	32⅛	32⅛	32⅛	— ⅛
Int Paper	21	47⅛	46⅜	46⅜	— ⅝
Int Shoe	1	42	42	42	+ ⅛
Int Silver	1	45⅛	45⅛	45⅛	+ ¾
Int Tel & Tel	47	14⅛	13⅞	14	— ⅛
Interst Dept S	1	23⅛	23⅛	23⅛	— ¼
Intertype Corp	1	22⅛	22⅛	22⅛	— ⅛
Island Crk Co	1	42	42	42	+1
Jacobs (F L)	2	10⅛	10⅛	10⅛	— ⅛
Jewel Tea	1	49⅛	49⅛	49⅛	— ⅛
Johns-Manville	1	122	122	122	+2
Jones & L Stl	9	34⅛	34⅛	34⅛	— ¼
Joy Mfg	31	30⅛	30	30⅛	— ⅛
Kalam St & P	1	17⅛	17⅛	17⅛	— ¼
Kan City S pf	1	52⅛	52⅛	52⅛	— ⅛
Kayser (J)	4	17⅛	17⅛	17⅛	— ⅛
Kelsey-H W A	1	23⅛	23⅛	23⅛	— ⅛
Kelsey-H Wh B	1	17⅛	17⅛	17⅛	....
Kennecott Cop	32	46⅛	45⅛	46	— ⅛
Kimberly-Clark	4	26⅛	26	26	— ⅛
Koppers Co	1	25	25	25	— ¼
Kresge (S S)	4	36⅛	36⅛	36⅛	— ⅛
Kress (S H)	1	52	51½	51½	—1½
Kroger Co	1	46⅛	46⅛	46⅛	— ⅛
Laclede Gas	10	6	5⅞	5⅞	— ⅛
Lambert Co	4	40⅛	40	40	— ⅛
Lane Bryant	2	27⅛	27	27	— ⅛
Lees J & Sons	1	12⅛	12⅛	12⅛	....
Lehigh C & N	5	11⅛	11⅛	11⅛	— ⅛
Lehigh Port C	1	38⅛	38⅛	38⅛	— ⅛
Lehigh Val Co	1	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛	— ⅛
Leh V Co 1 pf	1	24	23⅞	23⅞	— ⅛
Leh Val R R	2	7	6⅞	6⅞	— ⅛
Lehman Corp	4	44⅛	44⅛	44⅛	....
Lehn & Fink	1	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	— ⅛
Lerner Stores	1	22⅛	22	22⅛	— ⅛
Lib-O-F Glass	1	53⅛	53	53⅛	— ⅛
Libby McN&L	20	10⅛	10	10⅛	— ⅛
Life Savers	1	33⅛	33⅛	33⅛	+ ⅛
Liggett & My	1	87	87	87	+1⅛
Lima Locomot	3	54⅛	54	54	— ⅛
Link-Belt	1	49⅛	49⅛	49⅛	— ⅛
Lion Oil	1	45⅛	45⅛	45⅛	+1
Lockheed Airc	11	17⅛	17⅛	17⅛	— ⅛
Loew's Inc	16	24	23⅞	23⅞	— ⅛
Lone Star Cem	1	72	72	72	— ⅛
Long-Bell Lbr A	2	17⅛	17⅛	17⅛	— ⅛
Lorillard (P)	1	19⅛	19⅛	19⅛	+ ⅛
Louisv G&E A	1	28⅛	28⅛	28⅛	— ⅛
Louisv & Nash	1	48	47⅜	47⅜	—1⅜
Lowenstein	1	23⅛	23⅛	23⅛	— ⅛
Lukens Stl	1	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	— ⅛
Mack Trucks	1	51	50⅛	50⅛	— ⅛
Macy (R H)	1	37⅛	36⅛	37⅛	+ ⅛
Magma Copper	1	19⅛	19⅛	19⅛	— ⅛
Magnavox	1	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	— ⅛
Manati Sugar	1	9⅛	9⅛	9⅛	— ⅛
Mandel Bros	9	14	14	14	....
Marathon Corp	8	25	24⅛	24⅛	— ⅛
Marine Midland	13	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	— ⅛
Mark S R pr pf	1	112	112	112	— ⅛
Marshall Field	19	32	31⅛	31⅛	— ⅛
Martin (GL)	2	30⅛	30⅛	30⅛	+ ⅛
Martin-Parry	5	18	18	18	+ ⅛
Masonite Corp	1	53	53	53	— ⅛
Master Elec	1	29⅛	29⅛	29⅛	— ⅛
Mathieson Alk	2	29	28⅛	28⅛	— ⅛
May Dept Strs	2	45⅛	45	45	— ⅛
Maytag Co	4	11	10⅛	10⅛	— ⅛
McCrory Strs	1	30	30	30	....
McGraw Elec	4	36⅛	35⅛	35⅛	— ⅛
McGraw Hill	1	28	28	28	—1
McIntyre Porc	1	51⅛	51⅛	51⅛	....
McKess & Rob	5	37	36⅛	36⅛	— ⅛
McLellan Strs	1	23	23	23	— ⅛
McQuay-Norris	1	29	29	29	....
Mead Corp	1	20⅛	20⅛	20⅛	....
Melville Shoe	1	22⅛	22⅛	22⅛	....
Mengel Co	11	20	20	20	....
Merch & M Tr	9	43	43	43	+2
Merck & Co	3	53⅛	53	53⅛	....
Miami Copper	6	16⅛	16	16	— ⅛
Mid-Cont Pet	4	35⅛	35⅛	35⅛	— ⅛
Minn-Honey R	2	56⅛	55⅛	55⅛	— ⅛
Minn-Moline	2	10⅛	10⅛	10⅛	— ⅛
Minn & St L R	3	11⅛	11⅛	11⅛	— ⅛
Minn SP&SSMA	1	11⅛	11	11	— ⅛
Minn M & M	1	53⅛	53⅛	53⅛	+ ⅛
Mission Corp	4	32⅛	32⅛	32⅛	+ ⅛
Mo-Kan-Texaspf	6	20⅛	20⅛	20⅛	— ⅛
Monarch Mch T	1	30⅛	30⅛	30⅛	— ⅛
Monsanto Chem	9	56⅛	55	55	—1⅛
Monsanto Ch pf	1	117	117	117	....
Montgom Ward	37	58⅛	57⅛	57⅛	—1
Moore-McC Lin	1	26⅛	26⅛	26⅛	— ⅛
Moore-M Lin pf	1	55	55	55	— ⅛
Motor Products	1	20⅛	20⅛	20⅛	— ⅛
Motor Wheel	2	23	22⅛	22⅛	— ⅛
Mueller Brass	6	23⅛	23⅛	23⅛	— ⅛
Mullins Mfg	3	17⅛	17⅛	17⅛	— ⅛
Munsingwear Inc	4	13	13	13	....
Murphy (G C)	1	38	38	38	+ ⅛
Murray Corp	4	13⅛	13⅛	13⅛	— ⅛
Nash-Kelvinator	8	17	16⅛	16⅛	— ⅛
Nat Acme	1	28⅛	28⅛	28⅛	— ⅛
Nat Airlines	15	15⅛	15	15⅛	— ⅛
Nat Auto Fib	2	11⅛	11⅛	11⅛	— ⅛
Nat Aviation	6	15	14⅛	14⅛	— ⅛
Nat Battery	2	27	27	27	— ⅛
Nat Biscuit	8	31	30⅛	31	— ⅛
Nat Biscuit pf	1	183	183	183	+2
Nat Bond&Shr	1	24	24	24	— ⅛
Nat Can	6	12	11⅛	11⅛	— ⅛
Nat Cash Reg	5	40⅛	40	40	— ⅛
Nat City Lines	3	12⅛	12⅛	12⅛	— ⅛
Nat Container	1	39⅛	39	39	— ⅛
Nat Cylinder G	3	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	— ⅛
Nat Dairy Prod	12	32⅛	32⅛	32⅛	— ⅛
Nat Dept Stores	1	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	— ⅛
Nat Distillers	23	19⅛	19⅛	19⅛	— ⅛
Nat Enam&Stpg	2	39⅛	39⅛	39⅛	— ⅛
Nat Gypsum	9	22⅛	22⅛	22⅛	— ⅛
Nat Lead	2	32	31⅛	31⅛	— ⅛
Nat Linen Svc	10	7⅛	7	7	— ⅛
NatMal&Stl Cas	5	24	23⅛	23⅛	— ⅛
Nat Oil Prod	1	47⅛	47⅛	47⅛	+ ⅛
Nat Pow & Lt	3	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	+ ⅛
Natl Steel	1	83⅛	83	83	— ⅛
Nat Supply	4	13⅛	13⅛	13⅛	— ⅛
Nat Tea	2	26⅛	26⅛	26⅛	+ ⅛
Nat Vul Fib	3	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	— ⅛
Natomas Co	8	11⅛	11⅛	11⅛	— ⅛
Nehi Corp	1	22⅛	22⅛	22⅛	— ⅛
Neisner Bros	1	17⅛	17⅛	17⅛	— ⅛
Newport Indust	5	29⅛	29⅛	29⅛	+ ⅛
NewptNews Ship	12	19⅛	19	19	— ⅛
N Y Air Brake	1	41⅛	41⅛	41⅛	+ ⅛
NY CentralRR	40	18⅛	17⅛	17⅛	— ⅛
NYChi&St Louis	1	30	30	30	....
NY Chi & S tLpf	1	89	89	89	....
NYC Omnibus	1	17	17	17	—1
NW Pw & Lt pf	1	106⅛	106⅛	106⅛	....
Norf & West	210	241⅛	240	240	—1½
Norf & West pf	20	125	125	125	....
No Am Aviat	4	10⅛	10⅛	10⅛	....
No Amer Co	36	27⅛	26⅛	27⅛	+ ⅛
No Am Co rt wi	428	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	....
North Pacific	12	19⅛	18⅛	18⅛	— ⅛
Northwest Airl	26	20⅛	19⅛	19⅛	— ⅛
Norwalk T & R	1	10⅛	10⅛	10⅛	— ⅛
Norwich Pharm	1	16	16	16	....
Ohio Oil	22	22⅛	22⅛	22⅛	— ⅛
Oliver Corp	9	22⅛	21⅛	21⅛	— ⅛
Omnibus Corp	2	11⅛	11⅛	11⅛	— ⅛
Otis Elevator	4	29⅛	29⅛	29⅛	+ ⅛
Outboard M&M	1	23⅛	23⅛	23⅛	+ ⅛
Owens-Ill Glass	6	75	74	74⅛	— ⅛
Pac Am Fish	1	11⅛	11⅛	11⅛	— ⅛
Pac Gas & Elec	15	40⅛	40⅛	40⅛	— ⅛
Pac Lighting	2	58⅛	58⅛	58⅛	— ⅛
Pac Mills	3	34⅛	33	34	— ⅛
Pac Tin Cons	6	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	— ⅛
Pac West Oil	2	27⅛	27⅛	27⅛	— ⅛
Packard Motor	47	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	— ⅛
Pan Am Airw	35	13⅛	13	13⅛	— ⅛
Panhandle P&R	15	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	— ⅛
Param Pictures	47	26⅛	26⅛	26⅛	— ⅛
Park & Tilford	1	47⅛	47⅛	47⅛	+ ⅛
Park Ut Con M	6	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛	— ⅛
Parke Davis	10	40⅛	40	40	— ⅛
Parker Rust-Pr	2	32	31⅛	32	— ⅛
Parmalee Trans	1	12⅛	12⅛	12⅛	— ⅛
Patino Mines	6	13⅛	13⅛	13⅛	— ⅛
Penney (JC)	7	43	42⅛	42⅛	— ⅛
Penn-Cent Airl	17	11⅛	11⅛	11⅛	— ⅛
Penn-Dix Cem	1	23	23	23	+ ⅛
Penn Gl Sand	1	32	32	32	— ⅛
Penn Pw & Lt	26	20⅛	20⅛	20⅛	— ⅛
Penn RR	48	21⅛	21⅛	21⅛	— ⅛
Penn Salt	1	44⅛	44⅛	44⅛	....
Peoples Drug	1	49⅛	49⅛	49⅛	....
Pepsi-Cola	39	27⅛	26⅛	26⅛	— ⅛
Pere Marquette	2	22⅛	22⅛	22⅛	— ⅛
Petrol Corp	1	9⅛	9⅛	9⅛	....
Pfeiffer Brew	1	14⅛	14⅛	14⅛	— ⅛
Pfizer Ch & Co	12	53⅛	53	53⅛	— ⅛
Phelps Dodge	16	41⅛	40⅛	41	— ⅛
Phila Co $6 pf	2	105⅛	105	105	....
Phila Elec	19	24⅛	24⅛	24⅛	— ⅛
Phila El pf	2	106⅛	106⅛	106⅛	— ⅛
Phil & R C&I	5	14	13⅛	13⅛	— ⅛
Philco Corp	2	36	36	36	— ⅛
Philip Morris	19	35⅛	35	35	— ⅛
Philip Mor 4 pf	2	106⅛	106⅛	106⅛	— ⅛
Phillips Pet	9	53	52⅛	52⅛	— ⅛
Pillsbury Mills	2	33	33	33	— ½
Pitt Coke & C	1	12¼	12¼	12¼	— ¼
Pitt Con Coal	3	20	19¾	19¾	— ¼
Pitt Plate Gl	9	36¼	35¾	35¾	— ¾
Pitt Scr & Bolt	3	8⅜	8¼	8¼	— ⅛
Pitt Steel	5	11⅝	11⅜	11⅜	— ⅛
Pittston Co	1	21⅞	21⅞	21⅞	+ ¼
Plymouth Oil	6	23⅜	23⅛	23⅛	— ¼
Poor & Co B	1	16	16	16	— ⅛
Pressed Stl Car	11	13⅜	13¼	13¼	— ¼
Procter & Gam	2	62	61⅞	61⅞	— ⅛
Pub Svc Colo	1	24⅛	24⅛	24⅛	— ½
Pub Svc NJ	16	23⅜	23⅛	23⅛	— ⅛
Pub S NJ$6 pf	1	116	115⅞	115⅞	— ⅝
Publicker Ind	10	27⅜	26⅞	26⅞	—1
Pullman	15	58½	56	56	—2½
Pure Oil	15	24⅜	24⅛	24⅛	— ⅛
Purity Bak	1	34	34	34	....
Radio Corp	38	9	8⅝	8⅝	— ⅛
Radio-K-Orph	17	14⅛	14	14	— ⅛
Rayonier Inc	1	23	23	23	— ¼
Rayon Inc pf	1	37¼	37¼	37¼	....
Reading Co	2	20½	20½	20½	+ ¼
Reeves Bros	1	13⅝	13⅝	13⅝	— ⅛
Reliance Mfg	1	16	16	16	....
Reming Rand	10	33⅛	32¾	33	— ¼
Reo Motors	1	30⅞	30⅞	30⅞	....
Repub Avia	4	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	....
Repub Pict	8	7⅛	7	7	....
Repub Pict pf	1	13⅝	13⅝	13⅝	— ¼
Repub Steel	39	28⅝	27⅞	27⅞	— ¾
Revere Cop & B	5	21¾	21½	21½	— ¼
Reynolds Metls	1	30	29⅞	29⅞	— ¼
Reynolds T B	20	40⅛	40⅛	40⅛	— ¼
Reynolds T pf	1	103¼	103¼	103¼	+ ¼
Rheem Mfg	3	22¼	22⅛	22⅛	— ¼
Richfield Oil	4	15⅜	15⅛	15⅛	+ ¼
Roan Ant Cop	4	9⅛	9⅛	9⅛	— ⅛
Royal Type	1	23⅛	23⅛	23⅛	+ ⅛
Ruberoid	1	51⅛	51⅛	51⅛	—1
Safeway Strs	6	22⅝	22⅜	22⅜	+ ⅛
St L San Fran	20	8⅛	8	8	— ⅛
St Joseph Lead	6	52	51¼	51¼	—1¼
St L Fr pf	6	27⅛	27	27	— ⅛
Savage Arms	1	9⅛	9⅛	9⅛	— ⅛
Schenley Distil	20	40¼	39¼	39¼	— ⅞
Scott Paper	1	43⅛	43⅛	43⅛	+ ¼
Scranton Elec	4	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	— ⅛
Seab AL R R	7	20⅝	20	20	— ⅛
Seaboard Oil	2	25⅛	25⅛	25⅛	— ⅛
Sears Roebuck	27	35⅝	35⅛	35⅛	— ⅛
Seeger Refrig	1	14	13⅞	13⅞	— ⅛
Servel Inc	14	13⅜	13⅛	13⅛	— ⅛
Shamrock O&G	1	23	22⅞	22⅞	— ⅛
Sharon Stl	3	32⅜	32	32	—1
Shattuck (F G)	1	19⅝	19⅝	19⅝	+ ⅛
Shell Union Oil	13	27⅛	26⅜	26⅜	— ⅛
Sheraton C Am	3	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜	— ¼
Silver King C	3	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	— ⅛
Simmons Co	6	38	37⅝	37⅝	— ½
Simonds S&Stl	1	46⅛	46⅛	46⅛	— ⅛
Sinclair Oil	18	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	— ⅛
Sloss-Shef Stl	1	16⅜	16⅜	16⅜	+ ¼
Smith (A O) C	1	48⅛	48⅛	48⅛	— ⅛
Smith (A) & S	1	35	34⅞	35	....
Socon-Vacuum	64	14⅝	14⅜	14⅜	— ⅛
Sou Am G&P	8	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	— ⅛
Sou Caro E&G	2	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	....
So P Rico Sug	5	49⅛	48⅝	48⅝	— ¾
Sou'east Greyh L	2	18⅜	18⅜	18⅜	— ⅛
Sou Cal Edison	1	33⅛	32⅜	32⅜	— ⅜
Sou Nat Gas	3	26⅛	26⅛	26⅛	— ⅛
SouthernPacific	14	40⅝	40⅛	40⅛	— ⅛
Southern Ry	12	41⅝	41⅜	41⅜	— ⅛
Southern Ry pf	4	68⅛	67⅝	68	—1
Spalding & Bros	4	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	+ ⅛
Sparks Withing	5	6⅛	6	6⅛	....
Spencer Kell	4	53⅛	53⅛	53⅛	+ ⅛
Sperry Corp	10	21⅛	21	21	—1
Spiegel Inc	26	14⅛	13⅞	13⅞	— ⅛
Square D Co	6	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	— ⅛
Stand Brands	5	35⅛	34⅛	34⅛	—1¼
Std G & E $4 pf	16	31	30⅛	30⅛	— ¼
StdG&E$6 pr pf	1	106	105	105	+2
Std G&E $7pr pf	4	116	115	115	....
Stand Oil Cal	25	55⅛	55	55⅛	+ ⅛
Stand Oil Ind	17	40⅛	40⅛	40⅛	— ⅛
Stand Oil N J	17	67⅛	66⅛	66⅛	— ⅛
Stand Oil Ohio	5	27	26⅛	26⅛	— ⅛
Std Stl Sprg	6	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	+ ⅛
Sterchi Bros St	1	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	— ⅛
Sterling Drug	2	43⅛	43⅛	43⅛	— ⅛
Stewart-Warn	4	17⅛	17	17	— ⅛
Stokely-VanCam	5	20⅛	20⅛	20⅛	+ ⅛
Stokely-VanCpf	2	21	21	21	+ ⅛
Stone&Webster	6	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	— ⅛
Studebaker Corp	28	21⅛	21⅛	21⅛	— ⅛
Sun Oil	1	75⅛	74⅛	74⅛	....
Sunray Oil	21	9⅛	9⅛	9⅛	....
Sunshine Bis	6	40	39⅛	39⅛	— ⅛
Sunshine Mng	3	11⅛	11⅛	11⅛	— ⅛
Superheater	2	21⅛	21	21	+ ⅛
Sutherland Pap	2	43⅛	43⅛	43⅛	....
Swift & Co	9	34⅛	34⅛	34⅛	....
Swift Intl	26	24⅛	24⅛	24⅛	....
Sylvan El Prod	3	26⅛	26⅛	26⅛	— ⅛
Syming-Gould	1	8⅛	8⅛	8⅛	— ⅛
Telautograph	1	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	....
Tenn Corp	1	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	+ ⅛
Texas Co	29	60⅛	59⅛	59⅛	—1
Texas Gulf Prod	18	13	13	13	+ ⅛
Tex Gulf Sulph	1	50⅛	50⅛	50⅛	....
Tex Pac C & O	2	29⅛	29⅛	29⅛	— ⅛
Tex Pac L Trust	3	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	— ⅛
Thatch Gl Mfg	10	19⅛	19	19	+ ⅛
The Fair	1	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	+ ⅛
Thermoid Co	1	12⅛	12⅛	12⅛	+ ⅛
Third Ave Tran	1	13⅛	13⅛	13⅛	....
Thomas Stl	1	19⅛	19⅛	19⅛	....
Thompson (JR)	1	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	....
Thomp Prod	1	49	49	49	....
Thomp Prod pf	1	104½	104½	104½	....
Thomp-Starrett	1	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	....
Tide Wat A Oil	11	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	....
Timk-Det Axle	1	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	....
Timken R Bear	1	47⅛	47	47	....
Transamerica	3	13⅛	13⅛	13⅛	....
Trans&West Air	5	20⅛	19⅛	19⅛	....
Tri-Cont Corp	9	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	....
Truax-Traer C	1	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	....
Twent C-Fox	19	34	33⅛	33⅛	....
Tw City Rap Tr	2	13	13	13	....
Twin Coach	3	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	....
Underwood	1	52⅛	52⅛	52⅛	....
Un Asb & Rub	2	13⅛	13⅛	13⅛	....
Un Bag & P	5	31⅛	30⅛	30⅛	....
Union Carbide	12	100⅛	100	100	— ⅛
Union Oil Cal	17	21⅛	21⅛	21⅛	— ⅛
Union Pacific	1	123	123	123	—1
Un Tank Car	2	35⅛	35⅛	35⅛	+ ⅛
Unit Air Lines	23	25⅛	24⅛	24⅛	— ⅛
Un Air Lines pf	1	118⅛	118⅛	118⅛	— ⅛
Unit Aircraft	6	18⅛	17⅛	17⅛	— ⅛
United Biscuit	1	39⅛	39⅛	39⅛	+ ⅛
United Carbon	3	74⅛	74⅛	74⅛	+1⅛
Unit-Carr Fast	1	28⅛	28⅛	28⅛	— ⅛
Un Cig-Wh Strs	19	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	....
United Corp	41	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛	....
United Corp pf	3	52⅛	52⅛	52⅛	....
Un Eng & Fdy	2	35⅛	35⅛	35⅛	....
United Fruit	16	49⅛	49	49	....
Un Gas Imp	8	23⅛	23⅛	23⅛	....
United M&M	2	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	....
Unit-Rex Drug	19	9⅛	9⅛	9⅛	....
US & For Sec	1	19⅛	18⅛	19	....
U S Gypsum	1	104	102½	102½	—1½
U S Indus Chem	6	49	48⅛	48⅛	....
U S Leather	4	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	....
U S Lines	11	18	17⅛	17⅛	....
U S Pipe&Fdy	3	43⅛	43⅛	43⅛	....
U S Plywood	3	32⅛	32⅛	32⅛	....
U S Rubber	23	53⅛	52⅛	52⅛	....
U S Smelt R&M	2	49	49	49	....
U S Steel	28	72⅛	71⅛	72⅛	+1
U S Steel pf	1	147⅛	147	147⅛	+ ⅛
U S Tobacco	2	21⅛	21⅛	21⅛	....
United Stock	24	5⅛	5	5⅛	....
United St pf	2	107	106⅛	107	+2
Un Strs 2d pf	1	11	11	11	....
Un Wallpaper	1	9⅛	9	9	....
Univ-Cyclops S	2	20	20	20	....
Univ Lab	1	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	....
Univ Pict	4	25⅛	24⅛	24⅛	....
Vanadium Corp	1	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	....
Vert-Cam Sug	26	18	17⅛	17⅛	....
Va-Caro Chem	6	8⅛	8⅛	8⅛	....
Va-C Ch 6% pf	1	89	89	89	—1
Virginian Ry	1	42	42	42	....
Visking Co A	1	36	36	36	+2
Walgreen Co	1	33⅛	33⅛	33⅛	....
Walk (H)G&W	3	22⅛	22	22⅛	....
Walworth Co	4	11⅛	11⅛	11⅛	....
Ward Baking	11	16⅛	15⅛	15⅛	....
Warner Bros P	18	16	15⅛	15⅛	....
Warren F & P	1	25	25	25	....
Warren Pet	1	36⅛	36⅛	36⅛	....
Wash Gas Lt	1	24⅛	24⅛	24⅛	....
Wayne Knit M	3	23	22	22	—1
Wayne Pump	1	35⅛	35⅛	35⅛	....
Webster Tob	2	9⅛	9⅛	9⅛	....
Wesson O & S	1	39⅛	39⅛	39⅛	....
West Ind Sug	3	31⅛	31⅛	31⅛	....
W Va P & P	6	42	41⅛	42	....
Western Air L	8	9⅛	9	9	....
West Auto Sup	1	57⅛	57⅛	57⅛	....
West Pac	2	39⅛	39	39	....
West Un Tel A	3	20⅛	19⅛	19⅛	....
Westing Air Br	6	32⅛	32⅛	32⅛	....
Westing Elec	24	25⅛	25⅛	25⅛	....
Westing El pf	3	105⅛	105⅛	105⅛	....
Westvaco Chlor	1	32⅛	32⅛	32⅛	....
White Dent	1	33⅛	33⅛	33⅛	....
White Motor	2	26⅛	26⅛	26⅛	....
White Sew M	2	14⅛	14⅛	14⅛	....
Wilcox Oil	2	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	....
Willys-Overl	19	11⅛	11⅛	11⅛	....
Wilson & Co	9	13⅛	13⅛	13⅛	....
Wilson-Jones	2	19⅛	19⅛	19⅛	....
Woolwrth (FW)	13	49⅛	48⅛	48⅛	....
Worthing P&M	1	61	61	61	....
Wor P&M pr pf	1	90⅛	90⅛	90⅛	....
Wrigley (W) Pr	1	68	68	68	+1
Wyand Wor	7	13	12⅛	12⅛	....
Yale & Towne	2	38⅛	38	38	....
York Corp	4	13⅛	13⅛	13⅛	....
Young Sp & W	3	19⅛	19⅛	19⅛	....
Youngst S & T	5	67⅛	66⅛	67⅛	....
Youngst Stl Dr	2	19	19	19	....
Zenith Radio	2	20⅛	20⅛	20⅛	....
Zonite Products	8	9⅛	9	9	....

Stocks Drop With Trade at 8-Month Low

New York, March 24 (AP).—Stocks, with scattered exceptions, returned to the losing side in today's market although pressure was lacking throughout and dealings the slowest in more than eight months.

Sleepy tendencies were displayed by the ticker tape from the start. Slight irregularity ruled until midday. Trends then began to slip and many pivotals closed at or around the lows of the day with declines of fractions to better than 2 points. Transfers of 580,000 shares were a low for a full session since July 5, last, and compared with 710,000 Friday.

The Associated Press 60-stock composite was off .3 of a point at 64.9.

Allis-Chalmers common ended up 1⅞ at 36¼, Goodyear ¾ at 55¾, Goodrich ⅝ at 66½, Du Pont 3 at 187, and Eastman Kodak 1⅛ at 241⅛. Ahead were Equitable Office, Dome Mines, Detroit Edison and North American.

Pullman was off 2½ at 56 (on a sharp drop in 1946 net), Johns-Manville 2 at 122 (on a single sale just before the final gong), Caterpillar Tractor 2 at 58¼, Norfolk & Western 1½ at 240, Chrysler 1⅛ at 96, United States Steel 1 at 72⅛ and American Telephone 1 at 165¼.

WHAT STOCKS DID

	Mon.	Sat.
Advances	220	348
Declines	473	170
Unchanged	211	202
Total issues	904	720

CBS Net Rises To $5,795,896

New York, March 24 (AP).—Columbia Broadcasting System, Inc., today reported net income for 52 weeks ended December 28, of $5,795,896, equal to $3.37 a share, compared with $5,345,641, or $2.51 a share, in the preceding 52-week period.

The report said 35 million American families own and use an estimated 61 million radio receiving sets—an increase of 10 million over 1940. It added that daily listening has increased to more than 156 million hours annually compared with 129 million before the war.

Wholesalers Buy 33% of Surplus

Wholesalers are the Government's best group of customers for surplus property, the War Assets Administration reported yesterday.

The agency said a study of sales for the period November through February showed that wholesalers bought goods worth 408 million dollars in original cost, 33 per cent of all sales.

Next were manufacturers and other industrial users, whose purchases accounted for 362 million dollars' worth, or 29 per cent; veterans of World War II who bought 21 per cent, or 266 million dollars' worth; retailers with 97 million dollars or 8 per cent, and the Federal Government, 47 million dollars' worth, or 4 per cent.

All other purchasers accounted for 57 million dollars, or 5 per cent.

Pullman Considers Rate Increase Plea

Chicago, March 24 (AP).—D. A. Crawford, president of Pullman, Inc., said today his company was considering applying for increases in sleeping and parlor car rates because of mounting costs of wages and materials.

Crawford, in the company's annual report to stockholders, added that the company's total profit last year was $2,079,110, equal to 64 cents a share. The earnings compared with a 1945 total of $13,890,226, or $4.30 a share.

New Peacetime Record In Week's Steel Output

New York, March 24 (AP).—The steel industry scheduled operations this week to produce a record peacetime total of 1,697,400 net tons, the American Iron and Steel Institute said today. This tonnage would be the highest since the week of May 21, 1945. Estimated operating rate of 97.0 per cent of capacity was a new postwar high and the best since the week of October 16, 1944.

Tax Credit Bolsters Southern Pacific Net

Southern Pacific Co. yesterday reported 1946 consolidated net income of $25,700,230, equal to $6.81 per share of common stock, but said income would have failed to cover outgo had it not been for Federal income tax credits. The system earned $9.48 a share in 1945.

The tax credit totaled $45,483,781.

Visible Grain Supply

Chicago, March 24 (AP).—The visible supply of wheat decreased 1,989,000 bushels during the past week to a total of 29,134,000 bushels, the Board of Trade announced today. Corn increased 122,000 bushels to a total of 36,207,000 bushels, oats decreased 233,000 bushels to a total of 4,122,000 bushels and barley decreased 1,645,000 bushels to a total of 13,141,000 bushels.

Hershey Head Retires

Hershey, Pa., March 24 (AP).—William F. R. Murrie today announced his retirement as president of the Hershey Chocolate Corp. His successor will be named later.

New Vice Chairman

Cleveland, March 24 (AP).—Alleghany Corp. today announced the election of Robert W. Purcell as vice chairman, a new post.

Chicago Grain

Chicago, March 24 (AP).—There was not enough corn and barley at the Board of Trade to meet the demand, and corn advanced the daily limit of 8 cents at the close.

Barley was up the 10-cent limit for that grain half way through the session and wheat just missed the 10-cent daily limit advance with a day's increase of 9⅝ cents.

Buying started at the opening and although there were periods of profit cashing, commercial demand was insistent in the corn and wheat pits, based on reports of renewed export demand. Traders heard that European countries had started to secure flour and corn to cover their May export allocations. Reports said that France and Italy were in the market for flour.

Range follows:

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
Wheat—				
May	2.62	2.68¾	2.61	2.68¼
July	2.28	2.34	2.27	2.32
September	2.18¼	2.24	2.18	2.22
December	2.16	2.20	2.13½	2.18
Corn—				
May	1.72	1.78⅝	1.71¾	1.78⅝
July	1.66	1.73	1.66	1.73
September	1.62	1.66½	1.61	1.66½
December	1.56	1.58	1.53¾	1.57¾
Oats—				
May	86½	88⅞	86½	88¾
July	77¾	80	77⅛	80
September	71⅛	74¼	71⅜	74¼
December	71⅛	72	71½	72
Barley—				
May	1.59	1.59	1.59	1.59
Lard—				
July	29.00	29.25	29.00	29.10
September	28.37	28.37	28.37	28.37
October	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00
November	23.60	24.30	23.60	24.25

Cash Grain.

Chicago, March 24 (AP).—WHEAT—No. 1 hard, 2.83½.

CORN—No. 3 yellow, 1.72¼@1.79¼; No. 4, 1.72½@1.79½; No. 5, 1.60@1.68¾; sample grade, 1.44¾@1.57¾.

OATS—No. 1 heavy, white, 94¾; No. 1 white, 93¼@93½; No. 2 white, 93¼; No. 3 heavy white, 92@; No. 3 white, 91; sample grade white, 88½.

BARLEY—Malting, 1.60@2.00, nominal; feed, 1.30@1.50 nominal.

FIELD SEED—Per hundredweight nominal: Red clover, 43.00@47.00; sweet clover, 11.50@13.00; red top, 17.50@18.50; timothy, 7.40@7.75.

Commodity Index

New York, March 24.—The Associated Press weighted wholesale price index of 35 commodities today rose to 183.76, new 1947 high. Previous day, 183.00; week ago, 182.61; month ago, 173.74; year ago, 115.73.

	1947.	1946.	1945.	1944.
High	183.76	169.72	112.81	108.73
Low	164.05	122.03	107.90	106.03

(1926 average equals 100.)

Baltimore Wheat

Baltimore, March 24 (AP).—WHEAT—No. 2 red garlicky, spot domestic, 2.98 bid.

Naval Stores

Savannah, Ga., March 24 (AP).—Turpentine, 1.00; offerings and sales, 41; receipts, none; shipments, 138; stocks, 1041. Rosin: Offerings, sales, receipts and shipments, none; stocks, 3295. Rosin prices unchanged.

N. Y. Bonds

By the Associated Press

Total sales, $2,380,000; previous day, $1,380,000; week ago, $2,731,000; year ago, $5,113,500; two years ago, $8,363,000; January 1 to date revised, $262,952,000; year ago, $400,923,800; two years ago, $718,577,950.

Dow-Jones Bonds

New York, March 24.

40 bonds	104.29	+0.02
10 higher grade rails	111.56	+0.03
10 second grade rails	93.41	+0.01
10 industrials	104.69	+0.03
10 public utilities	107.49	—0.01

Sales in thousands		High	Low	Close
12	Am & F P 5 2030	106⅛	106	106⅛
78	K Am T&T 2¾ '61	114⅜	114	114⅜
71	Am T&T 2¾ '80	101	100⅞	101
6	ATSF 4 '95	131	130⅞	130⅞
4	ACL 1st 4 '52	108⅜	108⅜	108⅜
14	ACL 4½ '64	108⅜	108⅛	108⅜
6	B&O 1st m '48	100	100	100
8	B&O '95 A	64	64	64
24	B&O cv '60	48⅞	48⅜	48⅜
6	B&OPL&WV 4 '51	94	93⅞	93⅞
13	B&O SW '50	82	81⅛	82
6	Beth S 2¾ '70	103¼	103	103¼
14	CRRNJ 5 '87	40	40	40
5	C&EI inc '97	34⅞	34½	34⅞
8	Chi I&L 4½ 2038	44	43⅞	44
17	CMSP&P cv 4½ 2044	59	58⅝	58⅝
17	C&NW 4½ '99	77⅛	77	77
73	CRIP 4½ '52A	54	53¼	53¼
10	CRIP 4½ '60	21	21	21
23	CRIP r 4 '34	50⅝	50½	50⅝
11	City Inv 4 '61	102	102	102
6	CCCStL 4½ '77	76	75⅞	75⅞
12	Cl U T 4½ '77	108¼	108⅛	108¼
5	Con Ed 3½ '48	100⅞	100⅞	100⅞
18	Cons P 2¾ '75	105⅞	105⅜	105⅞
10	Day P L 2¾ '75	104	103⅝	104
16	Del L&W 4 2042	60	59½	60
12	D & R G 4 '36	62	61½	61½
12	D & R G W 5 '55	4½	4	4
121	D F G W 5 '55 a	4	3⅛	3⅛
9	Erie 4½ 2015	72⅝	72⅛	72⅝
22	Erie 3½ 2000 G	89⅛	89⅛	89⅛
20	Firest T R 3 '61	105	105	105
10	Fla E C 5 '74	62	61⅝	62
6	Hud C 5 '62 A	80⅝	80⅝	80⅝
6	H & M r 5 '57	58⅝	58⅝	58⅝
10	H & H inc 5 '57	19½	19	19
10	I C 4¾ '66	81⅞	81⅛	81⅞
56	I C C S L 5 '62 A	96⅝	96½	96⅝
18	Int H E 6 '44	103½	103½	103½
8	Int T & T 4½ '52	100⅞	100⅞	100⅞
5	LVNY 4 '50	72	72	72
27	Leh V 4 2003	38⅝	38⅛	38⅛
12	M-K-T 1st 4 '90	88⅝	88⅜	88⅜
12	Mo P 5¼ '49	25⅝	25⅜	25⅜
12	Mo P 5 '77 F	77	77	77
7	Mo P 5 '81 I	77⅝	77½	77½
28	MoP g 4 '75	31⅛	30⅞	30⅞
11	Mor & E 4½ '55	64⅝	64½	64⅝
14	Mor & E 3½ 2000	57⅝	57⅛	57⅝
6	Nat Stl 3 '65	105⅜	105⅜	105⅜
8	NOTM 5½ '54	93	93	93
11	NYC r 5 2013	86⅛	85⅞	86
11	NYC 4½ 2013 A	76⅝	76¼	76½
5	NYC cn 4 '98	73⅝	73⅛	73⅝
7	NYNHH 6 '48	42⅝	42½	42½
6	NYNHH 4½ '67	40	39⅞	39⅞
6	NYNHH 4 '55	38⅝	38⅛	38⅛
17	NYNHH 4 '56	38	37⅝	37⅝
5	NYNHH 4 '57	16⅝	16⅜	16⅜
28	Nor P 4½ 2047	100⅛	100	100
26	Pen C Air 3½ '60	59	58	58½
19	Pen R R g 4½ '65	108¼	108⅛	108⅛
8	Peo & E inc 4 '90	36⅜	36	36
7	Phil Co 4½ '61	107⅝	107⅛	107⅝
5	Rdg 3½ '95	96	96	96
68	St L S F 4½ 2022	50½	50¼	50½
67	St L S F 4 '97	67⅝	67	67⅝
12	St L S W r1 5 '90	84⅞	84	84⅞
10	Sea AL inc 4½ 2016	72	71½	71½
5	Sea A L 4 '96	100⅞	100⅝	100⅞
14	Shell U 2½ '71	99⅞	99⅞	99⅞
13	So Pac 4½ '81	95⅞	95⅜	95⅝
12	So Pac 4½ '69	95¼	95	95
9	So Pac 4½ Or '77	100⅝	100⅝	100⅝
14	Sou Ry g 4 '56	102⅝	102¼	102⅝
10	Std ONJ 2¾ '71	99	98⅞	99
9	TJP 3⅞ '85	104⅜	104	104⅜
77	Th Ave 5 '60	64⅞	64⅛	64⅝
5	W Sh 4 2361	68⅝	68⅝	68⅝
26	West Un 5 '60	84⅝	84⅜	84⅝
10	West Un 4½ '50	89⅞	89⅞	89⅞
5	Wh Stl 3¼ '70	105⅛	105⅛	105⅛

D. C. Securities

Yesterday's quotations on Washington Stock Exchange:

Sales—After Call

Pot. Elec 5½%pfd.—10 at 108½.
Riggs Bank com.—6 at 370.
Cap. Transit Co.—9 at 27.
Georgetown Gas 5s—$500 at 125.
Wash. Gas. 450 pfd.—22 at 107½.
Riggs Branch com.—4 at 370.

	Bid.	Asked
BONDS		
Public Utility		
Am Tel&Tel conv deb 3s, 1956	125½	
Am T&T conv deb 2¾s, 1961	115	116
Cap Tranction 1st 5s, 1947	100¼	
Cap Transit 1st Ref 4s, 1964	100½	
City & Suburban 5s, 1948	109	
Georgetown Gas 1st 5s, 1961	125½	
Pot Elec Pow 3¼s, 1966	109	
Pot Elec Pow 3¼s, 1977	110	
Washington Gas 5s, 1960	128	
Miscellaneous		
Ter R&W Cp 1st 4¼s, 1948	102	103
STOCKS		
Public Utility		
Amer. Tel & Tel (9)	*166¼	
Capital Transit (2.00)	*26½	28
N & W Steamboat (†4)	190	
Pot Elec Power 6% pfd (6)	108½	111
Pot Elec Pwr 5½% pfd (5.50)	108	
Wash Gas Lt com (1.50)	25	25½
Wash Gas Lt cum pfd (4.25)	105	106½
Wash GasLt cum conv pfd(4.50)	107	108
Wash Ry & El com (a9.00)	685	
Wash Ry & El pfd (5)	120	125
National Banks		
Capital (.80)	31	
Liberty (†7)	300	
Lincoln (†5)	310	
Riggs (12)	360	370
Washington (6)	180	195
Trust Companies		
Amer Sec & Tr Co (10)	330	340
Nat'l Sav Tr (6.00)	380	
Prince Georges B&Tr (†1.00)	*25½	
Union Trust Co (new)	41	
Wash Loan & Tr (12)	370	375
Savings Bank		
Bank of Bethesda (†1.00)	45	
Com & Savings (new) (10)	*362½	400
Fire Insurance		
American (†6)	150	
Firemen's (1.40)	32	
National Union (.75)	14	
Title Insurance		
Columbia (†30)	11½	
Real Estate (†6)	185	
Miscellaneous		
Carpel Corp (2.00)	40	
Garfinckel com (new) (1.50)	*19	20
Garfinckel5½% cu cv pfd(1.375)	*27	28½
Garfinckel4½% cu cv pfd(1.125)	*24	24½
Hecht Co (1.60)	26¼	27½
Hecht, 3¾% cum pfd (3.75)	101	
Lanston Mono (1.00)	13¾	14¼
Mergenthaler Lino (p1.75)	*50	54
Nat'l Mtge&Inv pfd (p40)	6½	
Peoples Drug (†1.60)	*49	51½
Security Storage (†15)	105	
Ter Ref&Wh Corp (3)	56	
Wdwd & Lothrop com (†2.00)	*49	55
Wdwd & Lothrop pfd (7)	*126	

*Ex-dividend. †Plus extra or extras. (a) Paid so far this year. (p) Paid 1946.

Local Produce

Eggs and Poultry

EGGS—Market irregular. Receipts moderate. Demand fair. Whites, Browns, Mixed Colors: U. S. Grade A, extra large, 48; large, 45@47, average 46; mediums, 40; U. S. Grade B, large, 40; U. S. Grade C, 34. Commercially graded eggs: Grade A, large, 47; mediums, 40@42½. Current receipts, 42@43½.

LIVE POULTRY—Market steady. Receipts moderate. Demand fair. Prices nominally unchanged. Prices paid f. o. b. Washington: Fowl, heavy type, 36@37; light type, 24@25. Broilers, fryers and roasters, 33.

DRESSED POULTRY (iced and some Western box packed)—Market steady. Supplies ample. Demand fair. Prices nominally unchanged. Prices paid f. o. b. Washington: Fowl, heavy, 44. Broilers, 39; fryers, 36@37; roasters, 4-5 lbs., 37@38.

Fruits and Vegetables

APPLES—Bushel boxes and Eastern crates. U. S. No. 1: Staymans, 2¼-inch, 2.50@2.75; 2½-inch, 3.00@3.50; 2¾-inch, 3.50@4.00; Delicious, 2¼-inch, 2.75@3.00; 2½-inch, 3.50@3.75; 2¾-inch, 3.75@4.25; wasty, 1.50@3.00, as to size; Winesaps, 2¼-inch, 3.25@3.50; 2½-inch, 4.00@4.50; 2¾-inch, U. S. Utility, 2.75@3.00; 2½-inch, U. S. Utility, 3.00@3.25; 2½-inch, 2.25@2.50; Yorks, 2¼-inch, 2.75@3.00; 2½-inch, 3.00@3.25; 2¾-inch, 3.25, few 3.50; Romes, 2½-inch, 2.75@3.00; 2¾-inch, 3.25@3.50; 3-inch up, 3.50@3.75; Golden Delicious, 2¼-inch, 2.75@3.00; 2½-inch, 3.25@3.50; 2¾-inch, 3.50@3.75; McIntosh, 2½-inch, 2.50@2.75; 2½-inch, 3.25@3.50; 2¾-inch, 3.75@4.00; Cortlands, 2½-inch, 3.25@3.50; 2¾-inch, 3.75, few 4.00.

CABBAGE—Florida, holdovers, domestic round type, bushel baskets, packed locally, and 50-lb. sacks, 1.25@1.50. Texas, domestic round type, ½ crates, 1.75@2.00.

CARROTS—L. A. crates, 6 dozen: California, 4.50@5.00. Texas, 3.50@4.00, few high as 4.50.

GRAPEFRUIT—Standard wirebound boxes, combination grade, 80s and larger: Florida, 2.25@3.00; Indian River, 2.75@3.25. Texas, Pinks, 4.25@4.50.

LEMONS—California, standard boxes, 300-360s, 7.50@8.00; 432s, 6.50@7.00.

LETTUCE—California, L. A. crates, Iceberg type, 4-5 dozen, 3.50@4.00.

ONIONS—50-lb. sacks, U. S. No. 1, Yellows: Indiana, Michigan, New York and Wisconsin, 1.75. Colorado, Idaho and Oregon, Sweet Spanish, 3-inch and larger, 3.00@3.50; 2-inch, 1.75@1.85. Indiana and Michigan, 25-lb. sacks, White Boilers, 1.15@1.35.

ORANGES—Combination grade, wirebound boxes: Florida, all sizes, 3.75@4.50. California, mostly around 6.00.

POTATOES—U. S. No. 1, size A: Maine, Katahdins, 100-lb. sacks, 3.25@3.50; 50-lb. sacks, mostly 1.65@1.75; 10-lb. sacks, 38@40. New York, Katahdins, U. S. No. 1, 100-lb. sacks, 2.85@3.00, mostly around 3.00. Idaho, Russet Burbanks, U. S. No. 1, 100-lb. sacks, 4.25@4.50. Nebraska, 50-lb. sacks, Bliss Triumphs, U. S. No. 1, mostly around 2.00. Canada, Katahdins, 100-lb. sacks, 3.00@3.15; 50-lb. sacks, 1.50@1.70. New stock: Florida, 50-lb. sacks, Bliss Triumphs, U. S. No. 1, best, 2.50@2.75; fair condition low as 2.00@2.25.

SWEET POTATOES—Bushels, U. S. No. 1: Louisiana, crates, Puerto Ricans, 3.40@3.50, few best 3.75. North Carolina, baskets, Puerto Ricans, 3.25@3.50. Virginia, baskets, Nancy Halls, 2.50@3.00.

TOMATOES — Originals: Mexico, lugs, green, ripes and turning, wrapped, 6x6 and larger, mostly around 6.00; repacked, 10, approx. 1-lb. packages, 3s, 2.75@3.00; 4s, 2.50@2.75; 5s, mostly around 3.25; lugs, 5.50@6.00.

New York Cotton

New York, March 24 (AP).—Cotton futures registered gains of $1 to $2 a bale in active dealings today. The market was influenced by unfavorable cotton crop reports and growing tightness in the spot cotton supply.

A private crop letter reported crop preparations as much as three weeks late in some areas.

Heavy mill buying against textile sales was concentrated in nearby deliveries.

The New York Cotton Exchange service announced stocks at the end of February at 7,588,000 bales, the lowest since 1929.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Last.	
May	35.00	35.37	35.00	35.30	+31-32
July	33.35	33.74	33.32	33.63	+37-40
Oct.	30.25	30.54	30.25	30.53	+33
Dec.	29.43	29.63	29.42	29.60	—30
March	29.00	29.20	28.97	*29.15	+25
May	28.50	28.71	28.50	*28.70	+25

Middling spot, *36.39, +33.

*Nominal.

Handicapped Need Self Aid, Expert Holds

No physically handicapped person is beyond rehabilitation, given will power and willingness to "work and sweat," according to Dr. George D. Deaver, authority in the field of physical medicine and restoration of the severely handicapped.

Dr. Deaver was the chief speaker at yesterday's opening session of a three-day clinic being held by the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation, Federal Security Agency. Representatives of civilian rehabilitation agencies in 13 Eastern States and the District are conferring with nationally known restoration experts.

Dr. Deaver, medical director of the New York Institute for the Crippled and Disabled, and chief of the Physical Medicine section, Bellevue Hospital, New York, emphasized that a handicapped person must be trained to take care of his daily needs and to get around, including walking in street traffic, before he can start rehabilitation for a job.

Criticizes Schools

In this connection, he criticized orthopedic schools for children which use special devices for the use of handicapped persons. Some of these children, he said, are dressed at home by their parents, picked up by a bus which takes them to the school, and their minds are trained at the schools, but they are not taught to take care of themselves.

By Contrast, Dr. Deaver believes in teaching his patients to do simple, everyday personal things first—such as getting out of bed, getting dressed, cleaning their fingernails, walking up and down stairs, sitting down, writing, etc—without aid. Then follows walking in street traffic.

Dr. Deaver divides his physical restoration treatment into seven stages, he said, adding that "the Army had it all wrong, because their attitude has been that a patient who gets out of bed is an ambulatory case." Actually, said the specialist, a severely handicapped person should go from the bed to a wheel chair, and then to the third, or "mat" stage, doing floor exercises. At this point, he said, it should be determined whether the patient really wants rehabilitation enough to work for it.

Crutch Skill Taught

After the fourth stage, where the patients learn to stand between parallel bars, the skill of crutch balancing is taught—and it is just as much a skill as skiing, the doctor declared. He criticized the "Canadian" crutches used by the Warm Springs Foundation because, he said, they do not permit a patient the use of his arms while standing.

"There is no relation between an evaluation of a patient's disability and his capacity for rehabilitation," declared Dr. Deaver. Such capacity, he said, depends on the patient's will power, stamina, endurance, athletic ability, and, above all, daring.

Sex Education Talk

Dr. Clarence W. Cranford of the Calvary Baptist Church will address a meeting of the Powell Junior High Home and School Association tonight on the subject: "What should our children know about sex and how should they be taught?" The meeting will be held at 8 p. m. in the Powell school auditorium, Hyatt pl. and Lamont st., nw.

Died

BECK, GEORGE LOUIS. On Sunday, March 23, 1947, GEORGE LOUIS BECK of 1341 Gallatin st. nw., husband of Anna H. Beck and father of Edna M. Beck. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Thursday, March 27, at 11:30 a. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

BURKE, MABEL M. On Saturday, March 22, 1947, at her residence 1030 25th st. nw., MABEL M. BURKE (nee Flaherty), the beloved mother of Lewis R., George E. and Thomas C. Payne and Mrs. Eleanor McClemons. She is also survived by four sisters and three brothers. Remains resting at Chambers Georgetown funeral home, 31st and M sts. nw., until Tuesday, March 25, at 10:30 a. m. Services at St. John's Episcopal Church, Potomac and O sts. nw., at 11 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

BOSWELL, ALBERTA (BIRDIE). On Friday, March 21, 1947, at her residence, 4613 37th st., Mount Rainier, Md., ALBERTA BOSWELL (nee Weaver), beloved wife of the late John E. Boswell, sr., and mother of Mrs. Estella McMullin, Mrs. Amelia Crawford and John Boswell, jr.; grandmother of Mrs. Ellie Miller, Mrs. Madeleine Adams, William Crawford, Edward, Marguerite and Robert Boswell. Services at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Tuesday, March 25, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

BRADBURY, ROYALL DOUGLAS. On Friday, March 21, 1947, at his residence, 3706 Ingomar st. nw., ROYALL DOUGLAS BRADBURY, beloved husband of Agatha Carney Bradbury, son of Mrs. Mattie Bradbury, father of Maj. John Douglas Bradbury and Mrs. Lang D. Chambliss, grandfather of Diana Douglas Bradbury. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, March 26, at 2 p. m.

BOOKHULTZ, CLARA E. On Sunday, March 23, 1947, at her home, 31 Grant Circle nw., CLARA E. BOOKHULTZ, beloved daughter of the late Clara V. and William T. Bookhultz and sister of William E., sr., George Elmer, J. Milford Bookhultz and Elsie B. Fitzgerald. Remains resting at her late residence where funeral services will be held Wednesday, March 26, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

COLMAN, GEORGE RICHEY. On Sunday, March 23, 1947, in Calvert Hospital, Prince Frederick, Md., GEORGE RICHEY COLMAN, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. George W. Colman; brother of Mrs. Charles W. Semmes and Frank S. Colman. Remains resting at the Collins funeral home, 3821 14th st. nw. Funeral notice later.

DALY, MARY A. On Saturday, March 22, 1947, at her residence, MARY A. DALY, beloved daughter of the late Harry J. and Annie V. Daly, and sister of Miss Agnes G., Mr. Leo E. and Felix O. Daly. Services will be held at her late residence, 6001 Georgia ave. nw., Tuesday, March 25 at 8:30 a. m., thence to the Church of the Nativity, 13th and Peabody sts. nw., where requiem mass will be offered at 9 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

DONNALLY, JOHN C. On Saturday, March 22, 1947, JOHN C. DONNALLY of 1810 Plymouth st. nw., husband of Mary M. Donnally and father of Mrs. Philip F. Eckert and Henrietta Lee Donnally. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw. Funeral services at St. Thomas Episcopal Church, 18th and Church sts. nw., on Tuesday, March 25, at 1:30 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

ELLIS, EDNA A. On Saturday, March 22, 1947, at her residence, 4323 Barker st. se., EDNA A. ELLIS, beloved wife of John P. Ellis, sister of Mrs. Laura Cornick, Deland, Fla., and Charles F. Williams, of Craddock, Va. Funeral from the James T. Ryan funeral home, 317 Pennsylvania ave. se., on Tuesday, March 25 at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

FERNALD, NATALIE R. On Sunday, March 23, 1947, NATALIE R. FERNALD, the beloved wife of the late Frederick Fernald and mother of Ernest M. Fernald of Easton, Pa. Friends may call at her residence, 803 Taylor st. nw., from 12 noon Tuesday until 12 noon Wednesday. Funeral from the W. W. Deal funeral home, 4812 Georgia ave. nw., on Wednesday, March 26, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Concord, Mass.

FLAGG, LOUIS LEMAN. On Sunday, March 23, 1947, at Doctors Hospital, LOUIS LEMAN FLAGG of 248 Willow ave., Takoma Park, Md., beloved husband of Grace L. Flagg and father of Earl L., Fred W., William A., John A. and Louis F. Flagg. Mr. Flagg rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey funeral home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., where services will be held on Tuesday, March 25, at 2 p. m. Interment George Washington Memorial Cemetery.

HEGNER, MARY ANN. On Sunday, March 23, 1947, MARY ANN HEGNER, of 232 Quackenbos st. nw., wife of Frank Hegner, mother of Mrs. Ethel E. Collier. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, March 25, at 3 p. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery. (Cincinnati, Ohio, papers please copy.)

HILL, SAILOR FRED. On Sunday, March 23, 1947, at Mount Alto Hospital, SAILOR F. HILL, the beloved husband of Anna Grace Hill and father of Leonard, Jannette and Vincent and Freddie Hill. Remains resting at Chambers Riverdale funeral home, Riverdale, Md. Services Wednesday, March 26, 1947, at 2 p. m. Interment Mitchellville, Md.

HOWARD, ROSE MAY. On Saturday, March 22, 1947, in Orlando Hospital, Orlando, Fla., MRS. ROSE MAY HOWARD, wife of the late Bloomfield H. Howard, and mother of Harold B. Howard of Wilmington, Del. Funeral services will be held on Wednesday, March 26, at 2 p. m. at Hysong's funeral home, 1300 N st. nw. Friends may call after 2 p. m. Tuesday, March 25. Relatives and friends invited to attend. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

LLOYD, LEE O. On Saturday, March 22, 1947, at his residence, 906 11th st. se., LEE O. LLOYD. Services at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Tuesday, March 25, at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

MARTIN, PAULINE SARAH. On Friday, March 21, 1947, at Georgetown Hospital, PAULINE SARAH MARTIN of 1650 Harvard st. nw., beloved sister of Julia F. Martin and Mrs. Mary Winn. Services at the Saffell funeral home, 475 H st. nw., on Tuesday, March 25, at 9:30 a. m. Requiem mass at St. Patrick's Church at 10 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

McKINNON, RUBIE B. On Friday, March 21, 1947, RUBIE B. McKINNON of 5000 N. 16th st., Arlington, Va., beloved wife of Lieut. Col. John L. McKinnon, mother of Maurice M. McKinnon, daughter of Mrs. Ida Burton, sister of Mrs. Fannie Beard, Robert B. and J. T. Burton of North Platte, Nebr. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, March 25, at 9 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

MITCHELL, THOMAS ADOLPHUS. On Saturday, March 22, 1947, THOMAS ADOLPHUS MITCHELL of 40 Cedar lane, Falls Church, Va., beloved husband of Katharyn T. Mitchell and cousin of Katharine and Mary Gray. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, March 25, at 12 noon. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

MORIARITY, ELIZABETH. On Saturday, March 22, 1947, at her residence, 3237 P st. nw., ELIZABETH MORIARITY, wife of the late Patrick Moriarity and mother of Mrs. Catherine Cornell, Mrs. Agnes S. Boyle, Mrs. Josephine Mulligan, John and Leo Moriarity. Remains resting at Chambers Georgetown funeral home, 31st and M sts. nw., where prayers will be held on Wednesday, March 26, at 9 a. m. Mass at Holy Trinity Catholic Church, 36th and O sts. nw., at 9:30 a. m. Interment Holy Rood Cemetery.

PENNINGTON, MARGARET VIRGINIA. On Friday, March 21, 1947, at her residence, 654 E st. se., MARGARET VIRGINIA PENNINGTON, wife of George F. Pennington, beloved mother of Mrs. May Harrison, Mrs. Barbara Southall and Mrs. Mary Mangum. Services at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Tuesday, March 25, at 1 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery. (Rockville, Md., papers please copy.)

THOMPSON, HARRY OWEN. On Sunday, March 23, 1947, at Rehoboth Beach, Del., HARRY OWEN THOMPSON, beloved son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Owen Thompson, of Washington, D. C. Services at All-Saints' Episcopal Chapel, Rehoboth Beach, Tuesday, March 25, at 3 p. m. (Baltimore papers please copy.)

TOBIN, HELEN MAY. On Sunday, March 23, 1947, HELEN MAY TOBIN, (nee Chaney), beloved wife of Andrew R. Tobin, mother of John Lester Tobin, grandmother of Nancy M. Tobin, daughter of Mrs. Florence E. and the late William H. Chaney, sister of Edwin L. and John L. Chaney, Mrs. H. J. Meyer, and Mrs. E. C. Malton. Friends may call at her late residence, 4111 30th st., Mount Rainier, Md. Funeral on Wednesday, March 26, at 9 a. m., thence to St. James Church, where mass will be offered at 9:30 a. m. for the repose of her soul. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

VIRGIN, LOVINA M. On Saturday, March 22, 1947, at her residence, 2109 Suitland Terrace se., LOVINA M. VIRGIN, beloved daughter of the late Millard F. and Jennie W. Virgin and sister of Minnie C., Charles C., and Arthur M. Virgin. Friends are invited to call at the Lee funeral home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., where services will be held on Tuesday, March 25, at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

WHITE, MARY KIGGINS. At New Rochelle, N. Y., MARY KIGGINS WHITE of 4302 37th st. nw., wife of the late William W. White and mother of Frank K. White of Larchmont, N. Y., and Stuart W. White of this city. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., after 9 a. m. Monday, March 24. Services at the above funeral home on Tuesday, March 25, at 2 p. m. Interment Union Cemetery, Rockville, Md.

WILLIAMS, RENE H. On Sunday, March 23, 1947, RENE H. WILLIAMS of 3800 14th st. nw., husband of Lucille C. Williams and father of Mrs. E. L. Rinkenbach of Philadelphia, Pa. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, March 26, at 1 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

YOUNG, WILLIAM CHRISTOPHER. On Sunday, March 23, 1947, at his residence, 26 Lincoln ave., Takoma Park, Md., WILLIAM CHRISTOPHER YOUNG, beloved husband of Sadie Rhoda Young and father of William P., James O. and Gerald A. Young and Isabell J. Benton, Margaret L. McNitt and Constance N. Karban. Friends may call at the Takoma Funeral Home, 254 Carroll st. nw. Services Tuesday, March 25, at 2 p. m. at the Takoma Park S. D. A. Church. Interment St. Mark's Cemetery, Fairland, Md.

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Here's How Things Shape Up When Congressmen 'Chin'

By Arthur Edson
Associated Press Staff Writer

Your Congressmen wander up the most interesting blind alleys.

For instance:

The House Foreign Affairs Committee met yesterday to hear Undersecretary of State William L. Clayton talk about giving Greece and Turkey a helping hand.

It stayed around to discuss some Gloucester, Mass., fishermen and Congressman Jarman's chin.

Representative John M. Vorys (R., Ohio) brought the fishermen into the hearing. He had read a newspaper item about them.

They said they had been to Greece and had seen no shortages. But they had seen plenty of United States goods.

"Have you any comment to make on this?" Vorys asked Clayton.

"Well," said Clayton, "there's probably plenty of beer and whisky there."

That's Just the Froth

He added that he supposed one could visit some Athens hotels and see people gorging themselves.

"But that's the froth," he said. "It's not the plain people of Greece."

All this reminded Representative Pete Jarman (D., Ala.) of his chin.

"Just to show you how stories get around," he began, "in the last war a machine gun bullet creased my chin. Nothing much a-tall.

"But do you know, the rumor got around my home town that my whole chin was shot away? Everyone except my mother said I'd never come back because I didn't want anyone to see my disfigurement.

"Well, after the war I was down in Nice, having myself some fun, and I ran across a fellow from my home town. We got together and had a fine laugh over those rumors back home.

Shooting Off His Chin?

"I didn't think much about this until a while later. I heard from home and learned that this fellow had written back:

"'It's true. His chin is all gone.'"

When the laughter had died down—approximately 15 seconds later—Vorys playfully asked:

"Does the gentleman mean to infer I was shooting off my chin?"

There was no reply, but—wait a minute. Maybe you, too, are worried. Does the hefty Jarman have a chin or doesn't he?

The answer is:

Yes. Two of them.

3 D. C. Greeks Joining Ahepa Mercy Mission

Three District businessmen, who left Greece in their youth to seek their fortune in America, will fly to their native land next week on a mission of mercy — and their first reunion with the kinfolk they left behind.



Gaston

They are Nicholas J. Gaston, 45, of 1515 Twenty-third rd. n., Arlington, operator of the Old New Orleans restaurant; Gus Crassas, 54, of 2808 McKinley st. nw., a broker, and Sam Orfanos, 46, of 3130 Wisconsin ave. nw., who runs the Robin Hood and Silver Fox restaurants.

The trio will leave Boston on Monday with 32 other members of Ahepa (American Hellenic Educational Progressive Association) on a chartered plane for a six-weeks trip to Greece, Cairo, Constantinople, Jerusalem, Geneva and Rome.

The Ahepans will lay the stones for two $2,000,000 hospitals at Athens and Salonika. Funds were raised among Greek-Americans in the United States.

Gaston, who headed the drive in the mid-Southern district, left Sparta at the age of 12. He will visit his aged mother there.

Queried as to the likely effect of the U. S. loan to Greece, Gaston replied: "That's something for the diplomats. I only want to get the hospitals started and to see my mother."

A visit to his mother in the Peloponnesus, whom he hasn't seen in 26 years, is also planned by Orfanos. Crassas will hold a reunion with brothers and sisters in Salonika.

The Ahepan pilgrimmage will be led by Harris J. Booras, of Boston, president of the organization. National headquarters are at 1420 K st. nw. here.

Girl Atmosphere

Honolulu, T. H. (U.P.)—United Airlines will employ girls of Hawaiian descent as "second stewardesses" on all planes flying the new Honolulu-San Francisco route. R. A. Ashby, passenger service manager in Honolulu, said the plan is "to lend atmopshere."

Marking Independence Day



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

GREEKS PARADE—Man and child in native Greek costume lead a parade of 10,000 members of Hellenic organizations on Fifth ave., New York, observing the 126th anniversary of the independence of modern Greece

LaGuardia Cancels Talk Date As Censorship Is Suggested

New York, March 24 (AP).—Fiorello H. LaGuardia, former mayor of New York, announced today he had canceled a scheduled Dr. Dowling memorial lecture at Birmingham (Ala.) Southern College this Wednesday because, he said, the Jefferson County Board of Health had requested he avoid reference to socialized medicine.

A letter forwarded to LaGuardia from Dr. George A. Denison, health officer of Jefferson County, stated:

"I think it advisable that you write Mr. LaGuardia suggesting that in his lecture here on the twenty-sixth that particular reference or discussion of socialized medicine should not be made.

"He will understand, I am sure, that we have particular reference to such bills introduced into the Congress as the Wagner-Murray-Dingell Bill. Certainly we have no reference to such fundamental legislation as the Social Security Act.

"The particular group sponsoring Mr. LaGuardia's lecture includes and has a close tie with members of the medical profession and we want to maintain peace and harmony within the family by avoiding the controversial issues."

LaGuardia replied:

"Regardless of whether I intended to make any such reference, and in all likelihood I would, please be advised that I am not accustomed to having people tell me what to say or what not to say."

End-of-War Note

Honolulu, T. H., (U.P.)—Schofield Barracks, the United States Army's largest outpost, is open to the public again after five years of being off limits to all but essentiol civilians and War Department employes. Civilian sightseers are admitted.

Take It or Leave It

Six Wives Fined for Poker—On Spouses' Tip, That's Joker

Boston, March 24 (AP).—Six Roxbury housewives were fined $10 each today in District Court for playing poker on the Lord's Day.

They were arrested in a police raid yesterday.

The complainants — their husbands.

Willie's Out Early

Detroit, March 24 (AP).—Willie Senters, 25, awakened early today to find his mattress afire.

He tried to shove it out a first-story window but it stuck. Willie backed up, took a run and lunged at it again.

The mattress remained wedged but Willie flew out the window and down 15 feet onto a basement stairway.

Firemen extinguished the blaze and Willie went to a hospital with an injured arm.

Tailor's Cut-Up Fined

London, March 24 (U.P.).—"Persisting in jitterbugging in a London street," said the officer. "Insulting behavior whereby a breach of the peace might have been occassioned," read the charge. And Arthur Whitmarsh, 18, a tailor's cutter, found himself with a $2 fine today.

Suggested Judge Rowland Thomas: "Take up a little more manly sport."

Bumps on a Log

Capetown, South Africa, March 24 (AP).—After an 82-day voyage, plagued by ill luck, the bark Passat has arrived at Table Bay.

First a tug towing the jinxed ship out of Capetown capsized and nine people drowned. Then the Passat struck a sandbank and knocked a hole in the hull.

The vessel next ran into a 90-mile gale. Two life boats were carried away and all canvas was torn away. The leak in the hull reopened and for 15 days the passengers—eight men, three women and one child—and the crew bailed water from the hold.

Provisions were partly destroyed and the group lived mainly on sardines. Then for three weeks they were becalmed.

Auto Boycott Charged

Wooster, Ohio., March 24 (AP).—An Amish farmer complained in court today that members of his sect had employed a social and business boycott against him for four years.

The reason, said 32-year-old Andrew J. Yoder, was because he bought an automobile in 1942 to transport his small daughter, an infantile paralysis victim, to a doctor.

Rules of the church do not permit members to own or operate cars.

Yoder, suing Bishop John Helmuth for $400.00, said the church had imposed article 17 after he "withdrew."

The article requires all members to refrain from trading with, working for, eating with, buying from or selling to any expelled members.

Foreign Flags On U. S. Ships Stir Union Ire

Chicgao, March 24 (U.P.).—President Harry Lundeberg said today that his Seafarer's International Union (AFL) may "tie up every United States port" to protest the practice of registering American-owned ships under foreign flags.

He also attacked the sale of United States ships to other countries. He said these two practices deprive American Merchant Marine sailors of their jobs and at the same time cheat American taxpayers.

In an opening statement at the union's third annual convention, Lundeberg said:

Boycott Threatened

"We may have to put an international boycott on ships chartered under the flag of Panama and tie up every port. We've got to do this or find ourselves with the best working conditions in the world but no ships to sail."

Lundeberg said "convention delegates may decide during this week's sessions whether to declare a boycott. He said he thought it best to start with a fight against American ships registered under the flag of Panama "because they're the worst offenders."

Lundeberg said it has become a growing practice among United States private ship operators to buy vessels from the United States Government and then acting as a firm incorporated by the Republic of Panama, register these ships under the flag of Panama.

Pay Lower Wages

"Then they can pay sailors whatever they want to and give them any working conditions they want to. The wages and working conditions are way below what we have.

"I don't imagine they pay much taxes under the flag of Panama," he said, "and so the operators are beating the United States out of taxes on top of this."

Lundenberg said that while the United States Maritime Commission cannot give American ships to foreign countries, the procedure amounts to that. Since the end of the war, he said "hundreds and thousands" of United States vessels have been sold abroad under the Ship Sales Act. Such sales were temporarily suspended last February 27.

'Brangus' Cattle

Ogallala, Nebr., (U.P.)—A breed of Brangus cattle, progeny of Brahma and Angus stock, has been prduced on the 50,000-acre ranch operated by Walt Haythorn and his son, Waldo.



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Nats Out-Muscle Lookouts, 11-6

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

ORLANDO, FLA., March 24.—Grady Hatton, third baseman of the Cincinnati Reds, choked off a Washington rally with a one-hand pickup that started a double play, and then went to bat and tripled scarcely before the fans' cheers for his fielding skill had subsided.



POVICH

"Consarn it, he should have been playing for us," mused Clark Griffith, who went on to relate how he was the first club owner to approach Hatton with a big league contract.

"Look at him," said Griffith, "he's the best third baseman in the business. Joe Cambria told me about Hatton after watching him play for the Army Air Force team in the Wichita semipro tournament.

"We couldn't sign him during the war, but I knew his commanding officer at Greensboro, N. C., and told him I wanted to talk to Hatton the minute the boy was discharged.

"I sent a train ticket to Washington to this colonel who told me he'd have Hatton in Griffith Stadium the day of his discharge. But I was double-crossed. Somebody else got to him, and he signed with the Reds."

IT WAS THE SECOND time in a quarter of a century that Griffith had missed out on a top third baseman. The consensus of baseball men is that young Hatton, who is a hound on ground balls and a power hitter who acts like he has been a big leaguer all his life, is the finest third baseman in the National League since Pie Traynor of the Pirates.

Well, it was Pie Traynor who also was supposed to join the Washington club back in 1922, says Griffith. "I thought I had him all sewed up. I saw him play at Norfolk, and they owed me the pick of their club in exchange for three ball players I sent 'em the summer before. So I picked Traynor, and thought he belonged to me.

"Then the Norfolk owner weaseled out of it. He went against his word and told me I'd have to give him $5000 extra for Traynor. I'd have paid the $5000 gladly under other circumstances, or even $10,000, because Traynor was worth it. But I didn't like the hold-up game. I told the Norfolk man to go to 'aich.' It wasn't good business, but it was satisfying at the moment."

THE PARADOX is that Griffith had a great third baseman all the time and didn't known it. On his reserve list was a young fellow from Peoria named Ossie Bluege who was listed as a shortstop, and who was then sent out to the Minneapolis club for more seasoning. A year later, Bluege became Washington's third baseman for the next 15 years.

It's a fact that no Washington club ever won a pennant without Bluege at third base. He is the only man who served on the three pennant winners of 1924-25-33. Traynor in all-around value, particularly as a hitter, was perhaps a better man than Bluege but Traynor was at least one cut below Bluege in defensive ability.

Bluege was being groomed for shortstop in 1924 when Roger Peckinpaugh, the expensive purchase from Boston, was viewed as a doubtful asset. But Peckinpaugh made a great comeback in 1924, and Bluege was moved to third where he served in the infield that shattered all double-play records. In fact, in his first game with the Nats in Florida, Bluege started six double plays.

WHILE GRIFFITH may be bemoaning the fact that he missed out on such promising rookies as Hatton and Traynor, he was a lucky guy in the case of Bluege. Seven other big league clubs had prior looks at Bluege in the Three-Eye League and turned him down after he was hospitalized with a bad knee that habitually buckled.

The last team to turn Bluege down was the Athletics and when scout Joe Engel of the Nats happened into Peoria he was warned about the uncertainty of Bluege's knee. The asking price for Bluege by that time was down from $15,000 to $5000.

Engel liked what he saw about Bluege but was wary about the condition of his knee. Then he took a chance. After one ball game he hailed Bluege and said "I'm thinking of buying you for Washington, but I don't know about that knee. But I'm going to find out. See that center field fence? Well, you and I are going to race to it, if you beat me, you're in the big leagues."

Engel, a former trackman at Mount St. Mary's lost the race and bought Bluege.

Bad Ankle Puts Armed Out of Action

Gulfstream Park, Fla., March 24 (AP).—Warren Wright's champion Armed has been taken out of training and there is doubt how soon he'll be able to race again as the result of suffering a cut on his right hind ankle in Saturday's Gulfstream Park Handicap.

Ben Jones, general manager of the stable, said today that the mishap apparently was caused when Concordian stumbled at the start of the race and came over and jumped on Armed, the eventual winner.

"Pretty Bad Cut"

"We don't know exactly how long it will take before Armed will be back in training but feel we'll be lucky if we can start galloping him within a couple of weeks," said Jones. "He got a pretty bad cut and it came right at the joint of the ankle, which is worse than if it had been on a fleshy part. The gap opens everytime he walks, but it might have amounted to nothing on a fleshy spot.

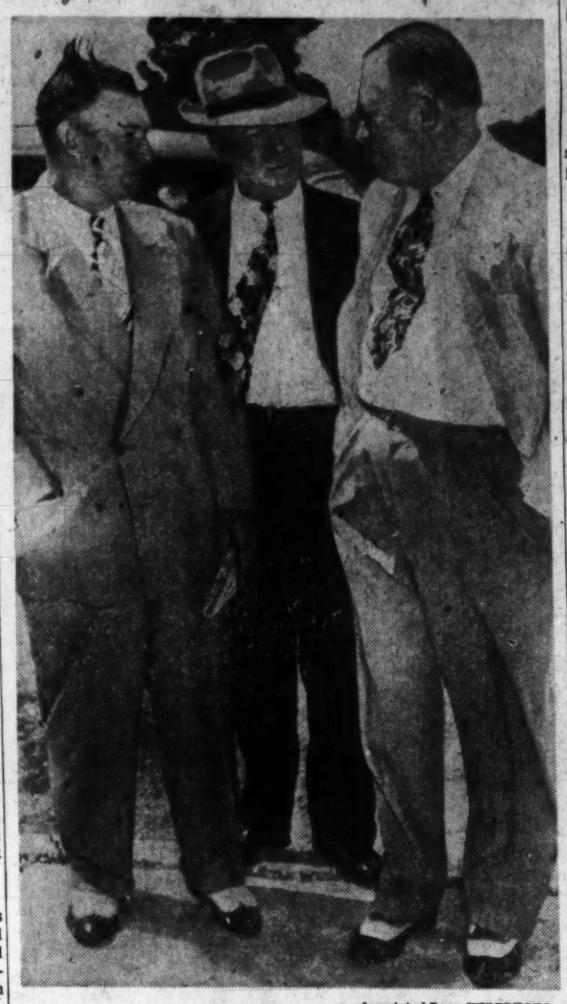
"I can't say now whether he could be ready for such races as the Dixie at Pimlico or Grey Lag at Jamaica, and won't be able to say anything definite until we see how Armed fares. The cut is on the front part of the ankle and is pretty deep; it runs into a part that doesn't drain right."

Armed Goes to Maryland

Jones said the stable, which is at Hialeah, will be shipped April 3. His son, Trainer Jimmy, will take about half the horses to Maryland, including Armed, while Ben will take the other half to Keeneland, Ky.

Armed, which set a new track record in his flashy conquest here Saturday, boosted his earnings to $482,775, drawing closer to Whirlaway and Stymie on the world standing of equine money winners.

The Dixie is to be run May 9 and the Grey Lag May 3.



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

MAKE WAY FOR THE YANKEES—Larry MacPhail, right, president of the New York Yankees, stops to confer with Coaches Chuck Dressen, left, and Red Corriden as he arrived in Sarasota, Fla., yesterday for the "slander" hearing called by Commissioner Happy Chandler. The hearing was held up for two hours because of the tardiness of Brooklyn Manager Leo Durocher, the defendant

Cerdan-Zale Bout Sought

New York, March 24 (AP).—Sol Strauss, acting general manager of the Twentieth Century Sporting Club during the illness of Mike Jacobs, said today he would try to make a middleweight title bout between Marcel Cerdan, European champion, and world titleholder Tony Zale if the Frenchman whipped Harold Green in Madison Square Garden Friday night.

Sam Pian, Zale's manager who arrived today, said, however, that he was "not so sure that Cerdan is the best gate attraction we can get for Zale."

The middleweight champion originally was to have had a return match this month with Rocky Graziano. There were reports in New York today that, in the event that Graziano's license is not returned to him, a Chicago promoter may put on the Graziano-Zale bout, since Graziano is prohibited from boxing only in New York.

Baksi May Return To Meet Walcott

New York, March 24 (U.P.).—Nat Rogers, matchmaker for the Twentieth Century Club, announced at today's boxing writers' luncheon that if the Joe Baksi-Bruce Woodcock heavyweight contenders' fight at London is "unduly postponed," he will bring Baksi back to the United States and have him fight Jersey Joe Walcott for the right to a shot at Joe Louis' title on June 26.

At present the London bout between Baksi of Kulpmont, Pa., and Woodcock, British Empire heavyweight champion, is scheduled for April 15 after two postponements. Rumors from London indicate that there may be another postponement because Woodcock apparently is trying to "back into" a title fight with Louis by evading Baksi.

Haskell Ousted At Oklahoma

Norman, Okla., March 24 (AP).—President George L. Cross said today that L. E. (Jap) Haskell will be relieved of his duties as athletic director at the University of Oklahoma effective June 30.

Cross said the decision was reached at a meeting of regents last week but was not announced until today.

Cross said in a statement "the regents considered carefully the activities and finances of the athletic department during the past year and came to the conclusion that Mr. Haskell should not have charge of the department after June 30."

No successor has been named.

No additional details were available immediately.

Colonials, W & M Clash in Richmond

Basketball teams of William and Mary and George Washington University will meet in Richmond's Blues' Armory on January 31, 1948, R. N. (Rube) McCray, director of athletics at William and Mary, announced today.

McCray completed negotiations for the use of the Blues' armory last week.

Pat Kelly's Brother Dies

Gulfstream Park, Fla., March 24 (AP).—Pat Kelly, general manager of the Jockeys Guild, said today he will depart tomorrow morning for Peoria, Ill., having received word that his brother, Rev. William Kelly, 43, died this morning at Pe... as the result of heart ... cord stra...

Grace Slams Homer; Clubs Total 29 Hits

Orlando, Fla., March 24.—There was plenty of muscle out here this sleepy afternon as the Nats and the Chattanooga Lookouts figured in 29 hits. The Nats were more economical, however, and made their share of 15 good for more runs, thus winding up on the top end of an 11-6 count.

Showing the advantages of clean living (or perhaps good luck) the Nats had two extra-base blows among their collection while Chattanooga had three. Among the extra-basers was a potent poke by Joe Grace over the wire fence some 370 feet away.

Ray Scarborough was laughingly credited with the victory—despite an astounding generosity in giving up 12 hits in five innings. When Ray retired for his cooling shower, the Nats were trailing, 2-5. This was remedied in the Nats' half of the fifth when they pushed over five runs on five hits and an error. Chick Pieretti finished for Washington and gave the remaining two hits.

Kennedy Starts

Bill Kennedy, Chattanooga southpaw who was with the Nats last season, made his first start and left at the long end of a 3-2 count after giving up four hits in his three-inning stint. Hal Toenes was the gentleman who was touched up liberally by the Nats and he stayed around for the finish.

A daffy touch was provided in the first inning by Chattanooga's Jack Lavelle, a young man who smacks the ball a mile but, unfortunately, hasn't any brains in his bat. Chuck Allen was on first due to a scratch hit in the initial inning when Lavelle hit a ball at least 400 feet to left center. Normally, it would have been an inside-the-park homer, but ground rules kept the ball down to a double and Allen was waved back to third.

A second later, the astonished Allen saw Lavelle trying to steal third base. The rightful occupant of that sack thereupon broke for home where he was an easy tag-out.

Lookouts Get Run

Chattanooga picked up its first run in the second on singles by Carl Fiore and Angel Fleitas and a long fly by Del Friar.

The Nats forged ahead in their half when Frank Mancuso singled to center; Scarborough rapped a one-bagger to the same place sending Frank to third, while taking second on the throw-in, and Case sent both home with a looping single to left.

Chattanooga came back to tie it up in the third. Alec Kvasnak singled to center; Lavelle bounced a base hit over Priddy's head; Fiore walked, and Fleitas grounded to Sullivan, Kvasnak scoring.

The ol' Nat hex asserted itself in the fourth. Jim Barkley batted for Kennedy and dropped a single to left. Case relayed to Priddy who threw the ball past Mickey Vernon and Barkley continued to third. He scored as Priddy was throwing out Minor Scott.

The Lookouts upped the count to 5-2 in the fifth on Jack Sanford's scratch hit, Fiore's triple and Friar's single.

Nats Count Five

In their half, the Nats managed to score five times on five hits and an error to give them a 7-5 advantage. Grace's homer widened it to 8-5 in the sixth, but Chattanooga came within hailing distance in the eighth on Rex Throop's triple and Lavelle's long fly.

The Nats got three runs out of three hits. Coan singled; Grace walked; Spence singled to right scoring Coan, and Sherry Robertson sent the last two runs across with a double to left.

Washington has an off-day tomorrow, then takes on the Athletics in a two-game series at West Palm Beach, then moving to Miami.

CHATTANOOGA (S.A.)	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Scott, 2b	3	0	1	1	2	0
Allen, rf	3	0	1	0	0	0
Kvasnak, cf	4	1	1	1	0	0
Throop, cf	1	1	1	0	0	0
Lavelle, lf	4	0	2	3	0	0
Sanford, 1b	4	1	1	9	2	0
Fiore, 3b	3	2	3	1	2	0
Fleitas, ss	3	2	2	3	1	0
Petrosky, ss	2	0	0	3	3	0
Friar, c	3	0	1	3	0	0
Debois, c	1	0	0	2	0	0
Kennedy, p	1	0	1	0	1	0
*Barkley	1	0	0	0	0	0
Toenes, p	2	0	0	0	1	0
†E. Lewis	1	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	35	6	14	24	11	2

*Batted for Kennedy in 4th.
†Batted for Toenes in 9th.

WASHINGTON (A.L.)	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Case, lf	3	1	2	2	0	0
Coan, lf	2	1	1	0	0	0
Grace, rf	4	3	2	3	0	0
Spence, cf	3	2	1	3	0	0
Vernon, 1b	5	0	1	13	0	0
Travis, 3b	3	0	1	1	3	0
Robertson, 3b	2	0	2	1	1	1
Priddy, 2b	4	0	0	0	1	0
Lyons, 2b	0	0	0	3	1	0
Sullivan, ss	3	0	1	1	5	1
Mancuso, c	2	1	2	3	0	0
Ferrell, c	1	0	0	3	0	0
*Myatt	1	1	1	0	0	0
Scarborough, p	1	1	1	0	2	0
Pieretti, p	1	0	0	0	2	0
Totals	38	11	15	27	15	3

*Batted for Scarborough in 5th.

Chattanooga	011 120 010—6
WASHINGTON	020 051 03x—11

Runs batted in—Friar (2), Case (2), Fleitas, Scott, Fiore, Grace (2), Vernon, Travis, Sullivan, Lavelle, Robertson, Spence. Two-base hits—Lavelle, Robertson. Three-base hits—Fiore, Throop. Home runs—Grace. Stolen bases—Lavelle, Coan. Double plays—Sanford to Petrosky to Sanford, Pieretti to Lyons to Vernon. Left on bases—Chattanooga, 12; Washington, 8. Base on balls—Kennedy, 1; Scarborough, 2; Toenes, 2; Pieretti, 2. Strikeouts—Scarborough, 2; Toenes, 3; Hits—Scarborough, 12 in 5; Pieretti, 2 in 4; Kennedy, 4 in 3; Toenes, 10 in 5. Hit by pitched ball—By Toenes (Lyons). Passed ball—Debois. Winning pitcher—Scarborough. Losing pitcher—Toenes. Umpires—McKinley, Berry and Blackard. Time of game—2:10.

Cards Jump Ferriss, Beat Red Sox, 4-2

St. Petersburg, Fla., March 24 (AP).—Dave (Boo) Ferriss pitched an inning too many today as the St. Louis Cardinals, trailing 4 to 2 after six innings, jumped on the Boston Red Sox ace for four runs and four hits to win their fifth successive exhibition game, 6 to 4, before 3000 fans.

Rudy York gave the American League champions an early lead with his two-run homer in the third but seventh inning singles by Stan Musial and Enos Slaughter, scoring two teammates each, spelled the loss.

Rookies Ken Johnson, Fred Schmidt and Al Papai divided pitching duties for the Redbirds.

	R.	H.	E.
Boston (A.)	002 101 000—4	11	0
St. Louis (N.)	000 200 40x—6	12	0

Ferris, Parnell (8) and Hayes, Wagner (8); Johnson, Papai (8) and Garagiola, Wilbur (9).

A's Win on Handley's Hit

West Palm Beach, Fla., March 24 (AP).—Gene Handley exploded a two-run triple against the right field wall in the fifth inning today and the Philadelphia Athletics went on to defeat the Boston Braves 3 to 2.

Handley's blast scored Eddie Joost who opened the inning with a walk and Hank Majeski who had singled. Handley then crossed on a squeeze play executed by Elmer Valo. Warren Spahn was the object of the A's outburst and the losing pitcher.

The Braves rallied for two runs in the sixth and that was the end of the scoring. Sibby Sisti walked, Johnny Hopp singled and both runners advanced on Elmer Valo's error. Bama Rowell singled both runners home. Bill Dietrick was the winning pitcher.

Boston (N)	000 002 000—2	4	2
Philadelphia (N)	000 030 00x—3	4	1

Spahn, Lan Franconi (6) and Padgett, Brady (6); Dietrich, Savage (4), McCaman (7) and Rosar, Muirn (6).

Brown Homers Fail

Miami, Fla., March 24 (AP).—Two home runs from the bat of Infielder Jerry Witte were not enough to keep the St. Louis Browns in the ball game as they fell before the Brooklyn Dodgers "B" team, 5 to 4, in a 10-inning exhibition contest today.

Recruit Pitcher Mike Nozinski kept the Brownie batters under control through three frames allowing only three walks before the game went into extra innings. A walk, single and long outfield fly led to the winning run.

Brooklyn (N)	000 200 200 1—5	8	1
St. Louis (A)	000 112 000 0—4	6	2

Barney, Nozinski (7) and Hodges; Galehouse, Kinder (6) and Moss. Winning pitcher—Nozinski. Losing pitcher—Kinder. Home runs—White (2), Hodges.

Reds Drop Yankees

Tampa, Fla., March 24 (AP).—Cincinnati didn't get a hit after the fourth inning today but a seven-run outburst during the first two innings brought the Reds an 8 to 5 verdict over the New York Yankees.

Ted Kluszewski, rookie first baseman for the Reds, poled a 350-foot homer with two mates on base in the first to send the victors out in front to stay. Randy Gumpert was the victim of the Reds' early attack.

New York (A)	001 120 010—5	16	0
Cincinnati (N)	340 000 01x—8	9	1

Gumpert, Page (5) and Robinson; Beggs, Wehmeier (6) and Lakeman.

Bloodworth "Grand Slams"

Miami Beach, Fla., March 24. (U.P.).—Jimmy Bloodworth, one of the castoffs on whom the Pittsburg Pirates are banking this season, hit a grand slam homer in the ninth today for a 5 to 1 victory over the Baltimore Orioles of the International League.

The Pirates made all of their runs in the ninth after Baltimore had taken a 1 to 0 lead in the third inning.

Jim Russell was safe on an error in the ninth, went to third on Cully Rikard's single and the two worked a double steal to tie the score. Bloodworth came up full of revenge after Orioles Pitcher Sam Lowrey walked Elbie Fletcher and Clyde Klutzz intentionally and got it with a base-cleaning smash.

Baltimore (Int.)	001 000 000—1	7	1
Pittsburgh (N)	000 000 005—5	8	1

Waldt, Hooks (4), Lowry (7) and Lenn, Settle (3); Hallett, Bonham (4), Bahr (7) and Klutts. Winning pitcher—Bahr. Losing pitcher—Lowry.

Sailors, Soldiers Begin Slugfest In Service Ring Meet Tonight

Army, Navy, Marine and Coast Guard boxers will bang each other around for a week beginning tonight as the Middle Eastern Service Boxing Championships open in the Fort Myer, Va., Riding Hall.

More than 150 leather pushers from 20 service installations in Maryland, Virginia and the District of Columbia will compete in the event which starts at 8 o'clock.

Gen. Dwight Eisenhower, chief of staff, has been invited to view the fistic frolic and is expected to be on hand this evening.

Many Installations Represented

Fighters will be competing from Curtis Bay Coast Guard, Bainbridge Training School, Patuxent River Naval Station, Edgewood Arsenal, Fort Meade, Andrews Field, Bolling Field, Quantico Marines, Fort Belvoir, Fort Eustis, Camp Lee, Fort Monroe, Navy Barracks K in Arlington, Potomac River Naval Command, Langley Field, Fort Myer, Army War College, Vint Hill Farms and Dahlgren Proving Grounds.

Leading the team entry is Patuxent, Md., with 18 participants, while Bainbridge will have 14, and Fort Belvoir, 16. Camp Lee, Va., has 12. The show may prove the forerunner of a big national tournament here.

Service Men Free

One of the top contestants for the 135-pound class will be Eddie Moran, Bainbridge scrapper. He is a local boy, and well known in Golden Gloves and A. A. U. competition here.

Weighing-in will take place at 10 a. m. at the Riding Hall, with pairings to follow. Officials will be Charlie Reynolds, Ray Bowen and Harry Volkman, all well known local referees.

All service men will be admitted free. The public may secure tickets at Fairway Sports Shop for -1.10, and also at Fort Myer. Finals are set for Saturday evening.

AAU TrackMeet at Maryland April 29

The District AAU Track and Relay championships will be held April 29 at Maryland University.

Included on the program are the 100, 220, 440, 880, mile and two-mile and high hurdle events. Also the mile relay, sprint medley relay, high school sprint medley relay, and a special boys club 440-yard relay.

Entry blanks may be obtained from Yank Robbins, at A. G. Spalding Co., 1117 15th st. nw. The entry fee is 50 cents for each event and $2 for each relay team.

All entries close on April 23.

Highs Play in State Tourney

Westminster, Md., March 24 (AP). The Maryland State championship between "B" division high schools will be fought out here Saturday evening between Cambridge, representing the Eastern Shore, and Westminster, representing the Western Shore of the State.

Both boys' and girls' quintets will compete for the crown, with the games scheduled for 7:30 and 8:30 p. m.

In the C groups, Greenbelt and Easton will tangle at College Park Saturday evening, with both schools entering boys' and girls' teams.

On Friday night, the smallest, or D unit, championship will be at stake in a contest between Mount Rainier of the Western and Vienna of the Eastern Shore, and the girls' quints from Gwynn Park of the Western and Hurlock of the Eastern Shore.

Phillips 66 Wins AAU Tournament 5th Straight Year

Denver, March 24 (AP).—A breakaway start and a hammering last quarter by Bartlesville, Okla., (Phillips 66) was too much for Oakland, Calif., (Bittners) and the Oilers with a 62-4 victory took the National AAU basketball championship for the fifth straight year.

Oakland's great Jim Pollard and his highscoring teammate, Paul Napolitano, were handcuffed by the Oilers throughout the contest. Pollard managed t oscore only five points and Napolitano was held to a lone free throw.

Big Don Livingstone, however, who holds the center spot for Oakland, banged out 25 points, but it wasn't enough for difference-making in the contest at Denver's city auditorium.

In the opening contest Denver Nuggets easily took Seattle, Wash., (Alpine Dairy) 58-36 to win third place in the tourney.

Even Boxers Form Union

Boston, March 24 (U.P.).—A group of almost 100 former professional boxers, including onetime Heavyweight Champion Jack Sharkey, are forming a fighters' union to "improve wages and working standards of the sport and eliminate graft, greed and gambling," it was revealed tonight.

Present plans of the union call for:

1. A minimum wage for young boxers fighting in small clubs as preliminary boys.
2. Equitable distribution of receipts to main bount fighters.
3. Strict inforcement of present boxing laws.
4. Compulsory medical examinations regularly for boxers.
5. A retirement fund to eliminate benefit shows for down-and-out fighters.

Two Massachusetts legislators, who are backing the union movement, currently are checking ways and means of inforcing the minimum wage proposal.

The union will confine its activities to Massachusetts, at least for the present.

Labrum Joins Bell On Pro Grid Staff

Philadelphia, March 24 (AP).—Joe Labrum, for 23 years director of athletic publicity at the University of Pennsylvania, today was appointed assistant to the commissioner of the National Football League. Labrum succeeds George Strickler, who resigned last week.

Commissioner Bert Bell said Labrum signed a five-year contract. They had been classmates at Penn (1921).

Prior to accepting the University of Pennsylvania post in 1924, Labrum had been a sports writer for the Philadelphia Record, North American, Press and Evening Public Ledger. He served in France during World War I.

Strickler has signed a three-year contract as assistant general manager of the Green Bay Packers.

St. Mary's Has 4 In Finals of AAU

St. Mary's Boys' Club of Alexandria will send four boys into the senior finals of the District AAU Boxing Tournament Friday night at Catholic University gym.

However, in the 126-pound class two of the St. Mary finalists will face each other, Charlie Habron meeting Claude Lawrence. It looms as an even-up fight.

The other two St. Mary's boys in the finals are Pete Cilinski in the 135-pound class and Bobby Bibbs in the 175-pound class. Cilinski meets Charlie Carhart of Washington Boys' Club and Bibbs fights Bill Bailey of Barry.

St. Mary's also has three novice fighters on the card—Dick Rawlett (112), Bobby Blun (126) and Victor Mawby (147).

Holdouts Plague Mexican League As Openers Near

Mexico City, March 24 (U.P.).—President Miguel Aleman was scheduled today to throw out the first ball to open the 1947 Mexican League season here Thursday as holdout troubles still plagued the peso circuit.

A dispatch from Torreon reported that George Hausmann, former New York Giants' infielder, and Woody Bell and Homer Gibson, former minor leaguers, have returned to San Antonio, Tex., after failing to reach salary agreements. All three were with Torreon last season.

Former St. Louis Cardinals Pitchers Max Lanier and Fred Martin were reported en route to Mexico City for salary discussions and were expected today, but no definite word as to their arrival had been received. Murray Franklin, former Detroit shortstop, was reported to have come to terms with Tampico.

Meanwhile, six other major leaguers and several former minor leaguers who jumped to Mexico last year still had not been heard from. The major leaguers included Lou Klein, Harry Feldman, Ace Adams, Danny Gardela, Roy Zimmerman and Chico Hernandez.

Hank Iba Named By Coaches Group

New York, March 24 (AP).—Hank Iba, basketball coach and athletic director of Oklahoma A. & M., today was named winner of the Basketball Coaches Association of America's poll as the man who contributed most to the cage sport during the year.

The award was announced by Blair Guillian, court coach of Washington U. of St. Louis and president of the association, at a luncheon here for coaches and basketball writers.

Iba is here to pilot the Western Collegiate All-Star team against a similar Eastern outfit in the Madison Square Garden basketball finale Saturday. Under Iba's leadership the Aggies won the NCAA championship in 1944 and 1945. Oklahoma A. & M. hung up a 24-8 record during the past season but was beaten by St. Louis for the Missouri Valley Crown and thus couldn't get into the NCAA tournament.

Grand National Field Cut to 63

Liverpool, England, March 24 (U.P.).—Three entries were officially scratched from the Grand National Steeplechase today reducing the field to 63 horses for the classic race at Aintree, Saturday.

The horses withdrawn were War Risk, Chaka and Prince Kamil. The Irish-trained Prince Kamil, offered by bookmakers at 25 to 1 at the latest call-over, was scratched after breaking down in train...

Bradley Influence:

Horseflesh And Beefs In Florida

By Walter Haight
Post Reporter

WEEKLY CLEAN-UP: Some beefs about that $25,000 race last weekend at Gulfstream Park didn't come to light. Dan Chappelle, lawyer for the horsemen, kept his Let's Dance in the barn because Armed beat his horse a half dozen lengths in the Widener and got the same weight assignment while Let's Dance picked up three pounds . . . a feminine voice called to find out the home office of the Shuffleboard Association of America. I couldn't help, but suggested she write a Florida newspaper. However, it could be Buffalo, N. Y. At least everybody seems to "shuffle off" to that point . . . received a letter with two bits inclosed "for dues in your club." Frankly, I don't get it. However, the note had "Per PM" under the signature which leads me to believe Pleasant Moments had something to do with it . . . the late Col. E. R. Bradley, who won four Kentucky Derbies, will be heavily represented in the classic this year. Six of the entries were bred by Bradley. They are Blue Border, Bee Ann Mac, Better Value, Beats All, Famestown and Michael B. By the way, Circle M Ranch, which purchased Bradley's Idle Hour Farm, has three candidates including Riskolater . . . Marguerite Hammond writes for some lines about the Obedience Show of the Capital Dog Training Club to be held at the Alexandria (Va.) ball park May 3-4. Of great importance to dog lovers, so I'm told, is the fact that Jack Baird will be there as a judge. According to Miss Hammond, he was named "The Dog Man of the Year." All I can say is lovely, lovely.



Haight

FISH MUST BE pretty hungry down North Carolina way, Friend Bill Sharpe writes that one Walter Hall, fishing from a bridge at Holly Ridge, caught a 22-poundr oekfish on a hand line using a piece of white rag for bait. Maybe it wasn't rockfish, but just rock . . . speaking of fishing, General Eisenhower sent in an entry in the George Rupert Fishing Contest. It was a 6-pound, 6-ounce bonefish caught in the shallow waters of the Florida Keys last January. That's a couple over par for that species, so I'm informed . . . something new has been added to horse shows. The Bethesda-Chevy Chase First Aid Corps is staging a show at Meadowbrook, April 13. Onlookers will be allowed in the ring during the model hunters class to make their own selections. Those who pick winners closest to the judges' decisions will win cash prizes. What, no mutuels? . . . Fred Eisinger, one of my "Little Potato" fans, writes of his youth and the gang around Peabody School over Northeast. Basketball was the chief sport and Fred tells about the colored janitor, Fatso William, who was so good, any baskets he made counted for both sides.

BOWLING FANS will get a kick out of this one. After members of two teams had yelled themselves hoarse trying to get the pinboy to set up the No. 5 pin, the alley manager was called and finally had to run down the alley and put the pin in place. The pin-setter looked on askingly and then remarked, "I don't know how you did it, boss. I know these here pins ain't got no numbers on them." Of course, the pins are designated by positions . . . Bill (WOL) Brundige is visiting the Nats' training camp and has turned his 6:15 p. m. sports show tomorrow over to me. Trusting soul, isn't he? . . . The Sunshine Park race track seems to have been misnamed. It wan't too warm there during the winter and the joint ended up in the red. But little Jimmy Baird, a young jockey who started at Charles Town, rode 49 winners to carry off saddle honors . . . There's no truth to the rumor that I will ride TWO horses in one race at the Redland Hunt's point-to-point events on Saturday.

Lions Battle Boston Here

Washington's Lions entertain the Boston Olympics, a two-time conqueror, on Uline ice at 8:30 tonight in an Eastern Hockey League play-off game.

The Lions presently are three points removed from the Olympics and New York Rovers, who are tied for the lead with sevent points, and are trailing the runner-up Baltimore Clippers by two points.

A victory over Boston and a sweep of their remaining matches with the Clippers here Friday night and in Baltimore Sunday, will give the Lions a fighting chance for the title, and a strong chance for the runner-up spot.

Owner Mike Uline yesterday announced that he had entered into an agreement with Coach Jack Riley at the start of the play-offs whereby the players would be rewarded in the event of a one-two finish.

The Olympics defeated the Lions in Boston last Sunday, 12-7.

Trucks Blanks Buffalo

Lakeland, Fla., March 24 (AP).—Virgil (Fire) Trucks went the full route for the first time ...eason as the Detroit Tigers ...out their Buffalo farm club of ... International League 6 to 0 today. Trucks yielded only six hits.

Kids' Column:

Richardson Boys Young Ring Vets

By Roger Wolbarst
Post Reporter

Chick and Fred Richardson are only 13 and 14 years old, but they are already veterans in the boxing ring.

The boys, sons of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Richardson, 3811 37th st. nw., Mount Rainier, have been boxing for a long time, having started in the 60-pound division at the Merrick Boys Club eight years ago.

Freddie is a student at St. John de Mathis School in Maryland, while Chick attends St. James School in Mt. Rainier, and together the boys hold six Junior Silver and Golden Gloves titles.

In the recent Silver Gloves Tournament, Freddie was not able to enter because of an ankle injury, but Chick captured the 105-pound crown to keep the record stra...

Bob Feerick presented awards to the Friendship House basketball teams last night at the House's father and son banquet. About fifty boys ranging in age from 10 to 17 played on the four court teams the House entered in Intersettlement League play. Basketball Coach Charles Snavely will preside at the banquet.

The Trinidad Boys Club will welcome any old baseball equipment that anyone can spare. If you have old gloves, shoes, caps, etc., send them to the Trinidad Boys Club, 1119 Wylie st. ne.

The Holy Name basketball team, with a season record of 26 victories and six defeats, was adjudged the most improved CYO basketball team in the District. The team received awards recently at a banquet held in its honor.

The St. Joseph's School basketball team did a great job in the Merrick Parochial School tournament. The team, made up principally of sixth and seventh grade boys went all the way to the finals where they lost to a much taller St. Peters team. The St. Joseph's boys were the youngest and smallest in the entire tournament, so their fine record reflects their gameness.

The Boys' Club of Washington tenth annual Junior Golden Gloves Tournament opens tomorrow at Merrick with the largest entry of any previous District boxing meet. A total of 222 boys will compete, with entries ranging in size from 39-pound Bobby Woodard to 173-pound Mike Del Grosso. There will be eight evenings of action with the finals slated for April 18.

Three Terp Boxers Fight in Nationals

Three members of the University of Maryland boxing team, including Ed Rieder, champion of the Southern Conference in the 155-pound class, will leave Washington by air lines Wednesday to contend in the National Intercollegiate boxing matches at the University of Wisconsin, Madison. The youthful boxers will be accompanied by Col. Harvey L. Miller, Terrapin boxing coach.

In addition to Rieder, boxers who will make the trip are Al Salkowski, who fights at 125 ...nds, and Tom Maloney in the 145-pound class, whose Madison appearance will be against Ray Avant of South Carolina, one of the few boxers who have taken Maloney's measure.

NCAA Invitation Playoff Snagged

Bennings:

Dear Folks: Gulfstream Park.

At least one race track has gotten around to honoring a steeplechase rider. I always maintained that the boys who risk their lives each time they go into action should at least get one gold medal per race. At any rate, Delaware Park has named a $10,000 steeplechase "The Tom Roby." He is the boy who was so badly hurt in a Belmont Park spill in 1942 that he is still in the hospital putting up a game fight to live. He was riding Knight's Quest, owned by Bayard Sharp, who is now a director of Delaware Park. The new stake to be run May 29 is a tribute to Tom Roby as an individual and to steeplechase riders as a group. A handsome silver cup goes, not to the winning owner, but to the successful rider. Laurel might take notice. Jockey George Walker, injured there a year and a half ago, is likewise bedridden as the result of a spill. He is now confined to a Richmond (Va.) hospital but his doctors say he is beginning to show improvement. Too many racing fans judge steeplechase riders by the "fix" at Pimlico that resulted in a half dozen of them being ruled off for life. To my way of thinking, steeplechasing and other rugged events of that nature should be confined to those who can afford that brand of sport and the consequences. For the professionals, it's a mighty tough way to make a living. Sometimes I wonder if it wouldn't be fair to let them fix a race now and then.—BILL.

1. Quakertown, Trident, Jenkins.
2. El Mejor, Pari-Joe, Gay Tulip.
3. Safe Bet, War Raider, Lieut. Ben K.
4. Artillerist, Sugar Man, Mister Chat.
5. Tedious Miss, Yesnow, Burgoo Maid.
6. War Watch, Bill Ross, Battlefire.
7. Myrtle M., Hard Facts, Above All.
8. Poignancy, Creole Babe, Reno.

Best bet—War Watch.

Caps, BAA Official At Touchdown Today

Capt. Bob Feerick and the eastern division champion Washington Capitols will be present today when Pat Kennedy, referee-in-chief of the Basketball Association of America, takes over as main speaker at the Touchdown Club's luncheon at 12:30 p. m.

Bob Wolff, sportscaster of Station WINX, recently returned from the Washington baseball club's Orlando, Fla., spring training base, also will speak.

Etten Homers forYank B's

Plant City, Fla., March 24 (AP).—Rookie Cliff Mapes poled out two homers and Nick Etten clouted another today to lead the New York Yankees "B" squad to a 16-3 victory over the Syracuse Chiefs of the International League.

Hapes and Etten each bagged two-run homers in the Yank's six-run first inning. The rookie outfielder connected for his second four-bagger in the seventh frame, again with one runner aboard.

Oaklawn

1—¾; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Ny Spread ....118 | Marcella K. 113
Specialized ....116 | Two Score 113
Ratio ....118 | Wild One 113
Miola ....113 | Troop Ship 108
Lady Deck ....113 | Shrewd Quest 118
Johnnie K. ....113 | Swing Sister 108
Geneva Lad ....118 | Lady Carmelus 113
I'm Chatty ....118 | Major V. 118
Simony's Boy ....118 | Paddy D. 116

2—¾; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
K. Cookie ....107 | Broadway Jim 112
Latch On ....115 | Sonny Haynes 110
Topping ....105 | Lookout Rascal 115
Westy Barb ....102 | Late Advice 107
Cowlan ....107 | Deferred Girl 102
Hoodoo Lady ....110 | Betty Van 107
Chero-Kaid ....110 | North Bound 107
Ste. Frances ....107 | Rex Herod 112
Mighty Blow ....112 | Jolly Greenock 107

3—¾; $1200; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Vay Wing ....102 | Sun Doggie 105
Royal Ned ....112 | Betty Skelly 105
Hoosier Gal ....107 | Muchas Gracias 112
Keener 115

4—½; $1200; maiden 2-year-olds.
Vinita Siskle ....118 | All Or Nothing 118
Richavoo ....118 | Fly-Ball 118
Babe's Chip ....118 | Ariel Son 118
Lucky Street ....118 | Silk Bound 113
Big and Bad ....118 | Audo 118
Dering Mate ....118 | Vee Pan 118
Lyd's Boy ....118 | Little Serf 118
Lawyer's Gold ....118 | Dan Chan 118

5—¾; $1200; 4-year-olds; allowances.
Free Citizen ....112 | Interrorem 113
Sweet Goods ....118 | Yare Boy 112
Arianza ....108 | Isolationist 118
Sunshine Lass ....107 | Atokalad 112
Magalona ....113 | Bandage 112
Hasty Sage ....118 | Ted Char 115
Stamp Duty 107

6—1⅛; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Unitran ....107 | Happy Pat 110
Kari's Best ....112 | Conqueror III 112
Travel ....118 | Chance Cross 112
Miss G. G. 111

7—1-70; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Tusco ....105 | Brown Gown 110
Concho Blitz ....105 | Frosty Eagle 118
Camp Flight ....105 | M. Louise 105
Salmart ....115 | Rivermark 115
Count Haste ....115 | Space 100
Zero Wood ....113 | Siganar 115
Man O' Mine ....115 | Fleet Sister 110
Vesuvius ....118 | Gay Kit 110
Trelawny ....110 | Khamseen's Boy 118

8—1⅛; $1300; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Ball Ball ....107 | Alumont 112
Marnay ....115 | Darby Duluth 112
Stargoo ....112 | Ozzie 107
Nicogold ....112 | Watch Chilla 118

OAKLAWN (Slow)
1—Marcella K., Miola, Johnnie J.
2—Latch On, Lookout Rascal, Chero-Kaid.
3—Hoosier Gal, Keener, Muchas Gracias.
4—Fly Ball, All or Nothing, Ariel Son.
5—Yare Boy, Interrorem, Arianza.
6—Happy Pat, Travel, Miss G. G.
7—Vesuvius, Count Haste, Tusco.
8—STARGOO, Nicogold, Alumont.

1—¾; $1200; maiden 4-yr.-olds.
*Plymouth, 118 (Barber) 4.30 2.90 3.30
Alara, 113 (Truschka) 4.00 3.20
*Lavire K., 113 (Zufelt) 3.30
Lawcona, Rap Joy, Knighted, Delinquency, Kates Boy, Springtime Gal, Prairie Diamon, Momentous, *Four Jays also ran. Time, 1:17⅘.
*Field.

2—¾; $1200; claiming; 4-yr.-olds up.
*Lancet, 112 (Jessop) 19.90 7.10 4.90
Bell Copper, 112 (Eads) 6.70 5.00
Bartender, 112 (Boucher) 4.80
Winding Sun, Reno Pixy, Patruska, Mokup, In Silver, Big Champ, *Deauville Beau, *Fair Girl, Border Scout also ran. Time, 1:17⅗.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $26.50

*Field.

3—¾; $1200; claiming; 3-year-olds.
Whitsford Tot, 112 (Bass) 29.30 13.30 7.30
*Kentucky Son, 112 (Montgomery) 5.70 3.60
Tenice, 107 (Barber) 7.40
Missville, Tango, Tree Tot, Howdy Rowdy, *Leap Year Lass, *Good Purpose, Bracket, Golden Chip, Propelled also ran. Time, 1:18.
*Field.

4—¾; $1300; claiming; 4-year-olds and up.
Bent Brook, 112 (Eads) 5.80 3.50 2.50
Gallant Hour, 118 (Garner) 4.20 2.60
Bisdin, 107 (Lollo) 2.90
Gold Proxy, Creepin, Fred Coy also ran. Time, 1:16⅘.

5—¾; $1200; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Junior Wolf, 118 (Keiper) 17.20 3.30 3.10
†Cherry Quest, 113 (Keene) 2.20 2.40
†Black Tweetie, 115 (Loturco) 2.30 2.90
Casa Libre, Sweet Kaye, Okamsel, Weynot Al, Rum Runner also ran. Time, 1:17.
†Dead heat for second.

6—1-70; $1200; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Jean Laddie, 115 (Reynolds) 32.40 9.30 5.60
Playsome, 118 (Keene) 4.70 3.00
Chip-Handle, 118 (Zufelt) 4.80
Cohat, Polonius, Good Emily, Judge O., Honest Engine also ran. Time, 1:51.

7—1⅛; $1300; 4-year-olds up; allowances.
Bois Risk, 111 (Bates) 8.60 5.00 5.60
Baby Gold, 112 (Craig) 12.10 7.20
Powdered Silk, 110 (Harris) 7.30
Feather Bob, †Jesting Fox, Unequaled, †Lightfoot Lady also ran. Time, 1:49⅗.
†W. T. Beezley entry.

8—1⅛; $1400; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Credentials, 109 (Eads) 9.10 4.30 2.60
Iron Pearl, 110 (Hartwick) 3.30 2.40
Sun Kiss, 108 (Summers) 2.90
Coquimbo, Airy Door also ran. Time, 1:50.

Lone Team Opposed to 'Title' Game

New York, March 24 (AP).—With the prospects of a playoff between the National Collegiate Athletic Association and National Invitation Tournament winners just about written off today, the major post-season court carnivals will wind up tomorrow night with Oklahoma meetnig Holy Cross for the NCAAA title in Madison Square Garden.

The invitation dribble derby finished tonight when Kentucky clashed with Utah and the only other regular scheduled business on the court calendar after tomorrow is the East-West All-Star contest in the Garden Saturday night.

There were hopes over the weekend that the mythical national championship could be settled with a playoff between the two tourney winners and it was known that several of the possible contenders for the crown were in favor of renewing the classic which was not held last year. One of the four schools, however, has turned thumbs down on the proposition, it was learned.

Lone Open Date

That appears to be enough to ruin the deal as the only open date on the Garden calendar is Thursday night and there wouldn't be enough time after Tuesday night's affair to complete all arrangements for the tilt.

Tomorrow's NCAA finale probably will develop into a pivot shooting battle between Oklahoma's Gerald Tucker and Holy Cross' George Kaftan. Tucker, a 6-4 veteran, racked up 17 points against Oregon State and 15 against Texas in the Sooners' drive to the finals. Kaftan, a stocky 6-3 operative from Fort Lee, N. J., dumped 15 points against Navy and 30, one off the NCAA tourney record, against City College of New York. In addition Kaftan's backboard retrieving was the standout performance of the eastern play.

Holy Cross on Streak

Including tournament play the Sooners have a 24-6 record while Holy Cross, riding a 22-game winning streak, has a 26-3 slate. This is the third NCAA for Oklahoma, but the first time the Sooners reached the finals, and it is the first time in the NCAA for the Crusaders.

The contest also marks the sixth meeting of Eastern and Western NCAA winners, Westerners having won the five previous times.

The championship clash will start about 9:45 p. m. (EST) following the 7:45 p. m. (EST) battle between Texas and CCNY for third place honors. That game promises to be a sizzler as it brings together two of the fastest, runningest teams in the country.

Montreal Meets Boston in Playoff

By the Associated Press

Montreal's flying Frenchmen, having collected their fourth straight national hockey league championship, will be aiming to keep the Stanley cup for another year when they open the postseason playoffs with Boston's third place Bruins in Montreal Tuesday night.

The fleet Montrealers won both the NHL pennant and the cup last season and are heavy favorites to turn the trick again this year.

With Goalie Bill Durnan establishing a record by becoming the first Netminder to win the Georges Vezina trophy for four consecutive seasons, the Montrealers wound up the regular flag race last night with a record of 34 victories, 16 defeats and 10 ties for 36 points, a 6-point edge on the runnerup Toronto Maple Leafs (31-19-10).

Robinson to Fight Doyle-Kapilow Winner

Miami, Fla., March 24 (U.P.).—Welterweight Champion Ray (Sugar) Robinson said today that he will defend his title against the winner of tonight's bout between Jimmy Doyle and Danny Kapilow in Cleveland, but that the date has not been set.

Robinson also has a nontitle bout scheduled against Georgia Abrams in New York, May 16. It has not yet been decided whether he will fight the Doyle-Kapilow winner before or after the Abrams match. Robinson also is booked to meet Bernie Miller here Thursday night in a nontitle fight.

Romney to Compete In Bi-State Again

Romney, W. Va., March 24.—The Romney Rockets, formerly the Romney American Legion team, has been entered again in the Bi-State League for the coming season, cosponsored by the VFW, Loyal Order of Moose and the Legion.

Ralph Dusic was named team manager and will pilot the team. Ellis Patterson was named field captain; Hoy Shingleton, secretary, and Chick Buckbee treasurer of the club.

Dr. Outland Dies, Camp All-American

Laguna Beach, Calif., March 24 (AP).—Dr. John Outland, Kansas City physician who was known as the "father of the Kansas relays," died here today at the age of 76.

The well known football player of the late 90's—he was on Walter Camp's All-America selections twice—had been in ill health for some time. Dr. Outland brought the inspiration for the Kansas relays with him from the University of Pennsylvania where the Penn relays were just getting underway while he was a student there.

Gulfstream Park Racing Chart

MONDAY, MARCH 24, 1947—BY ASSOCIATED PRESS.
WEATHER CLEAR. TRACK FAST.

FIRST RACE—Seven furlongs (chute). Purse, $2300; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 2:06. Off at 2:06½. Winner, O. Sanders' br. g. (4) by War Hero—Marshy by Hygro. Trained by L. Chamness. Value, $1500. Time, 1:24⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
OUR BEST	(Jessop)	108	6	7	6½	2½	2^{1}	1^{2}	1^{4}	$2.90
FREE SPEECH	(Wright)	124	2	12	10^{2}	8^{1}	7^{1}	5^{1}	2^{hd}	5.95
JOPIER	(Hanes)	108	7	4	4½	5^{1}½	3^{1}	3^{1}	3^{1}	6.80
CONTORTIONIST	(Munden)	114	8	8	8^{1}	7½	6^{1}	6^{1}	4^{1}½	13.25
HAPPY PRINCE	(Buxton)	115	3	6	7^{2}	6^{1}	4½	4½	5^{hd}	4.80
DOLOMITE	(Snider)	112	10	2	2^{hd}	1½	2½	2½	6½	13.50
SUNWANA	(McPhee)	110	12	5	3^{1}½	4^{2}	5½	8½	7½	50.70
MY ESTHER	(Zehr)	109½	4	9	9^{1}	9½	9½	9^{1}	8^{2}	46.60
DRUM FIRE	(Stout)	110	5	10	11^{2}	11^{2}	10^{1}	7½	9½	42.30
RESTLESS	(Caffarella)	110	9	11	12	12	12	10^{2}	10^{2}	6.55
ALBATROSS	(Pannell)	114	1	1	1^{1}	3^{1}	8½	11^{2}	11^{2}	8.10
BOTTOM RAIL	(Rogers)	111	11	3	3^{1}	10^{1}	11^{1}	12	12	28.25

OUR BEST, $7.80, $4.40, $3.70; FREE SPEECH, $5.90, $4.50; JOPIER, $5.40.

OUR BEST improved position on outside, ran into lead entering stretch, drew out in final furlong and won easily. FREE SPEECH, outrun to the stretch, closed very fast. JOPIER ran good race. CONTORTIONIST made up a world of ground. DOLOMITE had early speed. HAPPY PRINCE showed a dull effort.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs (chute). Purse, $2400; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 2:37. Off at 2:38½. Winner, D. Zakoor's b. f. (4) by Soleil du Midi—Luress by Sweepster. Trained by N. Carver. Value, $1550. Time, 1:11⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
FRENCH LURE	(McCoy)	107	4	8	7^{1}	4^{1}	4½	1^{ns}	$6.40
SET IN	(McPhee)	107	10	5	4½	5^{1}½	5^{1}	2^{hd}	11.55
MEL INDIAN	(Wagner)	112	5	10	6½	7½	3^{1}½	3^{1}	12.00
NEWTOWN	(Buxton)	113	12	4	3^{2}	3^{2}	2½	4½	3.90
SENATOR C.	(Pollard)	117	2	3	5½	6^{hd}	7^{1}	5^{1}	3.45
STATIC	(Bendinelli)	110	6	2	2½	2½	6^{1}	6^{2}	10.80
ILEFETCHIT	(Watson)	115	3	9	12	12	12	7^{1}	26.65
ESCORT	(Bernhardt)	115	9	11	10^{2}	10^{2}	10^{2}	8^{2}	16.90
NED CANRON	(Mann)	119	11	12	9^{1}	9½	9^{1}	9^{2}	11.95
FOUR QUEENS	(Rogers)	111	1	1	1^{2}	1^{2}	1½	10^{1}	5.45
GRANLAG	(Warren)	114	8	7	8½	8^{2}	11^{1}	11^{1}	59.70
THREE O' FIVE	(Richard)	114	7	6	11^{2}	11^{1}	12	12	29.45

FRENCH LURE, $14.80, $6.60, $5.40; SET IN, $11.10, $8.30; MEL INDIAN, $7.10.

FRENCH LURE, outrun in early part, was steered to inside in stretch, closed fast under a hard drive and won in last stride. SET IN finished with a rush. MEL INDIAN was a fast-going third. NEWTOWN quit badly in final sixteenth.

Daily Double, OUR BEST and FRENCH LURE, Paid $64.70

THIRD RACE—Four furlongs. Purse, $2300; claiming. For maiden 2-year-old fillies. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 3:10. Off at 3:10½. Winner, Woolford Farm's b. f. (2) by Maeda—Inscolassie by Insco. Trained by E. Anspach. Value, $1500. Time, 0:48⅗.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	Str.	Fin.	Straight
EMPHASIS	(Watson)	117	5	2	1^{2}	1^{2}	$1.80
PLAY EDA	(Caffarella)	117	9	5	2^{1}½	2^{1}½	7.30
MARY LIKE	(Rogers)	117	6	3	4^{hd}	3^{hd}	33.30
MARKIGHT	(McPhee)	112	1	1	5^{2}	4^{2}	26.65
AGRIA	(Anyon)	112	2	4	3½	5½	25.50
YARMOUTH FLARE	(Jessop)	117	10	9	6^{1}½	6^{hd}	2.65
NO MELODY	(Bernhardt)	117	7	7	7½	7^{1}	77.80
VI-BID	(Snider)	117	4	6	8^{1}	8^{1}	3.25
HOLLY LADY	(Layton)	117	8	11	11	9^{hd}	86.55
ROMANCE HILL	(Wagner)	117	11	10	9½	10^{2}	64.95
SALGIN	(Wright)	117	3	8	10^{1}	11	14.45

EMPHASIS, $5.60, $3.60, $3.10; PLAY EDA, $6.60, $4.50; MARY LIKE, $12.20.

EMPHASIS much the best. She was rushed into lead, saved ground all the way and won nicely in hand. PLAY EDA ran good race. MARY LIKE came from far back. MARKIGHT was weakly handled.

FOURTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $2300. For maiden 3-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:38. Off at 3:39. Winner, River Edge Farm's ch. g. (3) by Pilate—Winning Streak by Chance Play. Trained by M. Hirsch, jr. Value, $1500. Time, 1:46⅗.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
CHIPS DOWN	(Stout)	120	4	1	7^{1}½	7^{1}	4½	1½	1^{1}½	$22.40
†PARHELION	(Wright)	120	9	4	3½	2½	1½	2^{1}½	2^{2}	2.30
ROMPING	(Baouris)	117	2	7	4^{2}	3^{1}	3½	3½	3½	50.65
DANNA LIKE	(Jemas)	120	7	12	10^{1}	11^{1}	8^{1}	4½	4^{2}	20.35
RENO UPSTART	(Pannell)	115	11	6	5^{2}	4½	2^{2}	8^{1}	5½	79.55
MISS GALBUC	(Nodarse)	110	3	2	2½	5^{1}	5^{1}	6^{1}	6½	8.25
CHANTOOSY	(Schmidl)	115	5	9	9^{1}	9^{2}	9^{2}	9½	7^{1}	6.85
PENETRATOR	(Jessop)	120	8	5	6^{1}	6^{1}	7^{1}	5^{1}	8^{2}	10.20
OMAHA BOUND	(Snider)	120	12	10	11^{1}	10½	11^{1}	11^{1}	9^{2}	5.80
SCOTCH DOUBLE	(Snyder)	120	1	3	1^{hd}	1^{hd}	6^{hd}	10^{2}	10^{1}	3.65
GROUND SIGNAL	(E. Gonzales)	110	10	8	8½	8^{2}	10^{1}	10^{2}	11^{10}	18.30
HASH CALL	(Layton)	115	6	11	12	12	12	12	12	60.20

†Disqualified and placed third.

CHIPS DOWN, $46.80, $26.30, $9.10; ROMPING, $57.40, $24.00; PARHELION, $3.60.

CHIPS DOWN broke good, dropped back, moved up fast, took command in stretch and drew away. PARHELION, showing smart improvement over recent effort, was disqualified out of second place and placed third. ROMPING well up all the way. DANNA LIKE came from far back.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute). Purse, $2300; claiming. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 4:13. Off at 4:16½. Winner, F. C. Peters' b. f. (3) by Jean Valjean—Tact by Black Toney. Trained by M. Jolley. Value, $1500. Time, 1:12⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SWEET TATERS	(Jessop)	110	4	5	6^{hd}	4^{1}½	1^{1}	1^{1}	$2.65
REBUKE	(Richard)	117	9	6	4^{1}½	5^{2}	4^{1}	2^{hd}	7.10
CARDIGAN	(Layton)	112	7	1	2^{hd}	1^{1}	2½	3½	4.25
TONY'S PONY	(Mora)	106	6	4	3^{2}	3^{2}	3^{hd}	4^{1}	7.10
DAN'L BOONE	(Pannell)	106	11	9	8^{2}	8^{2}	6^{1}	5^{hd}	101.95
TOWN BETTY	(Snider)	112	3	3	2½	2½	5^{1}	6^{hd}	3.15
PORTWARD	(Nodarse)	105	10	12	11^{1}	9½	7½	7^{hd}	15.65
VERA CONNELLY	(Stout)	108	1	11	9^{1}½	7½	8^{2}	8^{2}	53.50
LADY RHEANELLE	(McPhee)	105	5	7	5^{hd}	6½	10^{1}	9^{1}	25.70
GROUSER	(Moore)	115	8	8	12	11	9½	10^{2}	35.45
VITESSE	(Jemas)	110	12	2	7½	10^{1}	11^{2}	11^{1}	28.10
DOIT EASY	(Roberts)	111	2	10	10^{1}	12	12	12	21.15

SWEET TATERS, $7.30, $4.20, $3.40; REBUKE, $6.30, $3.90; CARDIGAN, $3.70.

SWEET TATERS, on the outside, ran out in stretch, but won going away. REBUKE finished with a rush. CARDIGAN tired in closing stride. TONY'S PONY ran good race.

SIXTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards. Purse, $2500; the Coconut Grove. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 4:43. Off at 4:44. Winner, H. L. Donovan's ch. h. (5) by Khan Banadur—Thrifty by Winalot. Trained by D. Yates. Value, $1650. Time, 1:43.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
ECONOMICAL	(Roberts)	124	3	9	9	7^{hd}	3^{hd}	2^{hd}	1^{1}	$13.05
LOGANSPORT	(Rogers)	121	1	2	1^{2}	1½	1^{1}	1^{hd}	2^{hd}	2.00
SHUSH	(Snider)	124	8	4	4½	4^{2}	3^{1}	3^{2}	3^{2}	12.15
GAYWARD	(Balzaretti)	118	6	8	7½	8^{2}	6^{2}	4^{1}½	4^{1}	3.70
BREAK IT UP	(Kerr)	109	5	7	2^{1}½	2^{2}	2^{hd}	5^{3}	5^{2}	11.25
FLAME OF INDIA	(Pannell)	111	4	6	6^{2}	5^{1}½	4^{hd}	6^{2}	6^{1}	8.20
MR. CHAP	(Jemas)	118	9	5	3^{1}	3^{hd}	7^{10}	7^{10}	7^{4}	9.85
TATERS	(Jessop)	116	2	1	8^{3}	9	9	8^{1}	8^{10}	4.65
KALARNEY	(Claggett)	109	7	3	5^{2}	6^{hd}	8^{hd}	9	9	30.60

ECONOMICAL, $28.10, $10.10, $6.40; LOGANSPORT, $4.10, $3.10; SHUSH, $4.90.

ECONOMICAL, showing improvement over recent efforts, moved up with a rush on the outside, took command in stretch and won going away. LOGANSPORT, away fast, showed excellent speed and held on well. SHUSH was a stout factor from the start. GAYWARD closed ground gamely. BREAK IT UP had speed for 7 furlongs, then tired.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $2500; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 5:11. Off at once. Winner, Happy Hour Farm's ch. g. (6) by Epithet—Cherry Red by Blondin. Trained by R. A. Lewis. Value, $1650. Time, 1:44.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
CHERRY WINE	(E. Gonzales)	116	3	1	2^{hd}	2^{1}½	3^{2}	2^{hd}	1½	$5.10
SHELTIE	(Balzaretti)	121	1	3	4^{2}	3^{hd}	2^{2}	1½	2^{1}½	3.00
EAST LIGHT	(Jemas)	119	7	2	1^{2}	1^{1}	1^{hd}	3^{2}	3^{2}	5.60
JUSTA NOTE	(Rogers)	119	4	5	6^{2}	6^{2}	4^{1}	4^{2}	4^{1}	8.05
ROMANOCK	(Bernhardt)	119	8	7	5^{2}	5^{1}	5^{1}	5^{1}	5^{2}	9.60
ANVELT	(Pannell)	119	2	4	3^{1}	4^{2}	6^{2}	6^{2}	6^{2}	3.40
REFRESH	(Little)	110	6	6	8	7^{2}	7^{2}	7^{10}	7^{10}	5.50
COLD BLAST	(Anyon)	114	5	8	7^{hd}	8	8	8	8	29.80

CHERRY WINE, $12.20, $5.80, $3.60; SHELTIE, $4.80, $3.30; EAST LIGHT, $5.10.

CHERRY WINE appeared beaten entering stretch, but came again at end to win going away. SHELTIE went wide in stretch, but took lead and held on well. EAST LIGHT had plenty of speed for a mile, then tired. JUSTA NOTE closed gamely.

EIGHTH RACE—One and three-eighths miles (chute). Purse, $2300; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 5:39. Off at 5:39½. Winner, L. L. Emery's br. m. (9) by Jacopo—Pola Negri by Negofol. Trained by D. Emery. Value, $1500. Time, 2:20⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
JANEGRI	(Pannell)	104	2	7	4^{hd}	3^{1}	1^{1}	1^{2}	1¾	$11.05
RED FOX	(Stout)	116	4	5	6^{2}	6^{1}½	5^{2}	4^{2}	2^{1}	3.40
VALDINA REX	(Carvalho)	114	5	4	5^{2}	4^{2}	4^{1}½	3½	3^{1}	15.70
GALACRY	(Polk)	104	8	1	1^{2}	1^{2}	2^{1}	2^{1}	4^{2}	9.55
MUSICAL COMEDY	(Buxton)	112	7	2	7½	7^{2}	6^{hd}	5^{1}	5^{hd}	1.70
HELEN'S BOY	(Chestnut)	119	1	8	8	8	8	7	6^{hd}	8.50
HISTRIONIC	(Jessop)	116	6	3	3^{hd}	5½	7^{2}	6^{1}	7	3.45
FOND HOPES	(Robertson)	112	3	6	2^{1}½	2^{hd}	3^{hd}	Broke down		46.20

JANEGRI, $24.10, $12.50, $8.50; RED FOX, $5.60, $4.00; VALDINA REX, $5.70.

JANEGRI circled field on turn, took lead and gamely withstood a long drive. RED FOX, taken to outside, finished fast. VALDINA REX ran good race. GALACRY had good early speed. MUSICAL COMEDY was outrun.

W & M Augments Spring Slate

Williamsburg, Va., March 24 (AP).—An additional tennis meet and baseball game today were added to the spring sports schedule of the college of William and Mary.

Athletic Director R. N. (Rube) McCray said the William and Mary netmen will meet Seton College at South Orange, N. J., April 26 to conclude an Eastern swing on which they will also face Navy, April 23, at Annapolis; Princeton, April 24, at Princeton, N. J., and Army, April 25, at West Point, N. Y.

Little Creek Amphibs, third service team on the diamond schedule, will be played here May 22.

Job Jessop, Airling, Will Leave Florida

Gulfstream Park, Fla., March 24 (AP).—Jockey Job Jessop, leading rider of 1945 and presently in a duel with Al Snider for saddle honors at the current meeting, probably will wind up his local chores today due to kidney trouble.

"My physician in Miami is going to open up that kidney again tomorrow morning, so I don't think I'll do any more riding here this season. More likely I'll leave to report to Trainer Preston Burch at Belmont Park, after a few days."

Jessop missed several days of riding recently when a recurrence of an old kidney ailment, the result of a fall at Sportsman's Park, Ill., in 1945, bothered him. X-rays showed some water on the kidney.

DiMaggio Walking

Baltimore, March 24 (AP).—Joe DiMaggio tried his weight on his injured left heel today, and Johns Hopkins physicians said he probably will be discharged from the hospital Wednesday.

The New York Yankees slugger has been recuperating from a skin graft to close a wound left by removal of a bone spur on the heel.

'Owners Don't Own Me'–Ingram

Baltimore, March 24 (AP).—Admiral Jonas H. Ingram, new commissioner of the All-America Pro Football Conference, speaking:

"The owners of the league don't own me, and I can be just as tough as Judge Landis."

Ingram, in his first appearance here since he took over after Sleepy Jim Crowley resigned to manage the Chicago Rockets, said today he would tolerate no gambling in the league.

Tanforan

1—4½; $1800; maiden 2-year-olds.
Shawondasee ....118 | Dufly 118
Top Sir ....118 | Flying Clipper 118
March Away ....118 | Jade Lad 118
Gold Harry T. 118

2—¾; $1800; maiden 3-year-olds.
Loma Mar Honey ....113 | Tom 'n' Jerry 118
Count Carlos ....118 | Gay Commando 113
Grand Opening ....113 | Bikini Test 113
Dupal ....118 | Stock Broker 118
Sue's Special ....118 | Victor Nance 118
Reveal ....118 | Happy Reward 118
Fighting Trout ....118 | Lamohr 113
Canis K. ....113 | Pacoima Brave 118

3—1⅛; $1800; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Patisia ....106 | Riverworth 114
Jacobean ....119 | Rockwood Play 111
Liberty Gains ....109 | Lostagal 117
Brave Commando ....114 | Star Song 106
Count Gay ....109 | Squadron 106
Sweeping Manna ....114 | Tole Free 106
Georgia Beau ....111 | More Wine 120

4—¾; $1900; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Bumpty Bump ....111 | High Sierra 111
Just Airing ....111 | Firstbourne 106
Desert Pilot ....111 | New Joe 111
High Carbon ....104 | Join Up 111
Wham Bam ....111 | Hy Ha 112
Inlight 111

5—¾; $2000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.
Patch Up ....113 | †Sea Flyer 113
Coast Invasion ....116 | Twn Above 108
Buzz Bomb ....116 | War Grenade 116
Super Dauber ....113 | Winaroti 111
Croon Easy ....108 | †Sea Fiddler 113
†C. S. Howard entry.

6—Mile; $2100; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Match Up ....114 | Triple Bar 107
Betty Miss ....110 | Gun Deck 106
Timmy ....112 | Peace Parley 106
Santo Tomas ....109 | Fairy Bee 112
Horison ....115 | Block to Block 115
Market Place ....111 | Royal Squadron 115
Sir Streak ....111 | Pay 'n' Takit 114

7—¾; $1800; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Mohud ....111 | War Stew 114
Paragon Appeal ....114 | Vino Joe 111
Sea Flasher ....111 | Petta-Lofta 106
Under Oath ....111 | Placid Polly 106
Family Circle ....108 | Dear Pal 109

8—1⅛; $1800; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Polled ....106 | Dunkirk 109
Ebony Mary ....104 | Loose Talk 117
Zambe ....106 | Bright Scholar 109
Gilded Shoe ....113 | Allied Command 111
Way Cloud ....111 | Great Wall 111
Blitzkrieg ....111 | Termite 114
Topless Tower ....111 | Chanslan 106

TANFORAN SELECTIONS (Fast)
1—GOLD HARRY T., March Away, Top Sir.
2—Victor Nance, Vasis K., Sues Special.
3—Squadron, Rockwood Play, Riverworth.
4—High Sierra, Inlight, Bumpty Bump.
5—Patch Up, Winaroti, Croon Easy.
6—Match Up, Sir Streak, Fairy Bee.
7—Family Circle, War Stew, Sea Flasher.
8—Sporty Jack, Filed, Bright Scholar.

Economical, 13-1, Wins at Gulfstream

Gulfstream Park, Fla., March 24 (AP).—H. L. Donovan's British-bred Economical, scoring his first success since he clicked last September at Belmont Park, led home eight rivals in today's featured Coconut Grove Purse, witnessed by a crowd of 10,288.

Economical made his racing bow in this country a couple of winters ago here in Florida but failed to run to expectations. His recent form was not encouraging and the five-year-old chestnut horse returned $28.10 for two.

Two lengths away, C. T. Chenery's favored Logansport was second, while Margaret M. Brennen's Shush missed the place by a head. Carrying 124 pounds, which included Jockey Porter Roberts, Economical was timed in 1:43 flat for the mile and 70 yards distance.

Following Saturday's record day, things seemed a bit on the quiet side this afternoon, although Jockey Job Jessop created some excitement earlier on the card by winning the first and fifth races to tie Al Snider for the local riding lead at 13 victories each.

Logansport, after a good start, sprinted into a daylight lead in the headliner, with Break It Up hot on the trail. Economical broke last and did not loom as a threat until they entered the stretch. Then he caught the tiring Logansport and registered with surprising ease. Jessop, who had ridden F. C. Peters' Sweet Taters to victory in the previous event, was trying for another score on the same barn's Taters in the feature, but the mount was badly outrun.

Duck Head Resigns

Winnipeg, March 24 (AP).—E. S. Russenholt of Winnipeg, resigned as director of operations for ducks unlimited (Canada) today.

Gulfstream Entries, Odds

By the Associated Press

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2300; claiming; 4-year-olds up.

P.P.	Horse and Jockey.	Wgt.	Odds.
1	Jenkins (W. E. Snyder)	117	6-1
2	Lady Tread (no boy)	104	20-1
3	Altuce (no boy)	109	20-1
4	Easter Moss (E. Campbell)	111	20-1
5	Carol (no boy)	110	10-1
6	Last Frontier (E. Anyon)	107	8-1
7	Quakertown (C. Mullins)	114	5-1
8	Little Bunny (A. Scotti)	109	8-1
9	Magic Heels (no boy)	109	4-1
10	My Zaca (no boy)	116	4-1
11	Air Transit (J. R. Layton)	112	12-1
12	Trident (no boy)	114	5-2
13	Hex (no boy)	112	20-1
14	Sir Echo (no boy)	112	5-1
15	Judge Davey (G. South)	114	10-1
16	Crafty War (E. Gonzales)	107	20-1

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2300; maiden 4-year-olds up.

P.P.	Horse and Jockey.	Wgt.	Odds.
1	Viejo (E. Gonzales)	117	20-1
2	Grafairchan (G. South)	120	15-1
3	Majalis (no boy)	120	2-1
4	Billies Choice (J. Richard)	117	15-1
5	Capital Gain (no boy)	120	20-1
6	Mary's Rosebud (no boy)	115	15-1
7	Fanar Grier (no boy)	115	10-1
8	Little Grif (no boy)	120	10-1
9	Gay Tulip (M. N. Gonzalez)	115	8-1
10	Pari-Joe (no boy)	115	10-1
11	High Air (J. Stout)	120	4-1
12	El Mejor (G. Moore)	120	4-1
13	Conformable (no boy)	110	20-1
14	My Flicker (R. McPhee)	110	20-1
15	Weather Map (J. R. Layton)	120	10-1
16	Momenta (no boy)	112	20-1

THIRD RACE—Four furlongs; purse, $2300; The Stuart; maiden 2-year-olds.

P.P.	Horse and Jockey.	Wgt.	Odds.
1	Duffie (J. Richard)	120	12-1
2	Blackie Daw (A. Snider)	120	4-1
3	Kashmir (L. Knapp)	120	10-1
4	Gallice (no boy)	117	15-1
5	Safe Bet (W. E. Snyder)	117	8-1
6	Earthquake (G. Potter)	110	20-1
7	Nodin (R. Annesley)	117	20-1
8	Fugit (J. Stout)	120	3-1
9	Coquille (W. D. Wright)	117	10-1
10	Woollard's Pet (no boy)	115	20-1
11	War Raider (A. Snider)	120	4-1
12	Dauntedid (A. Snider)	120	10-1
13	Lookinmellow (M. Caffarella)	120	5-2
14	Lieut. Ben K. (J. Richard)	115	8-1
15	Tricky Deal (no boy)	120	20-1
16	Sunsation (N. Coule)	120	10-1

FOURTH RACE—Seven furlongs; purse, $2400; claiming; 4-year-olds up.

P.P.	Horse and Jockey.	Wgt.	Odds.
1	Valdina Clown (no boy)	117	8-1
2	Time Stitch (H. Claggett)	119	8-1
3	Artillerist (J. Stout)	114	5-2
4	Valdina Craft (no boy)	122	4-1
5	Wayne L. (no boy)	112	8-1
6	Twenty-six (G. Potter)	112	12-1
7	Naval Base (no boy)	112	20-1
8	Jingle Jangle (H. Mora)	120	10-1
9	Foxy Reap (J. Chestnut)	114	20-1
10	Sugar Man (J. Richard)	124	4-1
11	Mister Chat (M. Basile)	119	12-1

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; the Vero Beach; purse, $2500; allowance; 4-year-olds up.

P.P.	Horse and Jockey.	Wgt.	Odds.
1	Tedious Miss (no boy)	108	8-1
2	Sweep Gold (no boy)	113	12-1
3	Green Shed (no boy)	109	12-1
4	Browsley (J. Wagner)	111	20-1
5	Yesnow (no boy)	111	2-1
6	Albulil (no boy)	113	10-1
7	Land 'n' Sea (W. Balzaretti)	111	15-1
8	Unknown Reward (R. Prevost)	108	20-1
9	Burgoo Maid (W. Balzaretti)	108	5-2
10	Danny J. (no boy)	106	8-1
11	†Scottsville (F. Zehr)	111	20-1
12	Gothic (F. Maschek)	113	20-1
13	†Ship's Captain (F. Zehr)	113	12-1

†R. W. Collins entry.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; the Fort Pierce; purse, $3000; allowance; 4-year-olds up.

P.P.	Horse and Jockey.	Wgt.	Odds.
1	Sublime (no boy)	102	10-1
2	Hyperhello (no boy)	104	12-1
3	Battlefire (no boy)	111	6-1
4	Bill Ross (A. Snider)	121	4-1
5	Ballast (no boy)	118	6-1
6	War Watch (W. Dodson)	121	4-5

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-half miles; purse, $2500; claiming; 4-year-olds up.

P.P.	Horse and Jockey.	Wgt.	Odds.
1	Thrax (M. Little)	114	10-1
2	Ebony Moon (R. Annesley)	107	20-1
3	Honor Guard (C. Compton)	119	20-1
4	Spanaqua (J. McCoy)	116	20-1
5	Above All (D. Maher)	107	6-1
6	Myrtle M. (no boy)	114	4-1
7	Karenette (no boy)	101	10-1
8	Time Up (H. Mora)	119	15-1
9	Bachelor Boy (F. Pannell)	114	5-2
10	Buligar (no boy)	116	10-1
11	Hard Facts (no boy)	111	3-1

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2300; claiming; 3-year-olds.

P.P.	Horse and Jockey.	Wgt.	Odds.
1	Katerina (R. McPhee)	105	8-1
2	†Inahurry (no boy)	102	20-1
3	Samba Siren (F. Hanes)	109	4-1
4	Poignancy (no boy)	119	4-1
5	Creole Babe (H. Mora)	110	5-1
6	Speedy Quest (no boy)	107	20-1
7	Valley K. (D. Maher)	109	20-1
8	Bari (D. Dodson)	111	10-1
9	Over the Hill (M. Basile)	114	10-1
10	Reno (no boy)	109	10-1
11	Flagalapa (J. Robertson)	111	3-1
12	Eternal Gold (C. Rogers)	111	10-1
13	†Blazing Away (no boy)	102	20-1

†Mrs. E. C. Salsbury entry.

GULFSTREAM (Fast)
1—Trident, Air Transit, Quakertown.
2—Fanar Grier, El Mejor, High Air.
3—Lookinmellow, Fugit, Kashmir.
4—Sugar Man, Jingle Jangle, Time Stitch.
5—YESNOW, Green Shed, Land 'n' Sea.
6—War Watch, Bill Ross, Ballast.
7—Buligar, Hard Facts, Honor Guard.
8—Flagalapa, Poignancy, Bari.

Post Consensus

AT GULFSTREAM
1—Air Transit, Little Bunny, Trident.
2—Pari-Joe, Fanar Grier, High Air.
3—No selections.
4—Artillerist, Wayne L., Jingle Jangle.
5—Land 'n' Sea, Yesnow, Albulil.
6—WAR WATCH, Battlefire, Bill Ross.
7—Hard Facts, Bachelor Boy, Time Up.
8—Poignancy, Flagalapa, Over the Hill.

Late Sunday Sports Results

HOCKEY

EASTERN LEAGUE
Boston, 12 ..... Washington 7
New York, 2 ..... Baltimore 1

NATIONAL LEAGUE
Montreal 3 ..... Boston 2
Montreal 3 ..... Boston 2
New York 4 ..... Chicago 3
New York 4 ..... Chicago 3

PRO-BASKETBALL

AMERICAN LEAGUE
Trenton 81 ..... Philadelphia 64

ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA
Cleveland 69 ..... Detroit 63

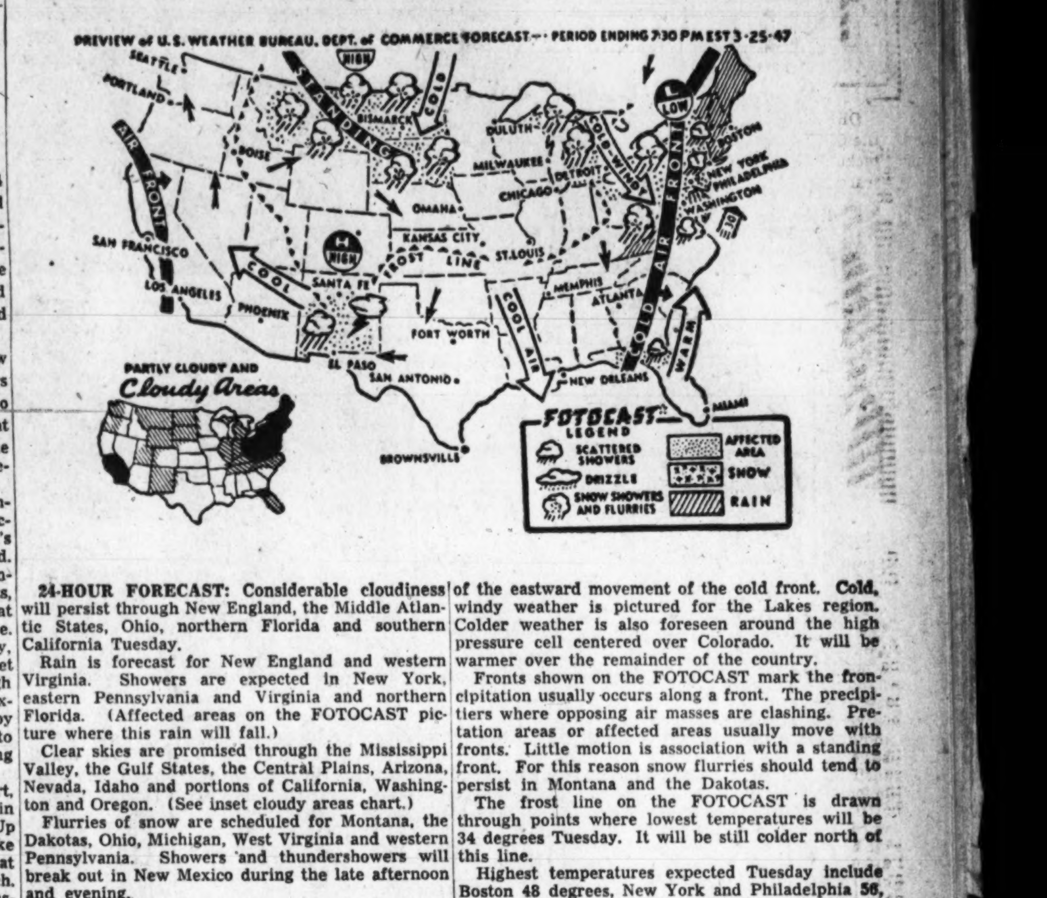
BASEBALL

Boston (N) ..... 000 000 000—0 5 0
Pittsburgh (N) ..... 010 000 10x—2 5 0
G. Elliott, Barrett (5) and Masi and Camelli; Bee, Strincevich (4), Heintzelman (7) and Jarvis.

Brooklyn (N) "B" ..... 100 100 001—3 9 0
St. Louis (A) ..... 000 100 000—1 5 1
Higbe, Palica (7) and Howell; Muncrief, Kramer (6) and Moss.

National Weather Summary

Copyr. 1947 Edw. L. A. Wa[illegible]



24-HOUR FORECAST: Considerable cloudiness will persist through New England, the Middle Atlantic States, Ohio, northern Florida and southern California Tuesday.

Rain is forecast for New England and western Virginia. Showers are expected in New York, eastern Pennsylvania and Virginia and northern Florida. (Affected areas on the FOTOCAST picture where this rain will fall.)

Clear skies are promised through the Mississippi Valley, the Gulf States, the Central Plains, Arizona, Nevada, Idaho and portions of California, Washington and Oregon. (See inset cloudy areas chart.)

Flurries of snow are scheduled for Montana, the Dakotas, Ohio, Michigan, West Virginia and western Pennsylvania. Showers and thundershowers will break out in New Mexico during the late afternoon and evening.

Temperatures will fall over the entire area east of the Mississippi except southern Florida as cold, dry air from central Canada follows in the wake of the eastward movement of the cold front. Cold, windy weather is pictured for the Lakes region. Colder weather is also foreseen around the high pressure cell centered over Colorado. It will be warmer over the remainder of the country.

Fronts shown on the FOTOCAST mark the froncipitation usually occurs along a front. The precipitiers where opposing air masses are clashing. Pretation areas or affected areas usually move with fronts. Little motion is association with a standing front. For this reason snow flurries should tend to persist in Montana and the Dakotas.

The frost line on the FOTOCAST is drawn through points where lowest temperatures will be 34 degrees Tuesday. It will be still colder north of this line.

Highest temperatures expected Tuesday include Boston 48 degrees, New York and Philadelphia 56, Washington 58, Nashville 54, St. Louis 52, Kansas City 55, Chicago 42, Milwaukee 35, Detroit 40 and Cleveland 45.

British Rush Troops in New Threat to Dikes

London, March 25 (AP).—Wind-lashed waters threatened new damage tonight to levees guarding the rich Fenland farm area of eastern England, where floods have already caused what one cabinet minister described as a "disaster of the first magnitude."

Hundreds of troops and civilians were rushed to danger points in the dikes holding back the tidal New Bedford River, where a breach would loose more flood waters on thousands of acres already inundated.

Minister of Agriculture Tom Williams told the Commons that the situation "can only be described as a disaster of the first magnitude, which cannot fail to have the most serious effect on home food production this year."

The crop losses, like the fuel shortage and consequent power blackout which closed more than half of the nation's production industries last month, were a major blow at Britain's drive for economic recovery.

The losses must inevitably cause a heavier drain on Britain's meager dollar reserves; economic observers said. They expressed the view another American loan might be necessary if the present ration standard is to be maintained.

Mountbatten Takes Office With Speech

New Delhi, India, March 24 (U.P.).—Viscount Mountbatten was sworn in today as perhaps the last British Viceroy of India. He promptly told the nation's native leaders they had to settle their problems in the next few months, because Britain was determined to hand the administration of India over to them in June, 1948.

Bejewelled Maharajahs gasped as Mounbatten proclaimed from the throne:

"Although I believe it unusual for a speech to be made at this swearing-in ceremony, I should like to say a few words to you and to India. This is not a normal viceroyalty on which I am embarking. His Majesty's government is resolved to transfer the power in June of next year and since new constitutional amendments must be made and many complicated questions of administration resolved—all of which will take time to effect—this means a solution must be reached in the next few months . . .

"I am under no delusion as to the difficulty of my task. I shall need the greatest good will from the greatest possible number and I am asking India today for that good will."

POLICY

From Page 1.

minds brought the matter to a stop."

Since the Soviet-occupied northern half of the country controls most of Korea's natural resoucres, he said, economic aid must be provided for the American-occupied southern half.

Through the morning and early afternoon questioning, Acheson denied the Greek-Turkish aid program represented an "ideological crusade" against Communism, or necessarily set a pattern that would be followed around the globe.

"Where a free people is being coerced to give up her institutions, we are interested," he told the committee.

He said the President did not say, and no one could say, that if a free government is undermined elsewhere we would "react the same way."

"What you are saying," said Vandenberg, "is this: 'We do not each time, but we propose to renecessarily react in the same way act.'"

Acheson agreed.

Second Round Set Tonight in Orators' Contest

The second round in the semifinals of the tenth annual American Legion Oratorical Contest for District high school students will be held tonight at Central High School at 8 o'clock.

Contestants are Jack Cory, Anacostia High School; Harry L. Cherry, Eastern; Eulalie Harrison, Central; and George Aldridge, Woodrow Wilson.

The third round is scheduled for tomorrow night at 8 o'clock at Gonzaga High School between Leo Stock of Gonzaga and Rose Marie Doucet of St. Cecilia Academy. The three finalists will compete for a $75 first prize Thursday night at the Department of Commerce Auditorium.

Daughters of America To Hold Booster Rally

Virginia District No. 1, Daughters of America, will hold its annual Booster Rally Friday and Saturday in Eagles Hall, 1019 Cameron st., Alexandria.

An initiation ceremony will be held Friday to be followed on Saturday afternoon at 2 p. m. by a public installation of officers.

MOSCOW

From Page 1

agreement on the German treaty, held a stormy meeting. Subjects covered thus far indicated that the ministers were in disagreement on about three quarters of the matters discussed.

3. Marshall was reported to have recommended that the number of Allied troops in Germany be reduced to a bare essential minimum, so as to cut occupation costs and help Germany get on her feet economically.

Marshall's proposal was contained in one of three American papers circulated by Marshall among the other three ministers, the informant said. The other papers dealt with German democratization and the compensation of Allied nationals whose property had been removed from Germany as reparations or as war booty.

Under the American recommendation, the Allied Control Council for Germany would be directed to report by next June 1 on the number of forces it considered neded for each of the four zones as of next July 1 and as of July 1, 1948.

Ballet Will Present 90 D. C. Children

Red People, Hornets, and the Tin Woodman will be among the weird characters presented in a ballet version of the "Adventures in Oz," a Washington School of the Ballet production, on April 18 and 19, at Roosevelt High School auditorium.

Miss Sibyl Baker, assistant superintendent of the D. C. Recreation Department, said more than 90 local children will take part in the two performances, one at 8:15 p. m. on April 18, the last at 2:30 p. m. the following day.

Students Plan 'Butterfly' Trip

Thirty students from Spotsylvania High School, Spotsylvania, Va., will travel to Washington Thursday to see "Madame Butterfly" presented by the Philadelphia La Scala Opera Company in Constitution Hall.

The 60-mile trip will be made by school bus with a student at the wheel. The students have been studying the opera in their music classes. They will make the return trip at the close of the performance.

"5 MINUTES MORE"
Just about time enough to pour a drink of luxurious Gallagher and Burton's White Label—and enjoy it—time enough to wish you had time for another.
GALLAGHER & BURTON'S
White Label
A Luxury Blend
FOR THE "CARRIAGE TRADE"
Blended Whiskey. 65% Grain Neutral Spirits. 90 Proof. Gallagher & Burton, Inc., Balto., Md.
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For A NEW SMOKING THRILL
Try An EL VERSO
EL VERSO'S EXTRA-CURING PROCESS
Produces An Extra Sweet and Extra Mellow Smoke
Turns The Tobacco A Rich Dark Color
El Verso's Rich Dark Color is the Sign of Greater Smoking Pleasure
FOR A NEW SMOKING THRILL TRY—
EL VERSO Cigars

THE DISTRICT LINE

by W. E. G.

SO HELP ME!

My personal word of honor goes with this one—it really happened.

Two sweet young things had just finished eating at Ewart's Cafeteria, at 522 13th st. nw., and decided to get weighed on the penny scale.

One of them, clad in a fur coat, stepped on the scale and then hesitated.

"Golly—I can't weigh myself in this thing," she mused.

So she slipped the fur coat off, and draped it across her arm as she weighed herself.

ANNIVERSARY SONG

Maena Finnegan asked whether "Anniversary Song" had been swiped from "Over the Waves," and here are some excerpts from answers:

"It's from 'Waves of the Danube' by Ivanovici. There does happen to be a piece called 'Over the Waves' which is also a waltz, and can easily be confused with 'Waves of the Danube.'" (Mrs. Jeannette Newman, 6313 16th st. nw.)

"It's from 'Danube Waves.' I still have the old record." (Leon Glotzer, 3019 Knox st. se.)

"... *'Waves of the Danube.' I played it when I took piano lessons.*" *(Clara G. Romero, 503 3d st. se.)*

"It's taken from the Spanish number 'Sobre Las Alas,' or 'Over the Waves.'" (Mary Gilbert, 6119 7th pl. nw.)

"... 'Waves of the Danube.'" (Mrs. A. S. Mangene, 3306 19th st. nw.)

"... 'Danube Waves Waltz' by J. Ivanovici. Now all you have to do is find out what the 'J' stands for." (Walter Penney).

"It's a note-for-note copy of the very beautiful Viennese waltz 'Die Donauwellen' or 'The Danube Waves.'" (Mrs. J. H. McMillen, 300 Elm st., Chevy Chase, Md.)

"I think 'Anniversary Song' sounds a good deal like the song 'Take Me Back to Childhood Days' which came out about 1911 or 1912." (Hansford Lewis, Ward 38, Walter Reed Hospital.) (Hope you're feeling better, fella—WEG.)

"... 'Waves of the Danube.' Mrs. Finnegan probably heard it on one of the old Victor records." (Lieut. Comdr. James C. Haynes, jr., Kensington, Md. —"a former District Liner.")

"... 'Danube Waves,' according to my music book. It's supposed to be an old folk song imported from Europe." (Ginny LaMaster, 321 34th st. ne.)

"It was taken from 'Danube Waves,' and so was 'Over the Waves,' therefore the similarity." (Mrs. R. O. Gayley, 14 Danbury st. sw.)

"... 'Danube Waves.' It was one of the first pieces I learned to play on the piano." (Mrs. Maureen Marlowe).

"... *Jerry Strong, of WINX, said that it was part of an Italian opera.*" *(Julian F. Birnbaum, 3306 Croffut pl. se.)*

"Isn't 'Over the Waves' another name for 'The Skater's Waltz'?" (Mrs. Elwood Browne, 3420 Cheverly ave., Cheverly, Md.)

"... 'Danube Waves.'" (Ann Arcaro, 4116 13th st. nw.)

"... 'Waves of the Danube.'" (Linda Ann Harty, 900 Ellsworth dr., Silver Spring, Md.)

"... 'Over the Waves.'" (Fred Mintz, 8 Webb rd., Cabin John, Md.)

"... 'Danube Waves.'" (Elinor Fuchs, 3130 Wisconsin ave. nw.—"and put in a plug for my school, Gordon Junior High.")

"... 'Waves of the Danube.'" (Edwin Prevost, 643 6th st. ne.)

"... 'Over the Waves.'" (Mrs. Esther Bachrach, 1333 Ft. Stevens dr. nw.)

"... *'Waves of the Danube' by J. Ivanovici. According to the program notes at a recent Navy Band Concert, this obscure Romanian composer was the director of military music in Romania. The piece was composed in 1885 and is the only one of his waltzes still played. It is said that the reason it became so popular is that Ivanovici failed to copyright it, so it has been pirated ever since.*" *(Frances Mahon, 1427 Eye st. nw.)*

"... and what's more, there's even a snatch of 'Old Black Joe' in it." (Janet Wetherbee, 3458 Macomb st. nw.)

What do you say we forget the whole thing and go back to looking for a right-handed hitter for the Nats?

Grin and Bear It



"Maybe it's just as well we can't save money, Elwyn—We'd likely arouse the suspicions of the income tax people, the Anti-Trust Division, and the Un-American Committee!"

Life's Darkest Moment



The Bridge Deck

By Florence Osborn

The East player of today's contract deal used her memory to good advantage. Realizing that declarer had two more trumps left of his eight-card heart suit to run, she saw an impending squeeze and took steps to kill it.

The diamond three was opened, it was taken by the ace on the board, and the nine of hearts pushed through. After winning the queen West laid down the ace of hearts, cashed the diamond queen and followed with the diamond nine, which was trumped.

East ran three rounds of hearts. If East discarded normally when the seven of hearts was led, and played the six of spades, then the five of hearts lead would inevitably squeeze her. If East discarded a club, declarer would drop the remaining club honor with the ace and take the jack; if East played a spade honor, he would win ace, jack of spades.

But seeing two more rounds of trumps coming, East discarded the club queen, then the six of spades on the last heart. South figured East would not voluntarily unguard the club king, and so must be holding the king, queen of spades and the last diamond.

Finesse Loses

So he led the seven of clubs and finessed the jack. Down two, losing a club, a spade at the end, as well as the two hearts and one diamond earlier lost.

Declarer should have suspected that a good defender would not let go a club honor inviting a finesse against partner's remaining club honor in order to hold a long diamond, since only one trick was needed to set the hand, not two. But that's what makes the game so much fuh.

Today's Hand

Neither Side Vulnerable
EAST DEALER

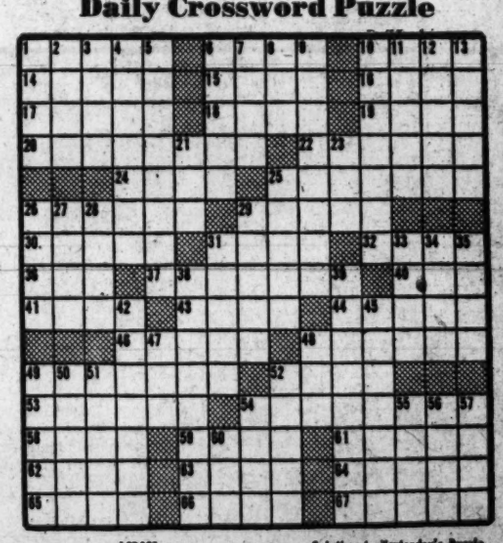
	♠ 10 9 8 ♡ 9 3 ◇ A 7 5 ♣ A J 9 8 5	
♠ 7 5 3 2 ♡ A Q ◇ Q 9 4 3 ♣ 6 3 2	NORTH WEST EAST SOUTH	MRS. LOBO ♠ K Q 6 4 ♡ 6 ◇ K J 10 8 ♣ K Q 10 4
	♠ A J ♡ K J 10 8 7 5 4 2 ◇ 6 2 ♣ 7	

The bidding:

East	South	West	North
1 ◇	1 ♡	Pass	2 ♣
Dble	4 ♡	Dble	Pass
Pass	Pass		

Opening lead: 3 ◇.

Daily Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS

1 Iced
6 Dowries
10 Concluding passage
14 Cloth
15 Fencing weapon
16 Smooth
17 In the midst of
18 Respiratory organ
19 Rich fabric
20 Oral surgeons
22 English poet
24 Wild ox
25 Mild
26 Followed
29 Sleeping quarters
30 Category
31 Acid
32 Flaps
36 Frost
37 Writer characterized by his fidelity to nature
40 Corded fabric
41 Distort
43 Tall grass
44 Willow
46 Seed coverings
48 Pact
49 Cloths
52 Coffin
53 Prizes
54 Distinct
58 Mahometan magistrate
59 Agitate
61 Ancient country north of the Danube
62 Therefore
63 Exuding moisture
64 Fish-eating mammal
65 Prophet
66 Christmas carol
67 Recites

DOWN

1 Happy
2 Fruit
3 Shortly
4 Southern constellation
5 Plan the execution of
6 Triangle
7 Work
8 Decade
9 Portions
10 Musical performer
11 Egg-shaped
12 Evil spirit
13 Concerning
21 Grass-covered earth
23 Writing material
25 Ghastly pale
26 Shield
27 Isthmus
28 Weapon
29 Closely pressed packages
31 Chinese weights
33 Melody
34 Vegetable
35 Nimble
38 American shipbuilder
39 Bullfighter
42 Brave
45 Notched
47 Disencumber
48 Apex
49 Confronts
50 Knowing
51 Token of office
52 Semiprecious stone
54 Dimensions
55 Recorded proceedings
56 Having the same score
57 Aural appendages
60 As well

Solution to Yesterday's Puzzle

C	H	I	P		F	A	V	O	R		U	T	A	H
L	A	C	E		O	L	I	V	E		N	O	M	E
A	V	E	R		S	I	N	E	S		C	R	I	B
D	E	S	P	O	T	E		R	O	T	O	N	D	E
			E	D	E	N		C	L	A	M			
C	O	R	N	E	R		G	O	U	R	M	E	T	S
A	P	O	P	S		P	L	A	T		U	R	A	L
H	E	R	I		P	R	A	T	E		N	A	N	A
E	R	I	C		R	E	P	S		R	I	S	K	Y
L	A	C	U	N	O	S	E		R	E	C	E	S	S
			L	O	T	I		S	U	V	A			
D	E	B	A	T	E	D		T	I	S	E	T	S	E
O	V	E	R		G	E	R	A	H		I	O	W	A
F	I	L	L		E	N	U	R	E		V	I	E	W
F	L	A	Y		S	T	E	E	D		E	R	R	S

TERRY AND THE PIRATES



WAHOO AND STEVE ROPER



DIXIE DUGAN



DONALD DUCK



MYRTLE



OZARK IKE



MARK TRAIL



KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED



Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST

TUESDAY — WASHINGTON — E.S.T. — *Tuesday, March 25, 1947*

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	News, 6, 7, 8:30. Today's Prelude, 6:05. Town Clock, 7:10, 8, 8:35. David Wills, 7:45	WRC Almanac, 5:30 News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30 Bill Henson, 6:05-9 Weather, 6:30	News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30. Art Brown, 6:05-9:30.	WINX News, 6, 7, 8. Hugh Guidi, Wake Up with WINX 6:05-9.	Hunnicutt, 6-9:30. News, 6:30, 7 7:30, 8:15. Devotions, 6:45.	Corn Squeezin', 5:30 7:30, News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30. CBS World News, 8. Godfrey's Sundial, 7:45-9:45.
9	:00 Breakfast Club :15 " " :30 Jack Owen :45 Sam Cowling	Presenting Joe Reichman News; Nancy Osgood	Musical Clock with Art Brown Shady Valley Folks " " News	News; Music in Air Music in the Air " " " "	Mike Hunnicutt " " Alice Lane " "	News; Mahoney Arthur Godfrey " " Home Service Daily
10	:00 My True Story :15 " "; Crocker :30 Betty Crocker Mag. :45 The Listening Post	Once Upon Our Time Nelson Olmsted Road of Life Joyce Jordan	Hearts' Desire " " Spice in Life (Marian Sexton)	News; Music Hall Music Hall " " " "	Open House " " " " " "	Janice Gray Heritage Evelyn Winters David Harum
11	:00 Breakfast in Hol'w'd :15 " " :30 Ruth Crane :45 " "	Fred Waring " " Jack Berch Show Lora Lawton	News, Cecil Brown Tell Your Neighbor Easy Aces Victor Lindlahr	News; Symphony Hour Bartok's Music " "	Tune Inn Norman Gladney " " " " " " "	News, Vern Hansen Meet the Missus Grand Slam Rosemary
12	:00 News, Evans :15 So. American Way :30 Kenny Baker Show :45 " "	News; D. Brinkley Look to This Day Tin Pan Ballet Nancy Osgood	Kate Smith Sings Checkerb'd Jamb'roo Ray Henle At Union Station	NEWS ROUNDUP Midday Star Time Charlie Barnet The Latin Touch	Tello Test " " News: Music Man on the Street	Kate Smith Speaks Aunt Jenny Romance Helen Trent Our Gal Sunday
1	:00 Baukhage Talking :15 Hollywood Story :30 Sewing Corps :45 Accent on Music	To Music " " Art Van Damme Robert McCormick	Jackie Hill Show Meet Your Neighbor Musical Comedy Quiz Cliff Edwards	News; Swing Serenade " " Melodic Moments " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Big Sister Ma Perkins Young Dr. Malone Road of Life
2	:00 Walter Kiernan :15 Ethel and Albert :30 Bride and Groom :45 John Nelson	Today's Children Woman in White Masquerade Light of the World	News, C. Foster Smile Time Queen For a Day " " "	News; Pops Concert Rossini's Semiramide (Overture)	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Second Mrs. Burton Perry Mason Lone Journey Rose of My Dreams
3	:00 Ladies Be Seated :15 Accent on Music :30 " " :45 Hollywood Tour	Life Can Be Beautiful Ma Perkins Pepper Young's Family Right to Happiness	Easy Listening (Bob Knight) " " " "	News; Tea for Two Tea for Two " " " " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Aunt Mary Dr. Paul Date with Jerry Kint Hunt
4	:00 Tommy Bartlett :15 " " :30 News, Evans :45 Accent on Music	Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorenzo Jones Young Widow Brown	Erskine Johnson Jerry Sear's Orch Adventure Parade Buck Rogers	News; Bandwagon Broadway Bandwagon Music Hall " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	House Party " "; News Stumpus, Lee Vickers " " "
5	:00 Terry & the Pirates :15 Sky King :30 Jack Armstrong :45 Tennessee Jed	When a Girl Marries Portia Faces Life Just Plain. Bill Front Page Farrell	Hop Harrigan Superman Capt. Midnight Tom Mix	News; Music Hall Music Hall " " " "	Band of the Day Battle of Crooners Sports; Theater of the Air	School of the Air (Music) In My Opinion The Factfinder
6	:00 Evans, Agronsky :15 Stardust, Sports :30 Earl Godwin :45 Singing Sam	News; Leif Eid Flower Time Brinkley; Bergman Lowell Thomas	News, Warner, Brott Sports, Brundige Johnson Family Art Brown	NEWS ROUNDUP Bob Wolff, Sports Dinner Concert " "	News; Melody Lane Melody Lane Sports, Wakeman Supper Club	News; Eric Sevareid News, Local and Gov't. Arch McDonald, Sports Robert Trout, News
7	:00 Louise Massey :15 Elmer Davis :30 Wonder Piano :45 " "	Supper Club World News Washington Prelude " "	Fulton Lewis, Jr. Man Behind Band Richard Eaton Inside of Sports	News; Date With Frank Sinatra Piano Music " "	Popular Tunes Bert Mann Trio Vandercook; Austad Gov't News; Music	Mystery of the Week Jack Smith Show American Melody Hour
8	:00 Lum 'n' Abner :15 Skip Farrell Show :30 Boston Symphony :45 " "	Milton Berle Show " " " A Date With Judy " " "	Scotland Yard " " Adventures of the Falcon " "	News; Serenade Serenade for Strings Presenting in Song " "	Panning the Press Army Band News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	Big Town " " Mel Blanc Show " "; News
9	:00 " " :15 " " :30 Rex Maupin :45 " "	Amos and Andy " " " Fibber McGee & Molly " " "	Gabriel Heatter Real Life Stories American Forum " "	News; Symphony Hour Brahms' Symphony No. 1 (Toscanini)	1450 Club Jackson Lowe News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	Vox Pop " " Arthur Godfrey Show " " "
10	:00 Red Cross Show :15 " " :30 Voices in Evening :45 Tell Me, Doctor	Bob Hope " " Red Skelton " "	" " Service to Vets International Quiz " "	Post Preview Artie Shaws Orch. Music For Dreaming " "	Ice Hockey Game (Uline Arena) News; Juke Box Revue	One World Flight (Norman Corwin) Open Hearing " "
11	:00 News; Evans :15 Hour of Dreams :30 Lee Dayton :45 Ray Michael	News; Music Richard Harkness Your United Nations " " "	Voice of Washington Fulton Lewis, jr. Sweet Music " "; News	News and Sports Music For the Years " " " " " " "	1450 Club Jackson Lowe News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	News, Collingwood Joseph Harsch; Sports Moondial (Eddie Gallaher)

TODAY'S RADIO HIGHLIGHTS

Thousand Kisses Ballet by D'Erlanger is played by London Philharmonic under Dorati. WQQW—8:15 a. m.

The English Crisis is discussed by Mrs. Reginald Gamett of British Information Services. WQQW—11 a. m.

Bartok's Roumanian Dances, Three Rondos on Folk Tunes, Quartet No. 5 and Contrasts. WINX—11:05 a. m.

Should Special Restraints be Put on the Communist Party!—Representative Karl Mundt and Stanley Isaac, representative councilman from New York. WTOP—5:30 p. m.

Wood's "Funeral March of the Marionette." London Philharmonic under Wood. Berlioz' March Troyenne. Paris Conservatory. WINX—6:30 p. m.

Archeology, anthropology get an airing from the "Vox Pop" show when it visits the American Museum of Natural History. WTOP—9 p. m.

Desi Halban is soloist in the fourth movement of Mahler's Symphony No. 4 played by the Boston Symphony under Bruno Walter. This concludes the season. WMAL—8:30 p. m.

Should We Reduce Income Taxes by 20 per cent across the Board! Representatives Noah Mason, Robert Kean, Herman Eberharter and Aime Forand. WOL—9:30 p. m.

John Payne, Ted Malone, Vera Massey, and AAF Band in speial Red Cross broadcast. WMAL—10 p. m.

Prime Minister Chifley of Australia and Premier McKells of South Wales are heard on the Norman Corwin "One World" broadcast. WTOP—10 p. m.

WQQW 570

7:00 a.m. Good Morning
7:45 a.m. News, Ray Wilson
8:00 a.m. "Thousand Kisses"
8:45 a.m. News
9:00 a.m. Music Room
9:30 a.m. Shopping Service
9:40 a.m. Concert Hall
10:00 a.m. Alto Rhapsody
11:00 a.m. A Woman's World
11:30 a.m. Chopin's Music
11:45 a.m. Instrumentally Yours
11:55 a.m. News
12:00 noon Music To Listen To
1:00 p.m. News and Opinion
1:15 p.m. Folk Music
1:30 p.m. South American Music
1:45 p.m. Chapter-a-Day
2:00 p.m. Familiar Music
2:30 p.m. Your Child
2:45 p.m. Interlude
2:55 p.m. News
3:00 p.m. Speaking of Music
4:00 p.m. Chamber Music
4:45 p.m. News, Paul Martin
5:00 p.m. Afternoon Musicale
5:30 p.m. News; Tomorrow's Music

FM

WINX-FM 92.9 and 44.7

WINX-FM duplicates WINX programs between 9 a. m. and 11:15 p. m.

See WINX hourly schedule listed above.

WASH-FM 98.9

WASH-FM operates from 12:45 to 11 p. m. Ad Club Lunch, 1:15. News, 4:15. British news, 7:30. Children's story, 5:15. Hero's to Veterans, 6:45. Weather, 2:55, 7:45, 11. Music, 3, 4:30, 7:48. Ice Hockey, 8:25

Portraits

By James J. Metcalfe

Let us help them

The trials and the troubles that . . . Appear along the way . . . Are quite enough for anyone . . . To tackle every day . . . But there are children in our midst . . . Who have the world to face . . . And who have not the stamina . . . To run an even race . . . In fact they cannot take a step . . . Without a crutch or two . . . And some must use a wheelchair when . . . They want a better view . . . They are the crippled youngsters who . . . Endure a constant strain . . . The boys and girls who do their best . . . And never once complain . . . They need us now and we can help . . . To keep their spirits gay . . . By being kind enough to buy . . . Some Easter Seals today.

Reader Service



Wedding Expenses

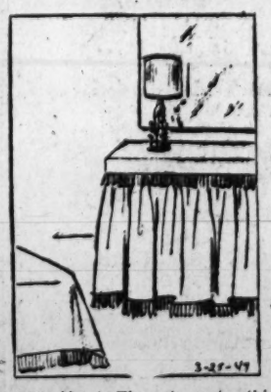
Who pays for what? This is the first question to clear up before going ahead with your wedding plans.

As hosts, your parents assume most of the wedding expenses; your bridal outfit, invitations or announcements, all expenses connected with church and reception, bouquets for attendants (unless groom supplies them), gifts for your attendants, cars for taking bridal party and both families to church and reception, wedding photos.

The groom's obligations are specific, too.

Send 25 cents (coin) for "How to Plan Your Wedding" to The Washington Post Reader Service, 243 West 17th st., New York 11, N. Y. Print name, address, booklet title and No. 204.

It's About Time



It's About Time to note this decorators' trick. The trick of one spread on the bed and an identical spread prestoed into a dressing-table skirt. Make or buy your summer spreads with fringe trimming, so you can copy the attractive style of the skirt in our sketch.

Just Hearsay



"Great audience you have tonight. I tuned the piano and had three bows"

WISHING WELL

Registered U. S. Patent Office.

5	4	7	2	6	3	5	4	8	2	7	3	5
A	A	L	C	B	D	R	R	A	A	O	A	J
2	5	3	7	4	5	7	6	3	8	5	4	7
L	D	Z	N	A	I	G	A	Z	M	A	C	I
5	4	7	6	2	8	3	5	4	7	8	3	I
N	E	N	B	O	I	L	T	T	G	R	I	:
8	7	2	5	4	7	8	3	6	2	5	4	I
N	F	R	M	O	O	A	G	Y	I	P	T	I
4	5	7	3	6	8	2	4	5	3	7	2	E
H	R	O	T	N	C	E	E	O	R	L	I	V
5	2	6	4	3	7	5	2	6	4	3	5	7
E	D	E	T	A	D	M	E	W	O	V	E	I
7	3	5	2	7	4	3	6	5	2	8	7	8
O	E	N	A	V	P	L	S	T	S	L	E	E

HERE is a pleasant little game that will give you a message every day. It is a numerical puzzle designed to spell out your fortune. Count the letters in your first name. If the number of letters is 6 or more, subtract 4. If the number is less than 6, add 3. The result is your key number. Start at the upper left-hand corner of the rectangle and check every one of your key numbers, left to right. Then read the message the letters under the checked figures give you.

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Mary Haworth's Mail

Woman of 50, Dominated by Mother's Love Until Latter Died at 80, Says There Is Such a Thing as Too Close Family Feeling

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: Your documentary support of a recent letter which extolled the beneficial effects on mental health of close mother care in infancy and childhood prompts me to introduce another viewpoint.

Speaking from bitter personal experience, may I say there is such a thing as too close relationship between mother and child. Let me explain: My mother was the most motherly mother I have ever seen. As long as she had a new baby every few years, it wasn't too bad for the other children.

However, we were never allowed to spend a night away from home, nor would she ever permit anyone else to take care of us, even for a few hours, if she could help it. She was flattered by our dependency upon her and deeply hurt when we were glad to go to school, or left home with joy for even a few hours.

When I was six years old, my youngest sister died. There were no more babies, and the elder children pulled away from mother as fast as they could. Somehow her relations with my father became strained, I think now because he got tired of being merely the father of her children and hence refused to have any more. After that, I bore the brunt of her excessive mother love.

Don't Burden Child's Heart

MY IDEA in writing this is not to reproach her for her part in producing the neurosis which I am now struggling to overcome. Rather, it is in the hope that other mothers will awaken to the fact that there is such a thing as being too possessive in love—destructively so.

The warning signals are when you see your children as yours, when you feel it is your right to demand their services as long as you live, or think that, at the very least, they should consult your wishes and follow your desires all the days of your life.

Also, mothers, it is my plea that if you do lose one child you should not make the remaining children feel that they are important thereafter only, as they make it possible for you to bear your grief. Please remember that the surviving children—even if they are as young as 6 or 7 years—grieve too, and that their grief is not to be measured by their surface attitudes.

Great Damage To Be Undone

IF THEY are sensitive, they will hide their grief and do anything to bring a smile to a sorrowful mother's face. The world seems a pretty bleak place to a child when a brother or sister is gone forever; and if, in addition, his mother is too busy or too sad to pay much attention to him except as he can help her, his concealed depression can become almost unbearable.

I know my mother never realized what she did to me. I hardly recognized it myself until after her death, when she was 80 and I nearly 50. I was completely lost without her and only my subsequent consultations with a psychiatrist made me realize what had been, and still was, happening—as a result of too assiduous mothering.

I don't expect a psychiatrist to magically untie the knots put into my personality over a period of 50 years. No one can do that but myself, and it's going to take years of study and effort to do it. Had my mother known better, it need never have happened, and I urge young mothers to avoid her mistake. R. S.

Plea Is Joined For Golden Mean

DEAR R. S.: Moderation, the golden mean, neither "smother" love on the one hand nor chill indifference on the other hand, but rather a steady irradiation of wholesome invigorating devotion—that's what psychologists ask of parents on behalf of children.

The article of February 16 confined itself to stressing the point that tough mental stability in later life is directly related to good mother-nurture in infancy and early childhood,—a fact perhaps not so widely recognized as your side of the story.

In recent years the possessive "Mom" has taken a lot of literary lambasting, aimed at exposing (1) the neurotic motivation of her lamentable performance and (2) the afflictions she gratuitously visits on offspring—and as a result her type is pretty well known to the western world.

It seems to me your story dovetails nicely with "W. K.'s" contribution, since taken together they tend to promote balanced perspective on the subject under discussion. M. H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her column, not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Post.

Be Smart



ON THEIR WAY to fashion stardom—box jacket suits, especially among the more youthful contingent. One of the newest ideas is box jacket that doubles as a suit when worn with its matching skirt . . . or is worn separately as a topper (right).

Do you suffer MONTHLY FEMALE PAIN?
This great medicine is *famous* to relieve pain, nervous distress and weak, cranky, 'dragged out' feelings, of such days—when due to female functional monthly disturbances. Also fine stomachic tonic!
LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

FOOLISH
TO NEGLECT SNIFFLES, SNEEZES OF
Head Colds
A bottle of Vicks Va-tro-nol is mighty handy to have around the house because this double-duty nose drops...
Quickly Relieves sneezy, sniffly, stuffy distress of head colds. Makes breathing easier.
Helps Prevent many colds from developing if used at the first warning sniffle or sneeze.
This Double-Duty Nose Drops should save you much misery. Works fine! Follow directions in the package.
VICKS VA-TRO-NOL

Susie Q.



"What makes you so sure I gave you the wrong hat and coat?"

On the Party Calendar

Mrs. Bryte Entertains For Mrs. Charles Harjes

MRS. WALTER BRYTE entertained at luncheon at the Mayflower yesterday in honor of Mrs. Charles Harjes who is the house guest of Mrs. Frank Vanderlip, jr. Guests included Mrs. Vanderlip, Mrs. Marcus George, Mrs. Roy St. Lewis, Mrs. Morris Cafritz, Miss Meredith Howard, Mrs. Hope Ridings Miller, Mrs. Stoneborough Churchill, Mrs. H. F. Eschauzier and Mrs. Lewis Brereton.

Later in the afternoon Mrs. Bryte gave a children's party at her home for Mrs. Harjes' daughter, Ivy.

Col. Blanchfield Feted By Rep Bolton

REPRESENTATIVE FRANCES P. BOLTON of Ohio had as her honor guest Col. Florence A. Blanchfield, at a 12:30 luncheon yesterday in the Capitol. Colonel Blanchfield is the retiring head of the Army Nurse Corps.

Guests included Maj. Gen. Norman T. Kirk, Maj. Gen. Willard S. Paul, Rear Adm. Clifford Swanson, Brig. Gen. Raymond W. Bliss, Brig. Gen. Ira P. Swift, Col. Howard W. Doan, Col. Vranius P. Krintz, Capt. Ira H. Nunn, Dr. Thomas Perrin, Dr. Robert C. Cook, Robert J. O'Conner, Capt. Nellie DeWitt, ANC, Lieut. Col. Mary G. Phillips, ANC, Lieut. Col. Ida W. Danielson, ANC, Lieut. Col. Margaret Schafer, ANC, Lieut. Col. Katherine Baltz, ANC, Representative Edith Nourse Rogers, Representative Margaret Chase Smith, Mrs. Ruth Freeman, Miss Edith Beattie, Miss Anne Claypoole, Representative Walter Andrews, Representative John Rankin, Representative William W. Blackney, Representative Carl T. Durham, Representative L. Mendel Rivers, Representative Leon E. Gavin, Representative Philip J. Philbin, Representative Arthur Winstead, Resident Commissioner A. Fernos-Iser and Robert Smart.

Tidy Habit

If the clothes you wear are looked over each time before they are put away, brush, buttons tightened, etc., your wardrobe cannot help but be neat and in god condition at all times.

NAUSEA
Used by children and adults over ½ century on LAND and SEA... affects many children when traveling. For comfort and relief try MOTHERSILL'S SEASICK REMEDY
THE WORLD OVER

BETTER THAN PILLS FOR CONSTIPATION

Finds Famous Breakfast Cereal Most Helpful of All

Have you given up hope of being "regular" again? Then read this sincere, unsolicited letter:

"I am a registered nurse and I know what a problem constipation is, especially with patients deprived of their usual physical activities. Where pills brought temporary relief, eating KELLOGG'S *ALL-BRAN* regularly actually prevented irregularity in more cases than I can mention. Your product is a great boon to our modern age." Miss Katherine E. Walsh, Town Hall, Newington, Conn.

Yes, eating *ALL-BRAN* regularly often brings lasting relief from constipation due to lack of bulk in the diet. For best results, eat it for breakfast every day—and drink plenty of water. Try KELLOGG'S *ALL-BRAN* for 10 days! If by that time you are not *completely* satisfied, send the empty carton to the Kellogg Company, Battle Creek, Michigan, and get *double your money back!*

ALL-BRAN is not a purgative but a wholesome food made from the vital outer layers of whole wheat. Eat daily either as a cereal, or in muffins. Ask your grocer for KELLOGG'S *ALL-BRAN*.

Mrs. Frances Long, Harold Talburt Wed

In a ceremony performed yesterday at the First Baptist Church, Alexandria, Va., Mrs. Frances Karn Long of Washington became the bride of Harold M. Talburt. The Rev. Ernest F. Campbell officiated. Following a brief wedding trip to New York, the newlyweds will make their home at 100 Kennedy dr., Kenwood.

Mr. Talburt, president of the Gridiron Club, is an editorial cartoonist for Scripps-Howard newspapers. He was a Pulitzer Prize winner several years ago.

Will Not Rust

Are you taking advantage of having heat in the kitchen radiator this winter and drying out the wire sponge or scourer you use for cleaning pots and pans? You will find it will not rust and will keep sweet and fresh if put on the radiator after doing the dishes. These metal sponges are apt to be a bit scarce these days and it is wise to take care of them as much as possible.

"PASS the SALT" TO MAKE HOT CEREALS JUST NATURALLY GOOD



How Dr. Edwards' Helps Folks Who Are Constipated

For over 40 years, Dr. F. M. Edwards, a noted Ohio Doctor, successfully relieved patients bothered by constipation and its headaches, lack of pep, dull eyes, sallow skin, with his famous Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets.

Olive Tablets are *purely vegetable.* They work *gently* but oh—*so thoroughly!* Olive Tablets pep up sluggish bile flow. They act on BOTH upper and lower bowels. Just see if Olive Tablets don't give YOU the most comfortable, satisfactory, more *natural-like* bowel movements you've ever had! No griping or weakening effects.

Buy Olive Tablets today. Follow label directions. 15¢, 30¢.

When Did It Happen?



71 years ago, on March 7, 1876, Alexander Graham Bell (and *not* Don-You-Know-Who) first sent the human voice over a device he called the "telephone."

Today, smart people everywhere are calling for superbly smooth Kinsey Whiskey. Try it yourself one of these blustery March days . . . you've never tasted a finer, more satisfying blend.





Since 1892

KINSEY
BLENDED WHISKEY
the unhurried whiskey
for unhurried moments

86.8 Proof • 65% Grain Neutral Spirits • Kinsey Distilling Corp., Linfield, Pa.

Post Want Ads Bring Results



"What a thrill to take the wheel of a smart new Oldsmobile...

•You've probably heard this song on your radio—this modern, up-to-the-minute version of that grand old tune, "In My Merry Oldsmobile." And chances are you've heard Oldsmobile owners, too, singing the praises of the 1947 Oldsmobile. What a *smart* looking car it is! . . . Long and low and smooth in its lines—tailored just to your taste. It's a *smart* performer, too, and it offers all the up-to-date features you want. Take a look—then take a drive—and see for yourself why people say . . . "*It's SMART to Own an Olds!*"



"You'll be fresh when you arrive thanks to Hydra-Matic Drive...

You go places with less effort in a new Oldsmobile with GM Hydra-Matic Drive*. Yet you get stepped-up performance, better economy, and greater all-round safety. Hydra-Matic Drive* is America's only *fully proved, fully automatic* drive!



"Just forget the clutch and gear—all you do is sit and steer...

There's no clutch pushing with GM Hydra-Matic Drive*—not even a clutch pedal in the car. And gears shift automatically through *four* forward speeds. Just sit back in comfort and enjoy the smoothest driving ever!

"What a happy day it will be for you when your Oldsmobile is here!"



*Hydra-Matic Drive is optional at extra cost.

YOUR Oldsmobile DEALER

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